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CANADIAN

HEADS OF POST

ABROAD

1880-1989

External Affairs and
International Trade Canada

Canada

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CANADIAN HEADS OF POST ABROAD
1880-1989

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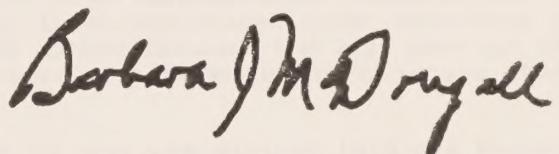
J.E. THIBAULT
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Historical Section
Academic Relations Division
International Cultural Relations Bureau
External Affairs and International Trade Canada
1991

FOREWORD

Over the years one of the most common requests for information about my Department has been for the identification of those who have served as heads of Canadian posts abroad and their dates of service. I therefore am pleased that the Department has produced this volume for use as a reference work by employees and by those in the academic community who have an interest in Canada's international relations. I hope that it will be useful as a companion to the series which we have been publishing since 1967 entitled Documents on Canadian External Relations and to the official history of the Department: Canada's Department of External Affairs, Volume 1, The Early Years, 1909-1946 by John Hilliker (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1990) and Volume 2, Coming of Age, 1946-1968 by John Hilliker and Donald Barry (forthcoming).



Barbara McDougall
Secretary of State
for External Affairs

INTRODUCTION AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

To meet the demand described by the Minister in her foreword, Arthur Blanchette, the last director of the Department's former Historical Division, decided that a list of heads of post should be prepared. In 1984, he asked J.E. Thibault, a retired career diplomat, to take on the task.

Mr. Thibault, Ambassador to Cameroon from 1967 to 1969 and to Romania from 1976 to 1979, decided to follow the model established by United States Chiefs of Mission 1778-1973 published by the United States Department of State in 1973 and later revised and updated. He prepared a list for the period 1880-1979 and gathered much of the information that appears here in the footnotes. Under the supervision of E.A. Kelly of the Historical Section in the Academic Relations Division, Cheryl Moreau, a participant in the Co-operative Education Programme of the University of Ottawa, completed the list for 1979-1989 and ensured consistency in format and presentation of information throughout the volume. She was assisted by Neal Carter, a member of the internship program conducted by the Centre for the Study of Canada, State University of New York at Plattsburgh, New York. R. Beauchamp of the Protocol Division and Lise Clément of the Personnel Branch were both very generous with their time and their expert advice. The present text was prepared for printing by Janet Ritchie of the Historical Section, Academic Relations Division.

The principal sources for this volume include the personnel and country records of External Affairs and International Trade Canada and, for the date of appointment, the Cabinet Records and Privy Council Office files at the National Archives of Canada. The annual publication, Canadian Representatives Abroad and its predecessors along with press releases issued by the Department provided much of the data after 1940. Linwood Delong's A Guide to Canadian Diplomatic Relations 1925-1983 (Ottawa: Canadian Library Association, 1985) was also useful, particularly for the official date of the establishment of diplomatic relations between Canada and other countries. Other publications to which the editors referred, though less frequently, included the Canada Gazette, External Affairs (1948-1971), the Department of External Affairs Bulletin (1940-1948) and the Department's Annual Report (1910-1949) which includes lists of Canadian representatives.

The countries are arranged in alphabetical order by their current English name up to 1989. Thus, for example, representatives to the former Upper Volta are recorded under Burkina Faso. All those who have served as Canada's senior representatives abroad in the capacity of ambassador, high commissioner, minister, head of a permanent delegation to an international organization, chargé d'affaires or commissioner are listed in chronological order according to the date of their appointment by country of accreditation. The list does not include consuls general, consuls and other representatives of that nature stationed outside of capital cities.

The entries for each head of post are divided into six columns and contain the information described below. Blank entries indicate the lack of complete records.

- | | |
|------------|---|
| 1. Name: | The full name of the representative has been provided whenever possible. |
| 2. Career: | Career officers (C) include not only those from External Affairs and International Trade Canada, but also other federal government departments which earlier had a foreign service component such as the Department of Industry Trade and Commerce and the Department of Employment and Immigration. Others, including political appointments, are listed as non-career (NC). |

3. Title: See the list of the abbreviations below.
4. Appointment: In most cases the date of appointment refers to the date of issue of the Order-in-Council announcing the chosen representative. The Order-in-Council is issued only after the government of the country of accreditation has officially agreed to receive the nominee. If the post did not advise headquarters of the country's agrément, the date of the presentation of credentials may precede the formal date of appointment as indicated on the Order-in-Council.
5. Presentation of Credentials: This indicates when the Head of Post submitted his or her Letters of Credence or, in the case of Commonwealth countries who regard Queen Elizabeth II as their sovereign, his or her Letter of Introduction to the official representative (normally the head of state) of the host country. Footnotes or columnar entries explain those cases where, according to the files, the credentials were not presented.
6. Termination of Mission: This refers to the actual date that the representative left the post. Unfortunately these records are incomplete. In the case of chargés d'affaires, this date is when the new ambassador officially assumed his or her duties or when another chargé took over. This is also true for acting high commissioners and others in a temporary capacity. Generally, only those who acted in this way for six months or longer were included.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| AE&P | Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary |
| A/CHMN | Acting Chairman |
| A/COMNR | Acting Commissioner |
| A/HC | Acting High Commissioner |
| C | Career |
| Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Chargé d'Affaires ad interim |
| CHMN | Chairman |
| COMNR | Commissioner |
| EEMP | Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary |
| HC | High Commissioner |
| HOD | Head of Delegation |
| HOM | Head of Mission |
| NC | Non-career |
| OBS | Observer |
| PERM DEL | Permanent Delegate |
| PERM REP | Permanent Representative |
| REP | Representative |
| SEC'TY AND | Secretary and Officer-in-charge Permanent |
| OFFR I/C PERM DEL | Delegation |

AFGHANISTAN¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointmment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 21 Mar 1968 | 17 Sep 1968 | 10 Jul 1969 |
| Charles John Small | C | AE&P | 15 Jul 1969 | 12 Oct 1969 | 19 Aug 1972 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | AE&P | 23 May 1972 | 20 Jul 1974 | |
| Keith William MacLellan | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 14 Oct 1974 | 12 Jul 1977 |
| William Frank Stone | C | AE&P | 30 Jun 1977 | 25 Sep 1977 | 25 Aug 1978 |
| Albert Douglas Small ² | C | AE&P | 23 Nov 1978 | 08 Nov 1979 | |

Diplomatic relations between Canada and Afghanistan began in 1968 with the appointment of Mr. McGaughey. As High Commissioner to Pakistan, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Afghanistan, resident in Pakistan.

Diplomatic relations were severed after Canada's refusal to recognize the new government of Afghanistan as legitimate. This government took power in December 1979.

ALBANIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Terence Charles Bacon ² | C | AE&P | 15 Oct 1987 | 08 Apr 1988 | |

¹ On 10 September 1987, it was announced that Albania and Canada had established diplomatic relations, and, as of that date, the two countries agreed to exchange diplomatic representatives on a non-resident basis at the level of Ambassador when mutually convenient.

² On 16 October 1987, it was announced that Mr. Bacon, Ambassador designate to Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, would become Canada's first Ambassador to Albania, resident in Yugoslavia.

ALGERIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ross Campbell | C | AE&P | 18 Oct 1965 | 12 Nov 1965 | 10 Feb 1967 |
| René Garneau ² | C | AE&P | 08 Dec 1966 | 10 Feb 1967 | 10 May 1968 |
| James Alan Roberts | NC | AE&P | 31 Oct 1968 | 21 Feb 1969 | 26 Nov 1971 |
| Christian Hardy ³ | C | AE&P | 08 Jul 1971 | 26 Nov 1971 | 13 Aug 1973 |
| Robert L. Elliott | C | AE&P | 12 Jul 1973 | 24 Aug 1973 | 12 Jul 1976 |
| Pierre Edgar Joseph Charpentier | C | AE&P | 08 Sep 1976 | 27 Oct 1976 | 05 Jul 1978 |
| Joseph Raymond Roy | C | AE&P | 15 Jun 1978 | 17 Jan 1979 | 31 Jul 1980 |
| Louis André Delvoie | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 22 Oct 1980 | |
| Paul-Eugène Laberge | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 22 Sep 1982 | |
| François P. Pouliot | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 27 Oct 1985 | |
| Gilles Mathieu | C | AE&P | 26 Nov 1987 | 03 Feb 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic recognition of the Algerian regime by Canada came in July 1962. Ross Campbell was appointed as Canada's first Ambassador to Yugoslavia, concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Algeria and resident in Yugoslavia.

² Mr. Garneau's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Yugoslavia to Switzerland. Henceforth, the Ambassador to Switzerland was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Algeria, resident in Switzerland.

³ An Embassy was established in Algeria in November 1971. Mr. Hardy became the first resident Ambassador to Algeria.

ANGOLA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Clayton George Bullis | C | AE&P | 01 May 1980 | 28 Sep 1980 | |
| Robert Wallace McLaren ² | C | AE&P | 25 Nov 1982 | did not present credentials | |
| Roger Anthony Bull | C | AE&P | 05 Apr 1984 | 04 May 1985 | 14 Oct 1989 |
| Charles Philip Bassett | C | AE&P | 08 Mar 1990 | | |

¹ On 3 February 1978 it was announced that Canada and Angola had established diplomatic relations. The first Ambassador, Mr. Bullis, High Commissioner to Nigeria, was concurrently appointed as Ambassador to Angola, resident in Lagos, Nigeria.

² Mr. McLaren's appointment marked the change in residency from Nigeria to Zimbabwe. The High Commissioner to Zimbabwe was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Angola, resident in Harare, Zimbabwe.

ANGUILLA

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | COMNR | 13 Oct 1983 | 10 Apr 1984 | |
| Arthur Wright | C | COMNR | | | |

ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Allan Barclay Roger | C HC | COMNR | 12 Jan 1979 | 24 May 1979 01 Nov 1981 | 28 Aug 1983 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | 31 Oct 1987 | |
| Arthur Robert Wright | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 17 Nov 1987 | |

¹ Mr. Roger became Canada's first High Commissioner to Antigua and Barbuda on the date of its independence, 1 November 1981. Mr. Roger was concurrently Canada's High Commissioner to Barbados, resident in Bridgetown.

ARGENTINA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | EEMP | 31 Jul 1941 | 13 Nov 1941 | 01 Feb 1944 |
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Feb 1944 | 01 Oct 1945 | |
| Warwick Fielding Chipman | NC | AE&P | 07 Aug 1945 | 01 Oct 1945 | |
| John Doherty Kearney | NC | AE&P | 31 Mar 1949 | 22 Sep 1949 | 28 Oct 1951 |
| Lionel Victor Joseph Roy | C | Chargé d'affaires a.i. | 28 Oct 195 | 19 Aug 1952 | |
| Maj.-Gen. the Hon. Léo Richer LaFlèche | NC | AE&P | 04 Apr 1952 | 19 Aug 1952 | 01 Jun 1955 |
| Louis Phillippe Picard | NC | AE&P | 05 Aug 1955 | 24 Nov 1955 | 10 Jun 1957 |
| Richard Plant Bower | C | AE&P | 05 Nov 1958 | 11 Feb 1959 | 04 Dec 1962 |
| Leon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 29 Nov 1962 | 31 Jan 1963 | 23 Feb 1964 |
| Edward Ritchie Bellemare | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 23 Feb 1964 | | |
| Jean Bruchési | NC | AE&P | 04 Jun 1964 | | 05 Oct 1967 |
| Robert Choquette | NC | AE&P | 29 Feb 1968 | 12 Jun 1968 | 03 Aug 1970 |
| Alfred Pike Bissonnet | C | AE&P | 09 Jul 1970 | 21 Oct 1970 | 01 Mar 1978 |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 28 Mar 1978 | 02 Sep 1982 |
| Lorne Sheldon Clark | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 20 Sep 1982 | |
| Louise Fréchette | C | AE&P | 29 Mar 1985 | 17 Jun 1985 | 10 Aug 1988 |
| Clayton George Bullis | C | AE&P | | 22 Sep 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Argentina on 14 November 1940. A legation was

AUSTRALIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles Jost Burchell | HC | 02 Nov 1939 | 27 Dec 1939 | 24 Jul 1941 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C A/HC | 24 Jul 1941 | | 07 Jan 1942 |
| Maj.-Gen. Victor Wentworth Odium | NC HC | 06 Nov 1941 | 07 Jan 1942 | 20 Sep 1942 |
| Hon. Thomas Clayton Davis | NC HC | 05 Nov 1942 | 30 Dec 1942 | 29 May 1946 |
| Carman Millward Croft | C A/HC | 29 May 1946 | | 27 May 1947 |
| Kenneth Alfred Greene | NC HC | 15 Apr 1947 | 27 May 1947 | |
| Maj.-Gen. the Hon. Léo Richer LaFlèche | NC HC | 26 Apr 1949 | 20 Oct 1949 | 09 Oct 1950 |
| Carman Millward Croft | C A/HC | 09 Oct 1950 | | 09 Jun 1951 |
| Colin Fraser Elliott | NC HC | 01 Mar 1951 | 09 Jun 1951 | Apr 1953 |
| William Arthur Irwin | NC HC | 19 Mar 1953 | 08 Aug 1953 | Sep 1956 |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C A/HC | Sep 1956 | | Apr 1957 |
| Terence William Leighton MacDermot | C HC | 17 Jan 1957 | 26 Apr 1957 | 02 Aug 1961 |
| Evan William Thistle Gill | C HC | 15 Feb 1962 | 22 Jul 1962 | 28 Jan 1965 |
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C HC | 02 Sep 1965 | 22 Nov 1965 | 22 Jul 1972 |
| James Joachim McCardle | C HC | 04 May 1972 | 19 Oct 1972 | 28 Jun 1977 |
| John Alan Beesley | C HC | 30 Jun 1977 | | 04 Dec 1980 |
| Raymond Cecil Anderson | C HC | 10 Jul 1980 | | Aug 1983 |
| Rt. Hon. Edward Richard Schreyer | NC | 14 May 1984 | | 18 Feb 1988 |
| Robert Allen Kilpatrick | C HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 10 Feb 1988 | |

¹ On the establishment of diplomatic relations between Canada and Australia in 1939, a resident Canadian High Commission was set up in Canberra, Australia on 27 December.

AUSTRIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Victor Doré | NC | EEMP | 21 Aug 1952 | 09 Sep 1952 | 31 Oct 1953 |
| George Loranger Magann | C | EEMP | 10 Jun 1954 | | 10 Jan 1957 |
| Arthur Julian Andrew ² | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Jan 1953 | | Sep 1954 |
| Gordon Edwin Cox | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Dec 1954 | | 26 Oct 1956 |
| James Scott Macdonald ³ | C | AE&P | 10 Jan 1957 | 10 Jan 1957 | 29 Jul 1961 |
| Klaus Goldschlag | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 29 Jul 1961 | | Feb 1962 |
| Blanche Margaret Meagher ⁴ | C | AE&P | 30 Nov 1961 | May 1962 | 27 Jul 1966 |
| John Alexander McCordick | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | 21 Sep 1966 | 03 Jan 1970 |
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berliss ⁵ | C | AE&P | 17 Dec 1969 | 06 Feb 1970 | 30 Jul 1973 |
| John Alan Beesley | C | AE&P | 19 Jul 1973 | 06 Sep 1973 | |
| Thomas Lemeurier Carter | C | AE&P | 27 Jul 1976 | 21 Sep 1976 | 18 Oct 1979 |
| Maurice Danby Copithorne | | AE&P | 27 Sep 1979 | 12 Nov 1979 | 03 Oct 1982 |
| Alan William Sullivan | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1983 | 10 Jan 1983 | |
| Michael Shenstone | C | AE&P | 12 Sep 1985 | 22 Nov 1985 | |

¹ Victor Doré, as Envoy to Switzerland, was concurrently accredited as Envoy to Austria, resident in Switzerland.

² Although Canada's Envoy to Austria was resident in Switzerland, at the same time there was a resident Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. at the Legation in Austria. This arrangement lasted from 1953 until 1956 when a resident Embassy was established.

AUSTRIA (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

³ Mr. Macdonald became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Austria when the Legation was raised to Embassy Status, as announced on 7 September 1956.

⁴ Beginning with Ms. Meagher, Canadian Ambassadors to Austria have served concurrently as Permanent Representatives of Canada to the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), whose headquarters are in Vienna. Canada is a charter member of the Organization's Board of Governors.

⁵ Since 1971, Canadian Ambassadors to Austria have been accredited to the Office of the United Nations at Vienna, and to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

BAHAMAS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | COMNR | 20 May 1971 | | 18 Aug 1972 |
| John Maurice Harrington ² | C | COMNR HC | 23 May 1972 12 Jul 1973 | 23 Nov 1972 10 Jul 1973 | 10 Jul 1973 19 Aug 1976 |
| Cleve Francis Wilfrid Hooper | C | HC | 14 Sep 1976 | 04 Oct 1976 | 02 Oct 1978 |
| Terrence Bernard Sheehan | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 07 Feb 1979 | 25 Jul 1982 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 17 Sep 1982 | 23 Aug 1985 |
| Robert Gordon Woolham | C | HC | 21 Nov 1985 | 16 Sep 1985 | 20 Aug 1987 |
| Kathrynn Elizabeth McCallion | C | HC | 30 Jul 1987 | 05 Nov 1987 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Bahamas was given on 10 July 1973, the date of its independence. In 1973 the High Commissioner to Jamaica was concurrently accredited as Commissioner to the Bahamas, resident in Jamaica.

² Mr. Harrington became Canada's first High Commissioner to Bahamas on the date of its independence, 10 July 1973.

BAHRAIN¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James George | C | AE&P | 26 Feb 1974 | Jan 1977 | 17 Sep 1977 |
| Kenneth Douglas Taylor ² | C | AE&P | 28 Jul 1977 | | |
| Harry Stewart Hay ³ | | AE&P | 02 May 1978 | 21 Nov 1978 | 16 Jul 1981 |
| Francis Ian Wood | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | 13 Dec 1981 | |
| David Stewart McCracken | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 10 Mar 1986 | |
| Lawrence T. Dickenson | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1988 | 25 Feb 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Bahrain on 2 February 1974. The Ambassador to Iran was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Bahrain, resident in Iran.

² Mr. Taylor did not present credentials because of the Canadian government's decision to change residency and accreditation from Iran to Kuwait, with the opening of a Canadian Embassy in Kuwait.

³ Mr. Hay's arrival marked the change in residency and accreditation of the Ambassador to Bahrain from Iran to Kuwait. Ambassadors to Kuwait would henceforth be concurrently accredited as Ambassadors to Bahrain, resident in Kuwait.

BANGLADESH¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Gordon Edwin Cox | C | HC | 06 Apr 1972 | 05 Jun 1972 | 26 Aug 1972 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | HC | 08 Jun 1972 | 30 Oct 1972 | 16 Jun 1974 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren ² | C | HC | 24 Jul 1973 | 25 Sep 1973 | 01 Aug 1975 |
| Jack F. Godsell | C | HC | 17 Feb 1976 | 28 Feb 1976 | 27 Jun 1979 |
| Arthur Robert Wright | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 22 Sep 1979 | 16 Jul 1982 |
| Christopher William Westdal | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 23 Sep 1982 | |
| Anthony Gustave Vincent | C | HC | 04 Jul 1985 | 08 Oct 1985 | 02 Sep 1988 |
| Émile Gauvreau | C | HC | 17 Aug 1988 | 29 Oct 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Bangladesh on 14 February 1972. The Ambassador to Thailand was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Bangladesh, resident in Thailand.

² Mr. McLaren's arrival marked the establishment of a resident mission to Bangladesh.

BARBADOS¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James Russell McKinney | C | HC | 08 Dec 1966 | 30 Nov 1966 | 19 Jul 1969 |
| Gerald Anthony Rau | C | HC | 08 Jul 1969 | 21 Aug 1969 | 24 Jul 1972 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 23 May 1972 | 28 Aug 1972 | 27 Sep 1973 |
| Lawrence Austin Hayne Smith ² | C | HC | 24 Jul 1973 | 27 Sep 1973 | 05 Nov 1977 |
| Trevor John Pinnacle | C | A/HC | 05 Nov 1977 | | 18 Jan 1979 |
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 18 Jan 1979 | 28 Aug 1983 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | | 31 Oct 1987 |
| Arthur Robert Wright | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 09 Nov 1987 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Barbados was given on 30 November 1966. The High Commissioner to Trinidad and Tobago was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Barbados, resident in Trinidad and Tobago.

² Mr. Smith became the first resident Canadian High Commissioner to Barbados, when a High Commission was established in Barbados on 27 September 1973.

BELGIUM¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean Désy ² | C EEMP | 22 Dec 1938 | 04 Feb 1939 | 31 Oct 1940 |
| Pierre Dupuy | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 31 Oct 1940 | | 26 Oct 1942 |
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ³ | EEMP | 05 Nov 1942 | 09 Apr 1943 | 02 Sep 1944 |
| Pierre Dupuy ⁴ | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Dec 1943 | | 08 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | 16 Jan 1945 |
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC AE&P | 03 Oct 1944 | 16 Jan 1945 | 21 Jan 1947 |
| Victor Doré | NC AE&P | 31 Oct 1946 | 21 Jan 1947 | 12 Jun 1950 |
| Lt.-Gen. Maurice Arthur Pope | NC AE&P | 12 Jul 1950 | 03 Aug 1950 | 26 Nov 1953 |
| Charles Pierre Hébert | C AE&P | 21 Oct 1953 | 14 Jan 1954 | 14 Dec 1958 |
| Sydney David Pierce | C AE&P | 02 Oct 1958 | | 31 Oct 1965 |
| Paul Tremblay | C AE&P | 14 Apr 1966 | 21 Jun 1966 | 16 Feb 1970 |
| James Coningsby Langley | C AE&P | 10 Dec 1970 | 17 Dec 1970 | 01 Mar 1973 |
| Jules Léger | C AE&P | 01 Mar 1973 | 01 Mar 1973 | 08 Jan 1974 |
| Jean-Yves Grenon | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Dec 1973 | | 12 Jul 1974 |
| Hon. Lucien Lamoureux | NC AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 12 Jul 1974 | 14 Sep 1980 |
| d'Iberville Fortier | C AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 07 Oct 1980 | |

BELGIUM (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Maxwell Freeman Yalden | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 30 Oct 1984 | |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 03 Dec 1987 | 14 Jan 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Belgium on 3 January 1939. A resident Legation was established on 4 February 1939.

² The Legation was closed in May 1940 following the invasion of Belgium by the Germans, and transferred to London to the Allied Governments in Exile.

³ By October 1942, the Canadian Government had come to the conclusion that the matter of Canada's relations with the Allied Governments, then in exile in London, should be handled by an Envoy Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary who should reside in that city and be formally accredited to each of them, i.e. Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, and Yugoslavia. Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) was appointed as Minister. On 30 December 1943, Vanier left London for Algiers to serve as the Canadian Government Representative to the French Committee of National Liberation.

⁴ From Vanier's departure until the end of the war, Canada's relations with the Allied-Governments-in-Exile were handled by Chargés d'Affaires.

⁵ On 3 September 1944, Brussels was liberated; and on 16 January 1945 the Legation in Brussels was reopened as an Embassy.

BELIZE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointmment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Raymond Harry Jay | C | COMNR | Jul 1965 | | 17 Aug 1968 |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | COMNR | 20 May 1971 | | 18 Aug 1972 |
| John Maurice Harrington | C | COMNR | 23 May 1972 | 29 Nov 1972 | 19 Aug 1976 |
| Cleeve Francis Wilfrid Hooper | C | COMNR | 14 Sep 1976 | | 02 Oct 1978 |
| Terrence Bernard Sheehan | C | COMNR HC | 21 Dec 1978 21 Sep 1981 | 21 Feb 1979 24 Nov 1981 | 25 Jul 1982 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 20 Sep 1982 | 23 Aug 1985 |
| Robert Gordon Woolham | C | HC | 21 Nov 1985 | | 20 Aug 1987 |
| Kathrynn Elizabeth McCallion | C | HC | 30 Jul 1987 | 07 Dec 1987 | |

¹ Mr. Sheehan became Canada's first High Commissioner to Belize (formerly British Honduras), resident in Jamaica, on 21 September 1981, the date of Belize's independence.

BENIN¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <u>Career</u> | | | | |
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C AE&P | 25 Jan 1962 | 04 May 1962 | 10 Aug 1964 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C AE&P | 13 Aug 1964 | 26 Mar 1965 | 17 Jun 1967 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C AE&P | 20 Apr 1967 | 10 Apr 1968 | 18 Aug 1970 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks ² | C AE&P | 27 Nov 1970 | 21 Nov 1970 | 06 Jan 1971 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C AE&P | 29 Jul 1971 | 06 Nov 1971 | 23 Aug 1974 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C AE&P | 13 Jun 1974 | | 15 Jun 1976 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton ³ | C AE&P | 08 Sep 1976 | 05 Mar 1977 | 10 Jan 1979 |
| Marc Faguy | C AE&P | 26 Jul 1979 | 12 Oct 1979 | 29 Apr 1982 |
| Frederick Griffiths Livingston | C AE&P | 03 Sep 1982 | | Sep 1985 |
| Aubrey L. Morantz | C AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 22 Aug 1986 | |
| Sandelle D. Scrimshaw | C AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 27 Nov 1987 | |

¹ On 27 April 1962, it was announced that Canada and Dahomey had established diplomatic relations. The High Commissioner to Nigeria was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Dahomey, resident in Lagos, Nigeria.

² On 21 November 1970, the Embassy to Dahomey was established in Ghana. Ambassadors to Dahomey would henceforth be appointed as High Commissioner to Ghana and concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Benin, resident in Accra, Ghana.

³ Mr. Middleton became the first Canadian Ambassador accredited to Benin, after the country's name changed on 1 December 1975.

BERMUDA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Barry Connell Steers | C | COMNR | 04 Nov 1976 | 05 Jan 1977 | 14 Sep 1979 |
| Jim Sutcliffe Nutt | C | COMNR | 26 Jul 1979 | 01 Nov 1979 | 31 Dec 1980 |
| Kenneth D. Taylor | C | COMNR | 10 Jul 1980 | 29 May 1981 | |
| Robert Johnstone ² | NC | COMNR | 16 Nov 1983 | 09 May 1984 | |
| Anthony Tudor Eyton | C | COMNR | 1988 | 25 Apr 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Bermuda prior to 1976 were handled informally through the Canadian Consul General in New York City. It was decided by 1976 to formally accredit an official Canadian representative, a Commissioner, to Bermuda, resident in New York City.

² Mr. Johnstone's appointment was effective 1 February 1984.

BOLIVIA¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Career | | | | |
| Alfred John Pick | C AE&P | 20 Apr 1961 | 17 Jul 1961 | 03 Apr 1962 |
| Freeman Massey Tovell ¹ | C AE&P | 27 Sep 1962 | 06 Feb 1963 | 19 Oct 1965 |
| Joseph François Xavier Houde | C AE&P | 02 Sep 1965 | 25 Apr 1966 | 07 Aug 1970 |
| Pierre Edgar Joseph Charpentier | C AE&P | 18 Jun 1970 | 24 Nov 1970 | 11 Aug 1973 |
| Pierre L. Trottier | C AE&P | 04 Sep 1973 | 18 Dec 1973 | 06 Jul 1976 |
| Ormand Wilson Dier | C AE&P | 27 Jul 1976 | 10 Dec 1976 | 24 Aug 1979 |
| Jean-Yves Grenon ² | C AE&P | 21 Mar 1979 | 05 Mar 1980 | 20 Aug 1982 |
| Michael Richard Bell | C AE&P | 01 Apr 1982 | 01 Jun 1982 | |
| Keith Arthur Bezanson | C AE&P | 07 Aug 1985 | 06 Nov 1985 | Apr 1988 |
| Margaret Anne Charles | C AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 13 Oct 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Bolivia in May 1961. The Ambassador to Peru was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Bolivia, and resident in Peru.

² There was an interruption in Canadian-Bolivian relations in 1980 when Canada refused to recognize the new Bolivian government. This situation was rectified, however, with Canada's subsequent diplomatic recognition on 5 March 1980.

BOTSWANA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | HC | 29 Jan 1968 | 19 Dec 1968 | 04 Jul 1969 |
| Harry Haviland Carter | C | HC | 15 Jul 1969 | 13 Nov 1969 | 04 Aug 1972 |
| Arthur Grant Campbell | C | HC | 01 Jun 1972 | 14 Mar 1973 | 31 Aug 1976 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | HC | 29 Jun 1976 | 14 Sep 1976 | 28 Feb 1979 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 19 Apr 1979 | 20 Aug 1982 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren ² | C | HC | 31 Mar 1983 | 19 Nov 1983 | |
| Roger Anthony Bull | C | HC | 05 Apr 1984 | 26 Apr 1984 | 14 Oct 1989 |
| Charles Philip Bassett | C | HC | 08 Mar 1990 | | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Botswana (formerly known as Bechuanaland) was given on 30 September 1966. In 1968 the Ambassador to South Africa was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Botswana, resident in South Africa.

² Mr. McLaren's appointment marked the change in residency of the High Commissioner to Botswana, from South Africa to Zimbabwe. As High Commissioner to Zimbabwe, he was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Botswana, resident in Zimbabwe.

BRAZIL¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Jean Désy | C | EEMP AE&P | 24 Jun 1941 09 Dec 1943 | 30 Sep 1941 18 Jan 1944 | 18 Jan 1944 11 Sep 1947 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Sep 1947 | | 03 Jun 1948 |
| James Scott Macdonald | C | AE&P | 04 May 1948 | 03 Jun 1948 | Jul 1951 |
| Ephraim Herbert Coleman | NC | AE&P | 09 Oct 1951 | 04 Dec 1951 | 1953 |
| Sydney David Pierce | C | AE&P | 06 Jul 1953 | 27 Oct 1953 | 22 Mar 1956 |
| Fulgence Charpentier | C | Chargé d'affaires a.i. | 26 May 1956 | | 18 Feb 1957 |
| William Arthur Irwin | NC | AE&P | 10 Jan 1957 | 18 Feb 1957 | |
| Joseph Marc Antoine Jean Chapdelaine | C | AE&P | 06 Aug 1959 | 26 Sep 1959 | 26 Oct 1963 |
| Paul André Beaulieu | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1963 | 24 Feb 1964 | 08 Jun 1967 |
| Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon Beaupré | C | AE&P | 02 Aug 1967 | 02 Oct 1967 | 25 Feb 1969 |
| Clive Edward Glover | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 28 Feb 1969 | | 12 Nov 1969 |
| Christian Hardy | C | AE&P | 15 Jul 1969 | 12 Nov 1969 | 25 Jul 1971 |
| Barry Connell Steers | C | AE&P | 25 Jun 1971 | 30 Aug 1971 | 02 Oct 1976 |
| James Howard Stone | C | AE&P | 20 Jul 1976 | 06 Dec 1976 | 05 Jul 1979 |
| Ronald Stuart MacLean | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 18 Sep 1979 | 21 Jul 1983 |
| Anthony Tudor Eyton | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | | |
| John Peter Bell | C | AE&P | 26 Mar 1987 | 09 May 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Brazil on 14 November 1940. On 30 September 1941, a legation was established in Brazil.

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | COMNR | 13 Oct 1983 | 14 Mar 1984 | |

BRUNEI¹ (Darussalam)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| James Ross Francis | C | COMNR | 29 Nov 1979 | Not required to present credentials | |
| Gerald Francis George Hughes | C | COMNR | 03 Sep 1981 | | |
| Charles John Small ² | C | COMNR HC | 13 Oct 1983 30 Nov 1983 | 15 Nov 1983 07 May 1984 | 17 Nov 1984 |
| Manfred Gustav von Nostitz | C | HC | 31 Aug 1984 | 20 Mar 1985 | |
| Sean Brady ³ | C | HC | 21 Jul 1988 | 06 Aug 1988 | |
| Bernard A. Gagossz | C | HC | 24 Aug 1989 | 02 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Representation to Brunei had previously been on an informal basis with trade, consular, and immigration activities in Brunei handled by Canadian representatives in Singapore. The preparations for agreement of Brunei's independence in 1979 prompted both the Government of Canada and of Brunei to establish a more formal arrangement. Mr. Francis, already appointed as High Commissioner to Malaysia, was concurrently accredited to Brunei, resident in Malaysia.

² Representation to Brunei was upgraded effective 1 January 1984, the date of Brunei's independence. Canada's representation was raised from Commissioner to High Commissioner, but still resident in Malaysia.

³ During Mr. Brady's tenure there was a change in residency from Malaysia to Singapore. The High Commissioner to Singapore was concurrently accredited to Brunei, and resident in Singapore.

BULGARIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Ross Campbell | C | AE&P | 28 Jan 1967 | did not present credentials | |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | 28 Dec 1967 | 10 Sep 1972 |
| Robert Louis Rogers | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | 27 Oct 1972 | 01 Jun 1974 |
| Robert Parke Cameron | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 25 Oct 1974 | 16 Jul 1977 |
| Keith William MacLellan | C | AE&P | 23 Jun 1977 | 17 Oct 1977 | 10 Jun 1979 |
| James Gordon Harris | C | AE&P | 27 Sep 1979 | 21 Nov 1979 | 10 Jun 1983 |
| John MacLeod Fraser | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 16 Nov 1983 | |
| Terence Charles Bacon | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 15 Jan 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Bulgaria were established 4 July 1966. The Ambassador to Yugoslavia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Bulgaria, resident in Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

BURKINA - FASO¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P | 12 Apr 1962 | | |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C | AE&P | 29 Nov 1962 | 19 Jul 1963 | 07 Jan 1965 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 30 Mar 1965 | 21 Aug 1965 | |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C | AE&P | 03 Aug 1966 | 23 Nov 1966 | 13 Sep 1968 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1968 | 15 Apr 1969 | 06 Jan 1971 |
| Wilfrid Joseph Georges Charpentier ² | C | AE&P | 17 Dec 1969 | 16 Apr 1970 | |
| Gilles Mathieu | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | Aug 1972 | |
| Michel de Goumois | C | AE&P | 06 Aug 1975 | | |
| Joseph Ernest Gilles Lalande | NC | AE&P | 23 Mar 1978 | 27 Apr 1978 | 13 Jun 1980 |
| Ernest Hébert | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| John Peter Bell ³ | C | AE&P | 22 Dec 1983 | | |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 14 Jan 1988 | 26 Jan 1988 | |

¹ On 27 April 1962, it was announced that Canada and Upper Volta had established diplomatic relations at the level of Ambassador. The High Commissioner to Ghana was concurrently appointed as Ambassador to Upper Volta, resident in Ghana.

² Mr. Charpentier's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Ghana to the Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire). As Ambassador to the Ivory Coast, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Upper Volta, resident in the Ivory Coast.

³ During Mr. Bell's mission, Upper Volta became known as Burkina-Faso in 1984.

BURMA

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

* See Myanmar

BURUNDI¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Daniel Georges Marc Baudouin | C | AE&P | 18 Feb 1969 | 07 Jun 1969 | 15 Jul 1971 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 04 Mar 1972 | 22 Jul 1974 |
| John Pontoppidan Schioler | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1974 | 21 Jan 1975 | 18 Jun 1976 |
| William McKenzie Wood | C | AE&P | 24 Mar 1977 | 26 Jan 1978 | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Raymond A.J. Chrétien | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 07 Dec 1978 | 16 Jun 1981 |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 16 Jul 1981 | 01 Oct 1981 | |
| Ewan Nigel Hare | C | AE&P | 1984 | 22 Nov 1984 | 03 Sep 1987 |
| Colleen Leora Cupples | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 18 Dec 1987 | |
| Claude Laverdure | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 03 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Burundi in 1969. The Ambassador to Zaire was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Burundi, resident in Kinshasa, Zaire.

CAMBODIA/ISC¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Ronald Macalister Macdonnell | C | COMNR | 10 Aug 1954 | 19 Nov 1954 | |
| Rudolf Duder | C | COMNR | 19 Nov 1954 | 15 Jun 1955 | |
| Arnold Cantwell Smith | C | COMNR | 17 Jul 1955 | 03 Jul 1956 | |
| Joseph Walter Hunter Lavigne | C | A/COMNR | Jul 1956 | 05 Aug 1957 | |
| Eric Herbert Gilmour | C | A/COMMNR | 31 Aug 1957 | 18 Aug 1958 | |
| Arthur Edward Blanchette | C | A/COMMNR | May 1958 | 31 Jul 1959 | |
| d'Iberville Fortier | C | A/COMMNR | Sep 1959 | 02 Jul 1961 | |
| Thomas Maurice du Monceau Pope | C | A/COMMNR | Jul 1961 | 02 Oct 1963 | |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | A/COMMNR | 27 Sep 1963 | 22 Apr 1965 | |
| Clifford Johnston Webster | C | COMNR | 29 Apr 1965 | 18 Oct 1966 | |
| Sinclair Holmes Nutting | C | COMNR | 02 Sep 1966 | 10 Feb 1968 | |
| Richard Vessot Gorham | C | COMNR | 21 Mar 1968 | 19 Jan 1970 | |

* See Laos, Vietnam

¹ The International Commissions for supervision and control (ICSC) in Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam were set up to supervise the provisions of the Geneva Agreements. Canada became a member in 1954, along with India and Poland, at the invitation of the Co-Chairmen of the Geneva Conference on Indochina. In 1973 these Commissions were superseded by a new Four-Power International Commission of Control and Supervision (ICCS), composed of Canada, Hungary, Indonesia, and Poland. This was set up to supervise the second armistice in Vietnam. Canada withdrew from it on 29 June 1973.

CAMEROON¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment of Credentials | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Fulgence Charpentier | C | AE&P | 01 Mar 1962 | 27 Jun 1962 | 05 Jun 1965 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C | AE&P | 04 May 1965 | 04 May 1965 | 02 Jul 1967 |
| J.E. Thibault | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1967 | 23 Sep 1967 | 23 Sep 1969 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | AE&P | 14 Apr 1970 | 14 Jan 1970 | 05 Jun 1972 |
| Pierre Léon Gérard Asselin | C | AE&P | 06 Jul 1972 | 24 Aug 1972 | 24 Nov 1974 |
| Claude Charles-Edouard Châtillon | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 23 Oct 1975 | 12 Jun 1978 |
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 29 Aug 1978 | 03 Sep 1980 |
| Jacques D.E. Denault | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 05 Nov 1980 | 31 Jul 1982 |
| Claude Jean Saint-Pierre | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 12 Oct 1982 | |
| Marc Fahey | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 19 Nov 1984 | 05 Sep 1987 |
| André S. Simard | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 02 Nov 1987 | 16 Jul 1989 |
| Anne Leahy | C | AE&P | 12 Oct 1989 | 16 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Cameroon were established 7 December 1961. The Canadian Embassy was established at Yaoundé, Cameroon in February 1962.

CAPE VERDE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 20 Jul 1976 | 20 Oct 1976 | 23 Jul 1977 |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 02 Nov 1977 | 11 Sep 1980 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | Sep 1980 | |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 19 Apr 1983 | |
| Serge April | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 04 Feb 1986 | |
| Jean-Paul Hubert | C | AE&P | 1988 | 13 Dec 1988 | |

¹. Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Cape Verde in 1976. The Ambassador to Senegal was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Cape Verde, resident in Senegal.

CAYMAN ISLANDS

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| David Chalmer Reece | C | COMNR | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Robert Gordon Woolham | C | COMNR | | | |
| Kathryn Elizabeth McCallion | C | COMNR | 01 Feb 1988 | | |

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fulgence Charpentier | C | AE&P | 28 Jun 1962 | 28 Sep 1962 | 05 Jun 1965 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C | AE&P | 03 Jun 1965 | 30 Jul 1966 | 02 Jul 1967 |
| J.E. Thibault ² | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1967 | | |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | AE&P | 14 Apr 1969 | | |
| Pierre Léon Gérard Asselin | C | AE&P | 02 Jul 1972 | 13 Oct 1973 | 24 Nov 1974 |
| Claude Charles-Edouard Châtillon | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 12 Feb 1976 | 12 Jun 1978 |
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 20 Feb 1979 | 03 Sep 1980 |
| Jacques D.E. Denault | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 07 Jan 1982 | |
| Claude Jean Saint-Pierre | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 23 Feb 1983 | |
| Marc Faguy | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 09 Feb 1985 | 05 Sep 1987 |
| André S. Simard | C | AE&P | 1987 | 28 Jan 1988 | 16 Jul 1989 |
| Anne Leahy | C | AE&P | 02 Nov 1989 | 06 Feb 1990 | |

On 13 June 1962 it was announced that Canada and the Central African Republic had established diplomatic relations. The Ambassador to Cameroon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the Central African Republic, resident in Yaoundé, Cameroon.

Mr. Thibault and Mr. Rousseau were unable to present credentials because the government of the Central African Republic objected to receiving non-resident envoys.

CEYLON

Name Career Title Presentation
of Credentials Appointment Termination
of Mission

Name

* See Sri Lanka

CHAD¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fulgence Charpentier | C AE&P | 01 Mar 1962 | 06 Dec 1962 | 05 Jun 1965 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C AE&P | 03 Jun 1965 | 24 Sep 1965 | 02 Jul 1967 |
| J.E. Thibault | C AE&P | 28 Sep 1967 | 27 Nov 1967 | 23 Sep 1969 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C AE&P | 14 Apr 1970 | 27 Mar 1970 | 05 Jun 1972 |
| Pierre Léon Gérard Asselin | C AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | 30 Sep 1972 | 24 Nov 1974 |
| Claude Charles-Edouard Châtillon | C AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 13 Jan 1976 | 12 Jun 1978 |
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay | C AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 07 Feb 1979 | 03 Sep 1980 |
| Jacques D.E. Denault | C AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Claude Jean Saint-Pierre | C AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 14 Dec 1982 | |
| Marc Faguy | C AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 30 Jan 1985 | 05 Sep 1987 |
| André S. Simard | C AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 16 Dec 1987 | 16 Jul 1989 |
| Anne Leahy | C AE&P | 12 Oct 1989 | 20 Mar 1990 | |

* Also spelled Tchad.

¹ In February 1962, diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Chad. The Ambassador to Cameroon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Chad, resident in Yaoundé, Cameroon.

CHILE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | EEMP | 05 Sep 1941 | 02 Jan 1942 | 27 Feb 1943 |
| Warwick Fielding Chipman ² | NC | EEMP AE&P | 04 Nov 1942 15 May 1944 | 27 Feb 1943 08 Jul 1944 | 20 Aug 1945 |
| Jules Léger | | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 21 Aug 1945 | | 03 Apr 1947 |
| Colin Fraser Elliott | NC | AE&P | 07 Nov 1946 | 03 Apr 1947 | Apr 1950 |
| Guy Vigneux Beaudry | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Apr 1950 | | 17 May 1951 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 18 Feb 1951 | 17 May 1951 | Apr 1954 |
| Matthew Robert Macgowan Dale | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Apr 1954 | | 04 Jan 1955 |
| Paul Émile Renaud | C | AE&P | 15 Nov 1954 | 04 Jan 1955 | 30 Jan 1959 |
| Kenneth Bryce Williamson | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 31 Jan 1959 | | 04 Mar 1960 |
| Paul Tremblay | C | AE&P | 10 Dec 1959 | 04 Mar 1960 | 11 Jul 1962 |
| Jean-Yves Grenon | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Jul 1962 | | 05 Jan 1963 |
| George Bernard Summers | C | AE&P | 23 Oct 1962 | 05 Jan 1963 | 23 Jun 1970 |
| Andrew Donald Ross | C | AE&P | 25 Feb 1971 | 28 Apr 1971 | 24 Jun 1975 |
| André Potvin | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 15 Oct 1975 | 05 Nov 1978 |
| Glen Garvie James David Buick | C | AE&P | 09 Aug 1978 | 23 Nov 1978 | 14 Jul 1982 |

CHILE (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Clayton George Bullis | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 07 Oct 1982 | |
| Michel de Goumois | C | AE&P | 12 Sep 1985 | 14 Nov 1985 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Chile on 9 October 1941. The Envoy to Argentina was concurrently accredited as Envoy to Chile, resident in Argentina.

² Mr. Chipman became Canada's first resident Envoy to Chile when a Legation was opened on 27 February 1943. He then became Canada's first resident Ambassador when the Legation was given Embassy status on 8 July 1944.

CHINA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Maj.-Gen. Victor Wentworth Odlum | NC | EEMP AE&P | 05 Nov 1942 01 Dec 1943 | 11 May 1943 14 Mar 1944 | 14 Mar 1944 04 Oct 1946 |
| George Sutton Patterson | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 04 Oct 1946 | | Mar 1945 |

Republic of China (Nanking) seat of government transferred from Chungking 1 March 1946

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Hon. Thomas Clayton Davis | NC | AE&P | 24 Oct 1946 | 21 May 1947 | 01 Apr 1949 |
| Chester Alvin Ronning | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Apr 1949 | | 26 Feb 1951 |

People's Republic of China²

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| John Macleod Fraser | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Jan 1971 | | 10 Jun 1971 |
| Ralph Edgar Collins | C | AE&P | 08 Apr 1971 | 10 Jun 1971 | 17 Sep 1972 |
| Charles John Small | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1972 | 27 Oct 1972 | 08 Oct 1976 |
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1976 | 03 Nov 1976 | 23 Sep 1980 |
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P | 12 Sep 1980 | 14 Nov 1980 | |
| Richard Vessot Gorham | C | AE&P | 31 May 1984 | 05 Sep 1984 | |
| Earl Gordon Drake | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 16 Oct 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the Republic of China were established on 6 November 1941, with a Legation in place by 11 May 1943. It was raised to Embassy status 15 March 1944.

² Diplomatic relations between Canada and the People's Republic of China were established on 13 October 1970, with an Embassy established 10 June 1971 in Beijing.

COLOMBIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Edmond Turcotte | NC | AE&P | 22 Nov 1952 | 09 Apr 1953 | 16 Nov 1955 |
| Wilfrid Bertram McCullough | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 16 Nov 1955 | | 05 Apr 1957 |
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | AE&P | 17 Jan 1957 | 05 Apr 1957 | 13 Dec 1958 |
| Jean Morin | NC | AE&P | 14 Apr 1959 | 11 Jun 1959 | 02 Jun 1961 |
| Theodore Francis Moorhouse Newton | C | AE&P | 31 Jul 1961 | 04 Oct 1961 | 29 Jan 1964 |
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C | AE&P | 03 Jul 1964 | 07 Oct 1964 | 02 Mar 1967 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C | AE&P | 19 Apr 1967 | 28 Jun 1967 | 11 Jul 1970 |
| Sidney Allan Freifeld | C | AE&P | 28 May 1970 | | 20 Jun 1975 |
| Pierre Robert Garceau | NC | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | | 09 Sep 1977 |
| David Benson Laughton | C | AE&P | 27 Oct 1977 | 01 Dec 1977 | 18 Dec 1979 |
| Paul David Donohue | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | Dec 1979 | | Aug 1980 |
| George Douglas Valentine | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 25 Sep 1980 | |
| John Edward Guy Gibson | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | | 28 Aug 1987 |
| Gaétan Lavertu | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | 26 Oct 1987 | 29 Sep 1989 |
| Dean John Browne | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 24 Oct 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Colombia were established on 6 November 1952. An Embassy was established in Bogata, Colombia on 9 April 1953.

COMOROS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Robert Wallace McLaren | C | AE&P | 17 Nov 1977 | 23 Nov 1977 | 30 Aug 1978 |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | AE&P | 20 Jul 1978 | did not present credentials | |
| Karl Johansen | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 21 May 1981 | |
| David Miles Miller ² | C | AE&P | 18 Apr 1984 | 03 Aug 1984 | |
| A. Raynell Andreychuk | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1987 | 12 Aug 1987 | |

¹ On 16 June 1977, Canada and the Comoros Islands established diplomatic relations. The High Commissioner to Tanzania was concurrently appointed as Ambassador to the Comoros Islands, resident in Tanzania.

² Due to a change in accreditation and residency from Tanzania to Kenya, the Ambassador to Kenya, Mr. Miller, was concurrently appointed to the Comoros Islands and resident in Nairobi, Kenya.

CONGO (Brazzaville)¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Fulgence Charpentier | C | AE&P | 01 Mar 1962 | 13 Aug 1962 | 05 Jun 1965 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C | AE&P | 03 Jun 1965 | | |
| Daniel Georges Marc Baudouin ² | C | AE&P | 14 Nov 1968 | 31 Dec 1968 | 15 Jul 1971 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | | 19 Jun 1974 |
| John Pontoppidan Schioler | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1974 | 09 Nov 1974 | 18 Jun 1976 |
| William McKenzie Wood | C | AE&P | 24 Mar 1977 | 30 Sep 1977 | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Raymond A.J. Chrétien | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 04 Dec 1978 | 16 Jun 1981 |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 16 Jul 1981 | | |
| Ewan Nigel Hare | C | AE&P | 1984 | | 03 Sep 1987 |
| Colleen Leora Cupples | C | AE&P | 11 Feb 1988 | | 19 Mar 1988 |
| Claude Laverdure | C | AE&P | 23 Nov 1989 | | 11 Jan 1990 |

: In February 1962, Canada and the Congo (Brazzaville) established diplomatic relations. The Ambassador to Cameroon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the Congo (Brazzaville), resident in Cameroon.

² Mr. Baudouin's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Cameroon to Congo (Zaire). As Ambassador to Congo (Zaire), he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Congo (Brazzaville), resident in Congo (Zaire).

COSTA RICA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Jean-Louis Dérisle | C | AE&P | 16 Mar 1961 | 27 Jun 1961 | 26 May 1964 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | AE&P | 13 Aug 1964 | 27 Jun 1964 | 31 Jul 1966 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | 13 Oct 1966 | 29 Nov 1968 |
| Donald Wallace Munro | C | AE&P | 05 Nov 1968 | 19 Dec 1968 | 07 Jul 1971 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | died in office | |
| William Edward Magee | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Mar 1975 | 03 Dec 1975 | |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 03 Dec 1975 | 30 Jun 1978 |
| Robert R.M. Logie | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Aug 1978 | 04 Sep 1979 | |
| Robert Douglas Sirrs | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 04 Sep 1979 | 29 Jul 1982 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Stanley Edward Gooch | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 24 Sep 1986 | 15 Jul 1989 |
| Henry G. Pardy | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Costa Rica in 1957. An Embassy was established in San José, Costa Rica in June 1961.

COTE D'IVOIRE¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P | 18 Apr 1962 | 26 Sep 1963 | 07 Jan 1965 |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C | AE&P | 29 Nov 1962 | | |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 30 Mar 1965 | | |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C | AE&P | 03 Aug 1966 | 24 Feb 1967 | 13 Sep 1968 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1968 | 24 Jan 1969 | 11 Mar 1970 |
| Wilfrid Joseph Georges Charpentier ² | C | AE&P | 17 Dec 1969 | | 11 Mar 1970 |
| Gilles Mathieu | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | 11 Sep 1972 | |
| Michel de Goumois | C | AE&P | 06 Aug 1975 | 06 Nov 1975 | |
| Joseph Ernest Gilles Lalande | C | AE&P | 23 Mar 1978 | 08 May 1978 | |
| Ernest Hébert | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 29 Nov 1980 | |
| John Peter Bell | C | AE&P | 22 Dec 1983 | 23 Feb 1984 | |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin ³ | C | AE&P | 30 Jul 1987 | 02 Feb 1988 | |

: Formerly known as Ivory Coast. On 27 April 1962, it was announced that Canada and the Ivory Coast had established diplomatic relations at the level of Ambassador. The High Commissioner to Ghana was concurrently appointed as Ambassador to Ivory Coast, resident in Ghana.

² Mr. Charpentier was the first resident Canadian Ambassador to the Ivory Coast, when an Embassy was established in Abidjan on 11 March 1970.

³ Mr. Saint-Martin was accredited as Canada's Ambassador to the Côte d'Ivoire, after the country's name changed.

CUBA¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Career | | | | |
| Joseph Jacques Janvier Émile Vaillancourt | NC | EEMP | 30 Jan 1945 | 08 May 1945 |
| Charles Pierre Hébert | C | EEMP | 22 Jan 1948 | 16 Mar 1948 |
| Ephraim Herbert Coleman | NC | EEMP AE&P | 19 Jan 1949 21 Jul 1950 | 28 Apr 1949 25 Oct 1950 |
| Harry Albert Scott | C | AE&P | 23 Oct 1951 | 15 Jan 1952 |
| Hector Allard | C | AE&P | 10 Jan 1957 | 29 Jan 1957 |
| Allan Cunningham Anderson | C | AE&P | 25 Sep 1959 | 09 Oct 1959 |
| George Pirkis Kidd | C | AE&P | 14 Apr 1961 | 05 Jul 1961 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 17 Dec 1963 | 07 Apr 1964 |
| Kenneth Charles Brown | C | AE&P | 28 May 1970 | 13 Nov 1970 |
| Malcolm Norman Bow | C | AE&P | 03 Jul 1973 | 02 Nov 1973 |
| James Edward Hyndman | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 11 Oct 1975 |
| Gary Richard Harman | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 22 Sep 1977 |
| James Karl Bartleman | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 10 Sep 1981 |
| Kenneth Bryce Williamson | C | AE&P | 05 Apr 1984 | 29 Dec 1983 |
| Michael F. Kergin | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 19 Sep 1986 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 09 Oct 1989 |

¹ On 16 March 1945, Canada and Cuba established diplomatic relations. A Legation was established on 8 May 1945, and given embassy status on 5 September 1950.

CYPRUS¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Blanche Margaret Meagher | C | HC | 20 Apr 1961 | 14 Aug 1961 | 01 Dec 1961 |
| Arthur Julian Andrew | C | HC | 28 May 1962 | 27 Aug 1962 | 10 Jul 1965 |
| Thomas Blake Burrill Wainman-Wood ² | C | HC | 14 Jun 1965 | 04 Aug 1965 | 09 Nov 1968 |
| John Clemence Gordon Brown | C | HC | 31 Oct 1968 | 20 Dec 1968 | 18 Jan 1970 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey ³ | C | HC | 23 Jan 1970 | 19 May 1970 | 30 Jun 1972 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | HC | 23 May 1972 | | 02 Sep 1975 |
| Edward Graham Lee | C | HC | 29 Jul 1975 | 17 Oct 1975 | 03 Jul 1979 |
| Joseph Stephen Stanford | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 16 Oct 1979 | 13 Sep 1982 |
| Vernon George Turner | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 16 Nov 1982 | |
| James Karl Bartleman | C | HC | 04 Mar 1986 | | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Cyprus was given on 16 August 1960. In 1961, the Ambassador to Israel was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Cyprus, resident in Israel.

² A High Commission was temporarily established in Cyprus on 1 August 1964. Mr. Wainman-Wood became Canada's first resident High Commissioner to Cyprus.

³ Mr. McGaughey's appointment marked the return of the High Commissioner's residency to Israel. The Ambassador to Israel was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Cyprus, resident in Israel.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA:

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ² | C EEMP | 05 Nov 1942 | 09 Apr 1943 | 02 Sep 1944 |
| Pierre Dupuy ³ | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Dec 1943 | | 08 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | Feb 1945 |
| Ronald Macalister Macdonell ⁴ | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 24 Mar 1947 | | 04 Mar 1948 |
| John Arnold Irwin | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Feb 1948 ⁵ | | 15 Oct 1949 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 18 Oct 1949 | | 19 May 1950 |
| John McLaurin Teakles | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 06 Jun 1950 | | 1952 |
| George Bernard Summers | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 10 Aug 1952 | | |
| Arthur Julian Andrew | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 05 Jul 1957 | | 03 Jun 1960 |
| John Alexander McCordick | C EEMP AE&P | 24 Mar 1960 12 Sep 1962 | 17 Jun 1960 08 Oct 1962 | 08 Oct 1962 01 Jul 1964 |
| Malcolm Norman Bow ⁶ | C AE&P | 25 Jun 1964 | 22 Apr 1965 | 05 Aug 1968 |
| Thomas Blake Burrill Wainman-Wood | C AE&P | 30 Oct 1968 | 17 Dec 1968 | 12 Jun 1971 |

CZECHOSLOVAKIA (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Max Hirsch Wershof | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1971 | 08 Nov 1971 | 29 Jul 1974 |
| Pierre Dumas | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | | 12 Sep 1977 |
| Peter Arthur Edward Johnston | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 13 Oct 1977 | 29 Jul 1981 |
| Hugh David Peel | C | AE&P | 16 Jul 1981 | 30 Sep 1981 | |
| Terence Charles Bacon | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | | 01 Apr 1987 |
| Barry Michael Mawhinney | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of the Provisional Government of Czechoslovakia was given on 12 October 1940. The Legation to the Czechoslovakian Government in Exile was established in London on 30 November 1942.

² By October 1942, the Canadian Government decided that Canada's relations with the Allied Governments in Exile in London should be handled by an Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, who should reside in London and be formally accredited to each of them; namely Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Norway, Poland, the Netherlands, and Yugoslavia. Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) fulfilled this role until 20 December 1943, when he left London for Algiers to serve as the Canadian Government's Representative to the French Committee of National Liberation.

³ After Vanier's departure until the end of the war, Canada's relations with the Allied-Governments in Exile were handled by Chargés d'Affaires a.i.

⁴ A Legation was opened in Czechoslovakia on 24 March 1947 under the direction of a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i.

⁵ Mr. Macdonnell did not present credentials due to the Canadian government's disapproval of the Communist take over. In fact, there were no presentations of credentials by any Canadian representative until 17 June 1960.

⁶ An Embassy was established in Czechoslovakia in April 1965.

DENMARK¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| John Doherty Kearney | NC | EEMP 05 Dec 1945 | 04 Apr 1946 | 14 Aug 1950 |
| Jean-Francois Léon Henry Laureys ² | NC | EEMP 15 Mar 1947 | 12 Jul 1947 | 14 Aug 1950 |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Aug 1950 C EEMP 28 Feb 1952 | 07 Apr 1952 | 07 Apr 1952 |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreer | C | EEMP AE&P 18 Nov 1954 11 Jan 1956 | 11 Dec 1954 16 Jan 1956 | 16 Jan 1956 |
| Herbert Frederick Brooks Hill Feaver | C | EEMP AE&P 30 Aug 1958 | 02 Dec 1958 | 17 Jul 1958 |
| John Benjamin Clark Watkins | C | AE&P 31 Oct 1960 | 12 Jan 1961 | 23 Jun 1967 |
| Hector Allard | C | AE&P 17 Feb 1967 | 17 Jul 1967 | 10 Aug 1971 |
| Max Hirsch Wershof | C | AE&P 08 Jul 1971 | 16 Sep 1971 | 29 Jul 1975 |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C | AE&P 17 Jul 1975 | 07 Oct 1975 | 06 Apr 1979 |
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis | C | AE&P 27 Sep 1979 | 20 Dec 1979 | 25 Jul 1983 |
| Marion Adams Macpherson | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Jul 1983 | Jan 1984 | Jan 1984 |
| Thomas George Cullen | C | AE&P 05 Apr 1984 | 05 Jan 1984 | |
| Erik Benkestock Wang | C | AE&P 23 Jul 1986 | 06 Nov 1986 | |
| Dorothy J. Armstrong | | | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Denmark and Canada were established 5 December 1945. The Legation was established in Norway on 4 April 1946.

² The Legation was re-established in Denmark on 1 September 1947, and raised to full Embassy status on 16 January 1956.

DJIBOUTI¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1978 | 13 Jun 1978 | 18 Sep 1978 |
| Aubrey Lawrence Morantz | C | AE&P | 15 Mar 1979 | 20 Feb 1979 | 23 Aug 1981 |
| Wilfrid Marcel Agnès | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 31 Oct 1982 | 25 Sep 1984 |
| Marc C. Lemieux | C | AE&P | 1984 | 22 Oct 1984 | |
| Hon. David S.H. MacDonald | NC | AE&P | 02 Oct 1986 | 15 Dec 1986 | 04 Jan 1989 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 21 Sep 1989 | 15 May 1989 | |

¹: Formerly known as French Somaliland, and later as Territoire des Afars et Issas. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Djibouti were established in 1978, the year of its independence. The Ambassador to Ethiopia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Djibouti, resident in Ethiopia.

DOMINICA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 14 Mar 1979 | 28 Aug 1983 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | | |
| Arthur Wright | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 09 Dec 1987 | |

¹ Dominica achieved independence in 1978. During that year, Canada's High Commissioner to Barbados was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Dominica, resident in Barbados.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Harry Albert Scott | C | AE&P | 18 Nov 1954 | 27 Jan 1955 | Nov 1956 |
| Hector Allard | C | AE&P | 10 Jan 1957 | 06 Mar 1957 | 28 Jun 1959 |
| Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon Beaulne ² | C | AE&P | 04 May 1963 | 05 Aug 1963 | 08 Jul 1964 |
| Bruce Irving Rankin | C | AE&P | 09 Jul 1964 | 09 Feb 1965 | 01 Aug 1970 |
| Donald Sutherland McPhail | C | AE&P | 29 May 1970 | 04 Oct 1970 | Aug 1972 |
| Clarence Joseph Van Tighem | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | | 15 Aug 1975 |
| Maurice Schwarzmann | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | | 01 Mar 1977 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | AE&P | 12 May 1977 | 22 Sept 1977 | 14 Jul 1981 |
| Peter Arthur Edward Johnston | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 18 Nov 1981 | |
| James Robert Midwinter | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 31 Jan 1984 | 27 Sep 1985 |
| Victor George Lotto | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 14 Jan 1986 | 23 Aug 1988 |
| John Ware Graham | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1988 | 21 Nov 1988 | |
| Morley Byron Bursey | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 09 Nov 1955 | | 26 Oct 1957 |
| Wilfrid Bertram McCullough | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | | | 19 Oct 1962 |
| Kenneth Frederick Noble | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | | | 27 Jun 1965 |
| Harold George Hampson | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | | | 02 Jul 1967 |

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Andrew Donald Ross | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 17 Jul 1967 | | 29 Jan 1970 |

¹ Canada and Dominican Republic established diplomatic relations on 22 April 1954. Mr. Scott, Ambassador to Cuba, was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the Dominican Republic.

Although there was a non-resident Ambassador to the Dominican Republic, the Canadian government also established an Embassy in Santo Domingo, on 9 November 1954. This Embassy was placed under a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. These representatives are listed below the Ambassadors. This resident Embassy was eventually closed on grounds of austerity by a government decision, dated 3 November 1969.

² Mr. Beaulne's appointment marked the change of residency of the Ambassador from Cuba to Venezuela. As Ambassador to Venezuela he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the Dominican Republic, resident in Venezuela.

ECUADOR¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean Morin | NC | AE&P | 01 Dec 1960 | 25 Apr 1961 | 02 Jun 1961 |
| Theodore Francis Moorhouse Newton | C | AE&P | 31 Jul 1961 | 19 Jan 1962 | 29 Jan 1964 |
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C | AE&P | 03 Jul 1964 | 21 Oct 1964 | 02 Mar 1967 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C | AE&P | 19 Apr 1967 | 10 Jan 1968 | 10 Jul 1970 |
| Sidney Allan Freifeld | C | AE&P | 28 May 1970 | 26 Nov 1970 | 20 Jun 1975 |
| Pierre Robert Garcheau | NC | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 08 Dec 1975 | 09 Sep 1977 |
| David Benson Laughton | C | AE&P | 27 Oct 1977 | 09 Jan 1978 | 18 Dec 1979 |
| Sinclair Holmes Nutting ² | C | AE&P | 25 Sep 1980 | 25 Nov 1980 | |
| Paul Arthur Théberge | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 17 Nov 1982 | |
| Archibald Duncan McArthur | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 12 Sep 1985 | |
| John Edward Guy Gibson ³ | | AE&P | 26 Mar 1987 | | 28 Aug 1987 |
| Gaétan Lavertu | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | 22 Oct 1987 | 29 Sep 1989 |
| Dean John Browne | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 16 Nov 1989 | |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Feb 1961 | | Oct 1963 |
| Sinclair Holmes Nutting | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 1963 | | 08 Jun 1966 |

ECUADOR (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Geoffrey Cassels Cook | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 21 Sep 1966 | | 31 Jul 1969 |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Ecuador in March 1961. The Ambassador to Colombia, Jean Morin, was concurrently accredited to Ecuador, and resident in Bogota, Colombia.

Although an Ambassador was appointed to Ecuador and resident in Colombia, a resident Embassy was opened in Quito and placed under the direction of a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. in February 1961. This same Embassy was closed on grounds of austerity by a Government decision, dated 3 November 1969. Diplomatic relations continued, however, through the Ambassador to Ecuador in Colombia. The list of these Chargé d'Affaires is located below the list of Ambassadors.

² In October 1980, the Embassy in Quito, Ecuador was reopened with the arrival of S.H. Nutting.

³ In December 1986, Cabinet decided to close several Canadian missions abroad, including the Embassy in Quito, as part of an ongoing program to reduce costs. Diplomatic relations continued, but accreditation was transferred from Quito to Bogota, Colombia, effective 1 April 1987.

EGYPT¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arthur Edward Blanchette | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 19 Oct 1954 | | |
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood | C | AE&P | 18 Nov 1954 | 27 Dec 1954 | |
| Egerton Herbert Norman | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1956 | 19 Aug 1956 | 04 Apr 1957 |
| Ronald Macalister Macdonnell | C | AE&P | 13 Jun 1957 | 15 Jun 1957 | 30 Aug 1958 |
| Arnold Cantwell Smith | C | AE&P | 25 Sep 1958 | 04 Nov 1958 | 16 Jan 1961 |
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | AE&P | 11 Jan 1961 | 11 Jun 1961 | 05 Jan 1964 |
| Joseph Marc Antoine Jean Chapdelaine | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1963 | 27 Feb 1964 | 12 Dec 1964 |
| John Kennett Starnes | C | AE&P | 23 Feb 1966 | 06 Jun 1966 | |
| Thomas Lemayurier Carter | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1967 | 20 Nov 1967 | 29 Dec 1970 |
| Gary Richard Harman | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 29 Dec 1970 | 01 Aug 1971 | |
| David Stansfield | C | AE&P | 08 Jul 1971 | 01 Aug 1971 | 08 Jul 1974 |
| Jean-Marcel Touchette | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 29 Oct 1974 | 24 Jul 1977 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Dery | C | AE&P | 04 Aug 1977 | 16 Oct 1977 | 25 Aug 1980 |
| Robert L. Elliott | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 04 Nov 1980 | |
| John Pontoppidan Schioler | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 22 Oct 1983 | 21 Jan 1985 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 03 Dec 1985 | |
| Marc A. Brault | C | AE&P | 12 Aug 1988 | 19 Sep 1988 | 22 Jul 1988 |

¹ Also known as the United Arab Republic. A union of Egypt and Syria was formed on 1 February 1958, it was dissolved on 29 September 1961. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Egypt were established on 28 July 1954. A resident mission was established on 19 October 1954 under the direction of Mr. A.E. Flanchette.

EL SALVADOR

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean-Louis Délisle | C | AE&P | 26 Dec 1961 | 04 Apr 1962 | 03 Jun 1964 |
| Philip Francis Brady | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 03 Jun 1964 | | 4 Dec 1964 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | AE&P | 13 May 1964 | 04 Dec 1964 | 31 Jul 1966 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | | 29 Nov 1968 |
| Donald Wallace Munro | C | AE&P | 05 Nov 1968 | 14 Feb 1969 | 07 Jul 1971 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 03 Nov 1971 | 12 Mar 1975 |
| Hélène Simard-Andujar | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Mar 1975 | | 03 Dec 1975 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 16 Jan 1976 | 30 Jun 1978 |
| Anne Christine Lundy | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Aug 1978 | 04 Sep 1979 | |
| Robert Douglas Sirrs | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 21 Mar 1980 | 29 Jul 1982 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Stanley Edward Gooch | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 08 Dec 1986 | 15 Jul 1989 |
| Henry G. Pardy | C | AE&P | 09 Nov 1989 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and El Salvador on 29 December 1961. The Ambassador to Costa Rica was concurrently appointed as Ambassador to El Salvador, resident in San Jose, Costa Rica.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Jacques D.E. Denault | C | AE&P | 1980 | 21 Jan 1981 | 31 Jul 1982 |
| Claude Jean Saint-Pierre | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 13 Jan 1983 | |
| Marc Faquy | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | | |
| Bernard Dussault ² | C | AE&P | 10 Apr 1986 | 10 Apr 1986 | |
| Jean Nadeau | C | AE&P | 31 Oct 1988 | 23 Mar 1989 | |

¹ On 20 August 1980, Canada and the Republic of Equatorial Guinea established diplomatic relations. The Canadian Ambassador to Cameroon was concurrently accredited to Equatorial Guinea, resident in Yaoundé, Cameroon.

² Mr. Dussault's arrival marked the change in residency from Yaoundé, Cameroon to Libreville, Gabon. As Ambassador to Gabon, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Equatorial Guinea, resident in Gabon.

ETHIOPIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P | 02 Sep 1965 | 12 Apr 1966 | 26 Sep 1969 |
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 26 Sep 1969 | 26 Aug 1971 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | | 30 Jul 1975 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | AE&P | 28 Oct 1975 | 01 Nov 1975 | 24 Jul 1978 |
| Aubrey Lawrence Morantz | C | AE&P | 19 Oct 1978 | 28 Dec 1978 | 23 Aug 1981 |
| Wilfrid Marcel Agnès | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 13 Feb 1982 | 25 Sep 1984 |
| Marc C. Lemieux | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 06 Oct 1984 | |
| Hon. David S.H. MacDonald | NC | AE&P | 11 Sep 1986 | 01 Nov 1986 | 04 Jan 1989 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 27 Jan 1989 | 04 Mar 1989 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of Ethiopia was given on 13 October 1965. The Embassy in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia was established on 12 April 1966.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Sydney David Pierce | C | HOM | 17 Mar 1960 | | 31 Oct 1965 |
| Paul Tremblay | C | HOM | 13 May 1966 | | 16 Feb 1970 |
| James Coningsby Langley ² | C | HOM | 10 Dec 1970 | 29 Jan 1971 | 28 Jun 1975 |
| Marcel Cadieux ³ | C | HOM | 27 Mar 1975 | 15 Jul 1975 | 08 Sep 1978 |
| Richard Marcus Tait | C | HOM | 12 Oct 1978 | 07 Nov 1978 | 09 Sep 1982 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C | HOM AMB | 22 Sep 1982 | 21 Sep 1982 | |
| Robert K. Joyce ⁴ | C | HOM AMB | 15 Nov 1985 | Jan 1986 | |
| Craig Thomas MacDonald | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | before Oct 1986 (when Joyce died) | | after Mar 1987 (when Molgat accredited) |
| Daniel Albert Bernard Molgat | C | HOM AMB | 22 Jan 1987 | | |

¹ Includes the European Economic Community, the European Atomic Energy Community, and the European Coal and Steel Community. On 29 December 1959, Cabinet decided to seek the agreement of the three bodies to have Mr. Pierce accredited to them at the ambassadorial level. Mr. Pierce was already Canada's Ambassador to Belgium.

² Previously, Heads of Mission to the European Communities had been accredited as Ambassadors to Belgium. Mr. Langley became the first Head of Mission appointed exclusively to European Communities, as of 1 February 1971.

³ Mr. Cadieux also held the rank of Ambassador.

⁴ Mr. Joyce died in office.

FIJI¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | HC | 01 Oct 1970 | 10 Oct 1970 | 22 Jul 1972 |
| James Joachim McCardle | C | HC | 04 May 1972 | 15 Nov 1972 | 28 Jun 1977 |
| Clive Edward Glover ² | C | HC | 27 Jul 1976 | 29 Oct 1976 | 16 Jun 1978 |
| Irene Elizabeth Johnson | NC | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 09 Nov 1978 | 09 May 1981 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 03 Sep 1981 | |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | HC AE&P ³ | 28 Aug 1985 10 Mar 1988 | 09 Jun 1986 did not present | 08 Sep 1989 |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Fiji was given on 10 October 1970. The High Commissioner to Australia was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Fiji, resident in Australia.

² During Mr. Glover's term there was a change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Australia to New Zealand. As High Commissioner to New Zealand, he was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Fiji, resident in New Zealand.

³ Upon Fiji's departure from the Commonwealth in 1988, Mr. Small's title was changed from High Commissioner to Ambassador. The government of Fiji did not request a new presentation on credentials.

FINLAND¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C | EEMP | 16 Mar 1949 | 24 Sep 1949 | 04 Aug 1952 |
| Wilmot Donald Matthews | C | EEMP | 29 Jun 1952 | 29 Oct 1952 | 10 Sep 1955 |
| Joseph Marc Antoine Jean Chapdelaine | C | EEMP | 06 Aug 1956 | 23 Jan 1956 | 04 Jun 1959 |
| Thomas Blake Burrill Wainman-Wood ² | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Apr 1952 | | 1955 |
| Paul Reading | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Jul 1955 | | 12 Apr 1957 |
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 24 Jun 1957 | | 16 Jul 1960 |
| Wilfrid Kenneth Wardroper | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Sep 1960 | | 03 Feb 1961 |
| John Harrison Cleveland ³ | C | AE&P | 06 Oct 1960 | 03 Feb 1961 | 06 Aug 1964 |
| Harry Havilland Carter | C | AE&P | 25 Jun 1964 | 28 Aug 1964 | 20 Aug 1969 |
| Frank Geoffrey Hooton | C | AE&P | 22 Nov 1969 | | 01 Sep 1972 |
| Ernest Adolphe Côté | C | AE&P | 26 May 1972 | | 31 Dec 1975 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | | |
| Angus Waldron John Robertson | C | AE&P | 27 Sep 1979 | | 11 Jan 1980 |
| James Ross Francis | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | | 05 Oct 1984 |
| Mary Elizabeth Vandenhoff | C | AE&P | 17 Aug 1988 | | 23 Sep 1988 |

¹ The Canadian Legation to Finland was established in Sweden on 24 September 1949. The Envoy to Sweden was concurrently accredited as Envoy to Finland, resident in Sweden.

FINLAND (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | |

² A Legation opened in Helsinki in April 1952 under the direction of a resident Charge d'Affaires a.i. It was raised to the status of Embassy on 26 January 1960.

³ Mr. Cleveland became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Finland.

FRANCE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
| Hon. Hector Fabre | NC | COMNR | 12 Jul 1882 | | 02 Sep 1910 |
| Hon. Philippe Roy | NC | COMNR GEN EEMP | 01 May 1911 24 Sep 1928 | 29 Sep 1928 | 29 Sep 1928 31 Dec 1938 |
| Lt.-Col. George Philias Vanier ² | NC | EEMP | 12 Dec 1938 | 21 Feb 1939 | 14 Sep 1940 |
| Pierre Dupuy | C | Chargeé Affaires a.i. | 15 Oct 1940 | | 09 Nov 1942 |
| Brig. George Philias Vanier | NC | REP ³ REP ⁴ AE&P ⁵ | 30 Nov 1942 01 Oct 1943 22 Nov 1944 | 30 Nov 1942 22 Jan 1944 20 Dec 1944 | 22 Nov 1944 31 Dec 1953 |
| Jean Désy | C | AE&P | 17 Dec 1953 | 04 Jan 1954 | 01 Jul 1958 |
| Pierre Dupuy | C | AE&P | 05 Jun 1958 | 19 Aug 1958 | 31 Dec 1963 |
| Jules Léger | C | AE&P | 20 Feb 1964 | 01 Jun 1964 | 31 Oct 1968 |
| Paul André Beaulieu | C | AE&P | 27 Sep 1968 | 14 Dec 1968 | 16 Sep 1970 |
| Hon. Joseph Alphonse Léo Cadieux | NC | AE&P | 24 Jul 1970 | 16 Oct 1970 | 08 Sep 1975 |
| Hon. Gérard Pelletier | NC | AE&P | 04 Sep 1975 | 16 Dec 1975 | 17 Jul 1981 |
| Michel Dupuy | C | AE&P | 20 Aug 1981 | 30 Sep 1981 | |
| Lucien Bouchard | NC | AE&P | 04 Jul 1985 | 20 Sep 1985 | |
| Claude Talbot Charland | C | AE&P | 18 Aug 1988 | 22 Nov 1988 | |

¹: Diplomatic relations between Canada and France were established on 31 January 1928. A resident Legation was established on 29 September 1928.

²: On 24 June 1940, the Canadian Legation was transferred to London, following the invasion of France by Germany.

FRANCE (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

³ In 1942, Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) was the Canadian Government's Representative to the French National Committee in London, and also acted as the Minister to the Allied Governments in Exile.

⁴ In 1943, Major-General Vanier was appointed as the Canadian Government's Representative to the French Committee of National Liberation in Algiers. He left London for Algiers on 30 December 1943.

⁵ Following the liberation of Paris on 24 August 1944, the Canadian Embassy in France was re-established on 20 December 1944. Major-General Vanier became the first resident Canadian Ambassador to France.

GABON¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Fulgence Charpentier | C | AE&P | 01 Mar 1962 | 01 Feb 1963 | 05 Jun 1965 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C | AE&P | 03 Jun 1965 | 22 June 1965 | |
| J.E. Thibault ² | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1967 | Could not present credentials | |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | AE&P | 14 Apr 1970 | 21 Mar 1970 | |
| Pierre Léon Gérard Asselin | C | AE&P | 06 Jul 1972 | 17 Nov 1972 | 24 Nov 1974 |
| Claude Charles-Edouard Châtillon | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 20 Sep 1977 | 10 Jul 1978 |
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay ³ | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 20 Oct 1978 | |
| Jacques D.E. Denault | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | Mar 1981 | 31 Jul 1982 |
| Claude Jean Saint-Pierre | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 05 Oct 1982 | |
| Marc Faguy ⁴ | C | AE&P | May 1984 | Could not present credentials | |
| Bernard Dussault ⁵ | C | AE&P | 07 Aug 1985 | 11 Oct 1985 | |
| Jean Nadeau | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1988 | 28 Oct 1988 | |
| Clovis Demers | NC | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | .23 Oct 1978 | 09 Nov 1979 | |
| J. André Ouellette | | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | Mar 1980 | 16 Jun 1981 | |
| Roland Goulet | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Oct 1981 | 29 Jul 1983 | |
| Jacques Charles Joseph Cousineau | | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Sep 1983 | 1985 | |

GABON (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Gabon in February 1962. The Ambassador to Cameroon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Gabon, resident in Cameroon.

² Mr. Thibault was unable to present credentials because of the "Gabon incident", in which Ottawa temporarily severed relations with Gabon. For more information, consult Kim Richard - Nossal. The Politics of Canadian Foreign Policy. Scarborough: Prentice-Hall Canada Inc., 1989 (2nd ed.).

³ Although Canada's Ambassador to Gabon was resident in Libreville, a Chargé d'Affaires a.i. was resident in Gabon from 1978 when an Embassy office was established in Libreville, until 1985 when Canada appointed an Ambassador to Gabon, resident in Libreville. These representatives are listed below the list of Ambassadors. The 1985 decision was in part due to increasing pressure from the Gabonese government to establish a resident Mission, and also to support Canadian business interests in that country.

⁴ Mr. Faguy was appointed by Cabinet, but was not able to present his credentials, as part of the pressure applied by the Gabonese government to secure a resident Canadian Ambassador.

⁵ Mr. Dussault became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Gabon.

GAMBIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Joseph Jean Martial Côté | C | HC | 07 Jul 1966 | 24 Aug 1966 | 12 Jul 1969 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | HC | 08 Jun 1969 15 Jun 1970 ² | 17 Apr 1970 07 Jun 1972 | |
| Raoul Jean Grenier | C | HC | 29 Jun 1972 | 26 Jan 1973 | 05 Sep 1974 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | HC | 10 Jun 1974 | 16 Jan 1975 | |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | HC | 14 Jul 1977 | | 10 Jul 1980 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | | 16 Feb 1981 |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | | 12 May 1983 |
| Serge April | C | HC | 04 Jul 1985 | | 27 Mar 1986 |
| Jean-Paul Hubert | C | HC | 22 Sep 1988 | | 05 Jul 1989 |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Gambia in 1966. The Ambassador to Senegal was concurrently appointed as High Commissioner to Gambia, resident in Senegal.

² The presentation of new credentials was necessitated following proclamation of the Republic.

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Morton Harold Maddick | C | AE&P | 20 Sep 1976 | 27 May 1977 | 03 Jul 1978 |
| Robert Parke Cameron | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1978 | 20 Oct 1978 | 17 Jul 1980 |
| John MacLeod Fraser | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Alan Pittman McLaine | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 18 Nov 1983 | 27 Aug 1986 |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 11 Dec 1986 | 13 Sep 1989 |
| Peter Julian Arthur Hancock | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 30 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the German Democratic Republic were established effectively 1 August 1975, with diplomatic representatives at the level of Ambassador later to be exchanged at a mutually convenient date. In 1976, the Canadian Ambassador to Poland was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the German Democratic Republic, resident in Warsaw, Poland.

GERMANY (Federal Republic of)¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Lt.-Gen. Maurice Arthur Pope | NC | HOM | 22 Nov 1949 | 15 Dec 1949 | |
| Hon. Thomas Clayton Davis | NC | HOM | 12 Jul 1950 | 27 Oct 1950 | |
| Charles Stewart Almon Ritchie | C | AE&P | 25 Mar 1954 | | 05 Jan 1958 |
| Escott Meredith Reid | C | AE&P | 22 Nov 1957 | | |
| John Kennett Starnes | C | AE&P | 28 May 1962 | | |
| Richard Plant Bower | C | AE&P | 23 Feb 1966 | 14 Jul 1966 | 13 Feb 1970 |
| Gordon Gale Crean | C | AE&P | 04 Dec 1969 | 27 Feb 1970 | 18 Jul 1975 |
| John Gelder Horler Halstead | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 31 Oct 1975 | 29 Sep 1980 |
| Klaus Goldschlag | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 09 Oct 1980 | |
| Donald Sutherland McPhail | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 16 Sep 1988 | |
| William Thomas Delworth | C | AE&P | 26 Nov 1987 | | |

¹ A civilian mission to the Allied High Commission was established in November 1949. Officially opened on 15 December 1949, the mission was transformed into an Embassy following the termination of the state of war between Canada and Germany on 10 July 1951.

Canadian Ambassadors to the Federal Republic of Germany are also accredited to the Allied Control Council in Berlin, and in that capacity, are styled "Head of the Canadian Military Mission (and Consulate) in Berlin".

GHANA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Evan William Thistle Gill | C | HC | 13 Jul 1957 | 30 Oct 1957 | 26 Apr 1959 |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | HC | 23 Apr 1959 | | 01 Jul 1962 |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C | HC | 11 Oct 1962 | | 07 Jan 1965 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | HC | 30 Mar 1965 | 05 May 1965 | 09 Jun 1966 |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C | HC | 07 Jul 1966 | 15 Aug 1966 | 30 Aug 1968 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | HC | 07 Sep 1968 | 13 Dec 1968 | 06 Jan 1971 |
| Donald King Doherty | C | A/HC | 06 Jan 1971 | | 01 Nov 1971 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 29 Jul 1971 | | 23 Aug 1974 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 13 Jun 1974 | Sep 1974 | 15 Jun 1976 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | HC | 05 Aug 1976 | | 10 Jan 1979 |
| Terence Stanford Ellis Jones | C | A/HC | 10 Jan 1979 | | 18 Oct 1979 |
| Marc Faguy | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 18 Oct 1979 | 29 Apr 1982 |
| Frederick Griffiths Livingston | C | HC | 03 Sep 1982 | 28 Oct 1982 | Sep 1985 |
| Aubrey Lawrence Morantz | C | HC | 04 Jul 1985 | 14 Nov 1985 | |
| Sandelle D. Scrimshaw | C | HC | 13 Jul 1987 | 08 Oct 1987 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Ghana was given on 6 March 1957. The resident Canadian High Commission to Ghana was established on 30 October 1957 in Accra.

GREECE¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ² | EEMP | | 05 Nov 1942 | 01 Jun 1943 | 02 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone ³ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | Feb 1945 |
| John Kennett Starnes | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Feb 1945 | | Sep 1945 |
| Maj.-Gen. the Hon. Léo Richer LaFlèche ⁴ | NC | AE&P | 17 Jul 1945 | 28 Sep 1945 | Jul 1949 |
| George Loranger Magann | C | AE&P | 10 Aug 1949 | 23 Nov 1949 | 10 Apr 1954 |
| Terence William Leighton MacDermot | C | AE&P | 25 Feb 1954 | 01 Jun 1954 | 27 Mar 1957 |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreer | C | AE&P | 15 Apr 1957 | | 27 Feb 1963 |
| Hon. Antonio Barrette | NC | AE&P | 16 Feb 1963 | 06 Apr 1963 | 12 Jul 1966 |
| Arthur Edward Blanchette | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Jul 1966 | | 27 May 1967 |
| Herbert Frederick Brookes-Hill Feaver | C | AE&P | 17 Apr 1967 | 27 May 1967 | 16 Jun 1970 |
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P | 24 Jul 1970 | 13 Oct 1970 | 29 Dec 1975 |
| Arthur Julian Andrew | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 30 Jan 1976 | 04 Jul 1978 |
| James Rollins Barker | C | AE&P | 15 Jun 1978 | 24 Nov 1978 | 12 Sep 1982 |
| Jean-Marcel Touchette | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 27 Sep 1982 | |
| Edward Henry Woodford | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | May 1984 | | 13 Jun 1985 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 29 Mar 1985 | | 16 Aug 1989 |
| Ernest Hébert | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 06 Oct 1989 | |

GREECE (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

¹ On 30 November 1942, the Canadian Legation to the Government of Greece in exile was established in London.

² By October 1942, the Canadian Government decided that Canada's relations with the Allied Governments, then in exile, should be handled by an Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, who should reside in London, and be formally accredited to each of them; namely Belgium, Greece, Poland, Yugoslavia, Norway, the Netherlands and Czechoslovakia. Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) fulfilled this role until 30 December 1943, when he left London for Algiers to serve as the Canadian Government's Representative to the French Committee of National Liberation. While in Algiers, he continued to serve as Canada's Minister to the Greek and Yugoslavian Governments in exile who had moved to Cairo.

³ With Vanier's departure from Algiers, Canadian representation to the Greek Government in exile was handled from London by Chargés d'Affaires.

⁴ Canadian representation was transferred from London to Athens on 12 September 1945. The Canadian Legation was given Embassy status on 28 September 1945. Major-General the Hon. Léo Lafleche thus became Canada's first Ambassador to Greece.

grenada¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Lawrence Austin Hayne Smith | C | HC | 23 Jan 1974 | 07 Feb 1974 | 05 Nov 1977 |
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 05 Mar 1979 | 28 Aug 1983 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | | 30 Oct 1987 |
| Arthur Wright | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 18 Nov 1987 | |

: Upon Grenada's independence, Mr. Smith, as High Commissioner to Barbados, was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Grenada, resident in Barbados.

GUATEMALA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| William Arthur Irwin | NC | AE&P | 16 Sep 1961 | 18 Oct 1961 | 06 May 1964 |
| Herbert Frederick Brookes-Hill Beaver | C | AE&P | 26 Mar 1964 | 25 Nov 1964 | 04 May 1967 |
| Saul Forbes Rae | C | AE&P | 19 Apr 1967 | 07 Nov 1967 | 25 Jun 1972 |
| Maurice Schwarzmann | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | | 27 Sep 1975 |
| James Coningsby Langley | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | | 01 Jun 1979 |
| Claude Talbot Charland | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 03 Dec 1979 | 14 Feb 1982 |
| Pierre Tanguay ² | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1982 | 28 Oct 1982 | |
| André Réal Potvin | C | AE&P | 19 Sep 1985 | 15 Oct 1985 | |
| Raymond A.J. Crétien ³ | C | AE&P | 21 May 1987 | 21 Jul 1987 | 29 Oct 1988 |
| David John Sydney Winfield | C | AE&P | 23 Nov 1989 | | |
| Hubert Edmond Lemieux | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Nov 1961 | 07 Sep 1965 | |
| John Howard Nelson | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 07 Sep 1965 | 14 Sep 1966 | |
| Robert Douglas Sirrs | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | | 28 Jul 1968 | |
| Stuart Gerald Tregaskes | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | | 15 Mar 1971 | |
| Dean John Browne | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | | 27 Oct 1972 | |

Guatemala (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Clive Alexander Carruthers | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 29 Oct 1972 | 05 Sep 1976 | |
| Lewis James Taylor | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Aug 1976 | | 25 May 1978 |
| Carl Ernest Rufelds | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Sep 1978 | | 04 Jun 1981 |
| Archibald Duncan McArthur | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 16 Jul 1981 | | 03 Jul 1982 |
| Martha Dilys Buckley-Jones ⁴ | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Aug 1987 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Guatemala were established on 16 September 1961. The Ambassador to Mexico was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Guatemala, resident in Mexico.

Although a non-resident Ambassador was appointed to Guatemala, a Canadian Embassy was in place in Guatemala City under the direction of resident Chargés d'Affaires a.i. from November 1961 to July 1982, and again in 1987. These representatives are listed below the names of the Canadian Ambassadors to Guatemala.

² Mr. Tanguay became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Guatemala.

³ Mr. Chrétien's appointment marked the return to the arrangement of having a non-resident Ambassador to Guatemala. As Ambassador to Mexico, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Guatemala, and resident in Mexico.

⁴ Ms. Buckley-Jones was resident at the Canadian Embassy in Guatemala.

GUINEA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P | 12 Apr 1962 | | |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C | AE&P | 29 Nov 1962 | 27 Jul 1963 | 07 Jan 1965 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 30 Mar 1965 | 16 Jul 1965 | 09 Jun 1966 |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C | AE&P | 11 May 1966 | | |
| Joseph Jean Martial Côté ² | C | AE&P | 12 Jan 196 | 08 Jun 1967 | 12 Jul 1969 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | | |
| Raoul Jean Grenier | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | | |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 26 Mar 1976 | |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | Sep 1977 | 11 Sep 1980 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 30 Oct 1980 | |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 15 Oct 1982 | |
| Serge April | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 06 Nov 1985 | |
| Jean-Paul Hubert | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1989 | 08 Apr 1989 | |
| Michel Cadieux ³ | | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Sep 1982 | 18 Jul 1985 | |
| Andrée Dubois | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 03 Sep 1985 | Sep 1987 | |
| Jean Nadeau | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Jan 1988 | | 05 Sep 1988 |
| Paul-André Collin | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Jan 1989 | | |

GUINEA (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

¹ On 28 March 1962, it was announced that Canada and Guinea had established diplomatic relations. The High Commissioner to Ghana was concurrently appointed as Ambassador to Guinea, resident in Ghana.

² Mr. Côté's appointment marked the change in residency of the Ambassador from Ghana to Senegal. As Ambassador to Senegal, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Guinea, and resident in Senegal.

³ As a result of a Cabinet decision, dated 5 August 1982, the Canadian government established an Embassy office in Conakry, Guinea, on 14 September 1982, under the direction of a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. At the same time, Canada was also represented by a non-resident Ambassador in Senegal.

Guinea Bissau¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 24 Apr 1975 | 26 Mar 1976 | 23 Jul 1977 |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 20 Jun 1978 | 11 Sep 1980 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 13 Mar 1981 | |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 09 Dec 1982 | |
| Serge April | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 21 Jan 1986 | |
| Jean-Paul Hubert | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1988 | 18 Nov 1988 | |

¹ Formerly known as Portuguese Guinea. On 12 August 1974, it was announced that Canada had given diplomatic recognition to independent Guinea-Bissau. By 1975, it was agreed that the two countries would exchange non-resident diplomatic representatives. The Ambassador to Senegal was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Guinea-Bissau, resident in Dakar, Senegal.

GUYANA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Brig. the Hon. Milton Fowler Gregg | NC | COMNR HC | 06 Feb 1964 26 May 1966 | 10 Mar 1964 | 26 Jan 1967 |
| John Alpine Dougan | C | HC | 27 Jul 1967 | 25 Sep 1967 | 24 Apr 1970 |
| John Alexander Stiles | C | HC | 11 Jun 1970 | 23 Jul 1970 | 20 Jul 1973 |
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C | HC | 03 Jul 1973 | Dec 1973 | 14 Jul 1976 |
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | HC | 14 Sep 1976 | | 29 Aug 1978 |
| John Ware Graham | C | HC | 29 Jun 1978 | 25 Oct 1978 | 30 Aug 1981 |
| Julian H. Payne | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 14 Sep 1981 | |
| John R. MacLachlan | C | HC | 31 Aug 1984 | 19 Sep 1984 | 14 Oct 1986 |
| William E. Sinclair | C | HC | 09 Oct 1986 | 04 Nov 1986 | |
| Frank T. Jackman | C | HC | 25 Aug 1988 | 13 Oct 1988 | |

¹ Formerly known as British Guyana. Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Guyana was given on 26 May 1966. A resident High Commission was established in Georgetown, Guyana after the country's independence.

HAITI¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Harry Albert Scott | C | AE&P | 18 Nov 1954 | 07 Jan 1955 | |
| Hector Allard | C | AE&P | 10 Jan 1957 | 19 Dec 1957 | 28 Jun 1959 |
| Allan Cunningham Anderson | C | AE&P | 20 Nov 1959 | 27 Feb 1960 | 23 May 1961 |
| George Pirkis Kidd | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1962 | 20 Nov 1962 | 04 Jan 1964 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 03 Feb 1964 | 14 Dec 1965 | 03 May 1970 |
| Kenneth Charles Brown | C | AE&P | 28 May 1970 | 04 Mar 1971 | 16 Jul 1973 |
| Malcolm Norman Bow | C | AE&P | 17 Sep 1974 | 06 Mar 1975 | 23 Jul 1975 |
| James Edward Hyndman | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 16 Mar 1976 | 30 Jul 1977 |
| Pierre Garceau ² | C | AE&P | 27 Oct 1977 | 08 Nov 1977 | 05 Jul 1980 |
| Howard Barham Singleton | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 30 Oct 1980 | |
| Joseph Anthony Malone | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 30 Sep 1983 | 12 Jul 1986 |
| Claude Laverdure | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 21 Aug 1986 | 22 Jul 1988 |
| Pierre Giguère | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1988 | 30 Sep 1988 | |
| Edward Ritchie Bellmare | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 09 Nov 1954 | 15 Jul 1957 | |
| Fulgence Charpentier | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Jul 1957 | 31 Mar 1960 | |
| Peter Rowley Jennings | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 23 May 1961 | 20 Dec 1963 | |
| Charles Michel Bédard | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Dec 1963 | 03 Jul 1966 | |

Haiti (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| André Réal Potvin | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Sep 1966 | | 07 Jul 1969 |
| Roger Paul Gilbert | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 07 Aug 1969 | | 23 Jul 1971 |
| William McKenzie Wood | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 1971 | | 16 Aug 1974 |
| Wilfrid Marcel Agnès | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 17 Sep 1974 | | 20 Aug 1976 |
| Gilles Grondin | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 29 Sep 1976 | | 10 Nov 1977 |

Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Haiti on 12 May 1954. The Ambassador to Cuba was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Haiti, resident in Cuba.

Although a non-resident Ambassador was accredited to Haiti, a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. was in place in Haiti from 1954 to 1977, when a resident Ambassador was appointed. These Chargés are listed below the names of the Ambassadors.

HOLY SEE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| John Everett Robbins | NC | AE&P | 15 Oct 1969 | 23 Apr 1970 | 09 Apr 1973 |
| Théodore Jean Arcand | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 09 Apr 1973 | | 20 Oct 1973 |
| Paul Tremblay | C | AE&P | 19 Jul 1973 | 20 Oct 1973 | 09 Nov 1978 |
| Jacques Bélec | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 05 Nov 1978 | | 07 Apr 1979 |
| Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon Beaulne | C | AE&P | 21 Dec 1978 | 07 Apr 1979 | 19 Jan 1984 |
| Pierre Dumas | C | AE&P | 05 Apr 1984 | 30 Mar 1984 | |
| Eldon Pattyson Black | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 07 Nov 1985 | 19 May 1989 |
| Théodore Jean Arcand | C | AE&P | 24 Aug 1989 | 23 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and the Holy See on 15 October 1969. A resident Embassy was established on 23 April 1970.

HONDURAS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean-Louis Délisle | C | AE&P | 16 Mar 1961 | 26 Sep 1961 | 15 May 1964 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | AE&P | 30 May 1964 | 04 Feb 1965 | 31 Jul 1966 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | 13 Oct 1966 | 29 Nov 1968 |
| Donald Wallace Munro | C | AE&P | 05 Nov 1968 | 19 Feb 1969 | 07 Jul 1971 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 03 Nov 1971 | 12 Mar 1975 |
| Hélène Simard-Andujar | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Mar 1975 | | 03 Dec 1975 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 14 May 1976 | 14 Aug 1978 |
| Anne Christine Lundy | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Aug 1978 | | 04 Sep 1979 |
| Robert Douglas Sirrs | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 20 Oct 1979 | |
| Pierre Tanguay ² | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1982 | 15 Nov 1982 | |
| André Réal Potvin | C | AE&P | 19 Sep 1985 | 21 Nov 1985 | |
| Stanley Edward Gooch ³ | C | AE&P | 21 May 1987 | 09 Jul 1987 | 15 Jul 1989 |
| Henry G. Pardy | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 15 Dec 1989 | |

¹ Canada and Honduras established diplomatic relations in June 1961. The Ambassador to Costa Rica was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Honduras, resident in Costa Rica.

² In 1982, it was decided that Canadian Ambassadors to Honduras would be resident in Guatemala. Mr. Tanguay was appointed as Ambassador to Guatemala and concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Honduras, resident in Guatemala.

³ Mr. Gooch's arrival marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador to Honduras from Guatemala back to Costa Rica. Mr. Gooch was appointed Ambassador to Costa Rica and concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Honduras, resident in Costa Rica.

HONG KONG

| Name | Career | Title | Appointm ^t | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Robert L. Wales | C | COMNR | 23 Sep 1971 | 18 Nov 1971 | 01 Mar 1974 |
| Merrill G. Clark | C | COMNR | 10 Jun 1974 | 23 Sep 1974 | 04 Jun 1977 |
| William Thomas Warden | C | COMNR | 26 May 1977 | 22 Aug 1977 | 26 Jun 1981 |
| Robert Allen Kilpatrick | C | COMNR | 1981 | 1983 | 1983 |
| Maurice D. Copithorne | C | COMNR | 1983 | 1985 | 1985 |
| Anne Marie Doyle | C | COMNR | 1986 | 1988 | 1988 |
| John P. Higginbotham | C | COMNR | 1989 | | |

HUNGARY

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Malcolm Norman Bow | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1965 | 22 May 1965 | 05 Aug 1968 |
| Thomas Blake Burrill Wainman-Wood | C | AE&P | 30 Oct 1968 | 01 Apr 1969 | 12 Jun 1971 |
| Max Hirsch Wershof | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1971 | 08 Nov 1971 | 29 Jul 1974 |
| Pierre Dumas | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 15 Nov 1974 | 17 Oct 1975 |
| Robert Bradford Edmonds ² | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 28 Nov 1972 | Aug 1975 | |
| William Thomas Delworth | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 17 Oct 1975 | 02 Jun 1978 |
| Dorothy Jane Armstrong | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1978 | 11 Oct 1978 | 01 Oct 1982 |
| Théodore Jean Arcand | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Robert L. Elliott | C | AE&P | 16 Jan 1986 | 12 Mar 1986 | 24 Aug 1988 |
| Derek Russell Thurlow Fraser | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1988 | 27 Sep 1988 | |

: Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Hungary on 11 June 1964. The Ambassador to Czechoslovakia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Hungary, resident in Czechoslovakia.

² Canada's Embassy in Hungary was opened on 28 November 1972, under the direction of a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. A resident Ambassador, however, was not accredited to Hungary until 1975.

ICELAND¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ICELAND¹ | | | | | |
| Edward Joseph Garland | NC | EEMP | 16 Mar 1949 | 11 Aug 1949 | 19 Aug 1952 |
| John Benjamin Clark Watkins | C | EEMP | 29 Jun 1952 | 09 Jun 1953 | Mar 1954 |
| Chester Alvin Ronning | C | EEMP | 21 Jan 1954 | 22 Dec 1954 | 10 Mar 1957 |
| J.E. Thibault | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 10 Mar 1957 | | 12 Mar 1958 |
| Robert Alexander MacKay | C | EEMP AE&P | 22 Nov 1957 26 Jan 1960 | 12 Mar 1958 04 Jul 1960 | 04 Jul 1960 01 Mar 1962 |
| Joseph Louis Eugène Couillard | C | AE&P | 15 Dec 1961 | 14 Feb 1962 | 23 Oct 1963 |
| John Peter Sigvaldason | C | AE&P | 27 Jan 1964 | 21 Apr 1964 | 30 Sep 1968 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | AE&P | 03 Oct 1968 | 03 Dec 1968 | 20 Jul 1972 |
| Kenneth Douglas McIlwraith | C | AE&P | 11 May 1972 | 13 Sep 1972 | 27 Jul 1976 |
| Trevor John Pinnacle | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Jul 1976 | 03 May 1977 | 03 May 1977 |
| Arthur Grant Campbell | C | AE&P | 24 Feb 1977 | 03 May 1977 | 23 Jul 1981 |
| Wilfrid Kenneth Wardroper | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 13 Oct 1981 | |
| John Maurice Harrington | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 12 Mar 1985 | |
| Robert Henry Graham Mitchell | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 25 Jan 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Iceland in January 1948. The Envoy to Norway was concurrently accredited as Envoy to Iceland, resident in Norway.

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| INDIA¹ | | | | | |
| John Doherty Kearney | NC | HC | 23 Dec 1946 | 27 Apr 1947 | |
| Warwick Fielding Chipman | NC | HC | 31 Mar 1949 | 16 Dec 1949 | |
| Escott Meredith Reid | C | HC | 31 Jul 1952 | 21 Nov 1952 | 04 May 1957 |
| Chester Alvin Ronning | C | HC | 07 Mar 1957 | | 1964 |
| Edward Rose Rettie | C | A/HC | | | 07 Sep 1964 |
| Hon. Daniel Roland Michener | NC | HC | 09 Jul 1964 | 07 Sep 1964 | 12 Apr 1967 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | A/HC | 12 Apr 1967 | | 21 Oct 1967 |
| James George | C | HC | 17 Jul 1967 | 21 Oct 1967 | 20 Aug 1972 |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | HC | 08 Jun 1972 | 23 Sep 1972 | 02 Jul 1974 |
| John Ryerson Maybee | C | HC | 13 Jun 1974 | 26 Sep 1974 | 31 May 1977 |
| Robert Louis Rogers | C | HC | 14 Jul 1977 | 24 Sep 1977 | 23 Aug 1979 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 26 Oct 1979 | 25 Aug 1983 |
| William Thomas Warden | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | | Aug 1986 |
| James Gordon Harris | C | HC | 23 Jul 1986 | 09 Oct 1986 | |

¹ On 6 April 1945, it was announced that Canada and India had established diplomatic relations. A resident High Commission was established in India on 27 April 1947.

INDOCHINA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Michel Gauvin | C | HOD | 01 Feb 1973 | 01 Feb 1973 | 20 Jul 1973 |

¹ The first Commissioners were appointed by Order in Council. Their successors were appointed by the Secretary of State for External Affairs on the strength of Canada's membership in the Commissions. At least four of them, however, (J.B. Seaborn, COMNR Vietnam, 1964-65; K.W. MacLellan, COMNR Laos, 1965-66; O.M. Dier, COMNR Vietnam, 1966-68, and A.F. Hart, COMNR Laos and Vietnam, 1969-71), were appointed by Order in Council to carry out special missions connected with their presence in the area.

INDONESIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| George Robert Cawdron Heasman | C | AE&P | 02 Dec 1952 | 01 Jun 1953 | 03 Nov 1957 |
| James Russell McKinney | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 03 Nov 1957 | | 12 Oct 1958 |
| Theodore Francis Moorhouse Newton | C | AE&P | 26 Jun 1958 | 12 Oct 1958 | 02 Sep 1960 |
| Clifford Johnston Webster | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 02 Sep 1960 | | 21 Aug 1961 |
| John Peter Sigvaldason | C | AE&P | 02 Sep 1960 | 21 Aug 1961 | 22 Feb 1964 |
| James Ross Francis | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 22 Feb 1964 | | 28 Oct 1964 |
| Ronald Macalister Macdonnell | C | AE&P | 09 Apr 1964 | 28 Oct 1964 | 15 Sep 1966 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | 18 Oct 1966 | 23 Aug 1968 |
| Alfred Pike Bissonnet | C | AE&P | 08 Oct 1968 | 04 Jan 1969 | Sep 1970 |
| William Thomas Delworth | C | AE&P | 29 May 1970 | 15 Oct 1970 | 08 Aug 1974 |
| Peter Arthur Edward Johnston | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 12 Oct 1974 | 07 Jul 1977 |
| Glen Scott Shortliffe | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 12 Aug 1977 | 03 Jul 1979 |
| William Harp Montgomery | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 29 Sep 1979 | 26 Oct 1980 |
| Earl Gordon Drake | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 04 Dec 1982 | |
| John Maldwyn Turner Thomas | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 22 Oct 1983 | |
| Jack Alexander Whittleton | C | AE&P | 13 Aug 1986 | 06 Sep 1986 | 30 Aug 1989 |
| Ingrid Marianne Hall | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 15 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of Indonesia was given on 27 December 1949. In 1952, a Canadian Ambassador was appointed; the Embassy was formally established in Jakarta on 16 July 1953.

INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO)¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Brig. Charles Steven Booth | REP | | 1947 | | 31 Dec 1954 |
| John Arnold Irwin | C | REP | 01 Dec 1954 | 10 Jan 1955 | 06 Aug 1957 |
| J.R. Belcher | REP | | 1957 | | 31 Dec 1959 |
| J.R.K. Main | REP | | 1959 | 01 Jan 1960 | Dec 1963 |
| Rudolf Duder | C | REP | 1963 | 01 Jan 1964 | 31 Oct 1966 |
| Henri Gourdeau | REP | | 1966 | 01 Nov 1966 | 30 Jul 1971 |
| Pierre Joubert | REP | | 1971 | 01 Aug 1971 | 31 Oct 1973 |
| Charles Michel Bédard | C | REP | 01 Nov 1973 | 14 Dec 1973 | 12 Oct 1977 |
| Stewart T. Grant | REP | | 1977 | 01 Nov 1977 | 10 Oct 1980 |
| Alan Robb Boyd | C | REP | 1980 | | 30 Nov 1984 |
| D.M. Fiorita | REP | | 01 Apr 1985 | | 31 Aug 1989 |
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay | C | REP | 01 Sep 1989 | | |

¹ The International Civil Aviation Organization has been in existence since 4 April 1947. A Charter member of the (ICAO), Canada, as a state of chief importance in air transport, has, since the Organization's inception, been represented on its governing body, the Council, by a resident Head of Mission who holds the title of Representative of Canada. The seat of the Organization is in Montreal.

IRAN¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| George Bernard Summers | C | EEMP AE&P | 09 Jan 1959 12 Jan 1961 | 11 Mar 1959 14 Feb 1961 | 14 Feb 1961 25 Jul 1962 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | AE&P | 29 Nov 1962 | 26 Jan 1963 | 05 May 1965 |
| Christopher Campbell Eberts | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | | 20 Dec 1971 |
| Frederick Martyn Meech | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 20 Dec 1971 | | Sep 1972 |
| James George | C | AE&P | 23 May 1972 | | 21 Sep 1977 |
| Kenneth Douglas Taylor | C | AE&P | 28 Jul 1977 | 08 Oct 1977 | 27 Jan 1980 ² |
| Scott J. Mullin ³ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | | Sep 1988 | |

¹ A Legation in Iran was established on 11 March 1959. It was raised to Embassy status on 14 February 1961.

² On 27 January 1980, the Embassy was closed. Mr. Taylor and all Canadian-based staff were withdrawn from Iran. This action was the final step in progressive reductions in Embassy staff resulting from the difficulty for the Embassy to conduct normal business, due to the political situation in that country. From 1980 to 1988, Canada and Iran did not maintain normal diplomatic relations, although relations were not formally severed. From 1982 to 1988, consular services were handled for Canada by the Royal Danish Embassy in Tehran.

³ On 18 July 1988, the governments of Canada and Iran agreed to resume normal diplomatic relations, with Ambassadors to be exchanged at a later date. On 16 October 1988, the doors of the Canadian Embassy officially opened under the direction of a resident Chargeé d'Affaires a.i., providing consular and commercial services. The appointment of a Canadian Ambassador was postponed from the proposed date of the summer of 1989, due to the Rushdie affair.

IRAQ¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Paul André Beaulieu | C | AE&P | 20 Feb 1961 | 27 Jun 1961 | 07 Dec 1963 |
| Thomas Paul Malone ² | C | AE&P | 25 Feb 1965 | 19 Apr 1965 | 05 May 1965 |
| Christopher Campbell Eberts | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | 27 Jun 1968 | 11 Feb 1972 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac ³ | C | AE&P | 24 Nov 1969 | 18 Dec 1972 | 28 Aug 1974 |
| Léopold Henri Amyot | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | | |
| William Jones ⁴ | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 30 Oct 1975 | Jun 1978 |
| Robert Harold Gayner | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1978 | 05 Oct 1978 | 01 Jul 1980 |
| Witold Maciej Weynerowski | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Arthur Percy Sherwood | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 03 Nov 1983 | 26 Jan 1986 |
| Erik Benkestock Wang | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 13 Oct 1986 | |
| David Andrew Karsgaard | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 31 Oct 1988 | |

¹ Canada's first representative to Iraq was appointed as Ambassador to Lebanon and concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Iraq, resident in Lebanon.

² Mr. Malone's arrival marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Lebanon to Iran. The Ambassador to Iran was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Iraq, resident in Iran.

³ Mr. Gignac's arrival marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Iran to Lebanon. The Ambassador to Lebanon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Iraq, resident in Lebanon. This was the result of political tensions between Iran and Iraq.

⁴ Mr. Jones became the first resident Canadian Ambassador to Iraq when the Embassy formally opened in Baghdad in 1975.

IRELAND¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| John Hall Kelly ² | NC | HC | 28 Dec 1939 | 09 Mar 1940 | 09 Mar 1941 |
| John Doherty Kearney | NC | HC | 31 Jul 1941 | 26 Aug 1941 | |
| Merchant M. Mahoney ³ | C | HC | 19 Nov 1945 | | 04 May 1946 |
| Edward Joseph Garland | NC | A/HC | 04 May 1946 | | 19 Mar 1947 |
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | HC | 24 Oct 1946 | 19 Mar 1947 | 31 Jun 1949 |
| David Moffat Johnson | C | A/HC Chargeé ⁴ d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Feb 1949 17 Jul 1949 | 17 Jul 1949 Dec 1949 | |
| Joseph Marc Antoine Jean Chapdelaine | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 23 Jan 1950 | | 17 Jul 1950 |
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | AE&P | 23 Jun 1950 | 17 Jul 1950 | 20 Apr 1955 |
| Alfred Rive | C | AE&P | 16 Aug 1955 | | 07 Jul 1963 |
| Paul Vernon McLane | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 07 Jul 1963 | | 29 Mar 1965 |
| Evan William Thistle Gill | C | AE&P | 06 Nov 1964 | 29 Mar 1965 | 22 Mar 1968 |
| James Joachim McCardle | C | AE&P | 08 Oct 1968 | 16 Jan 1969 | |
| Harold Morton Maddick | C | AE&P | 25 May 1972 | 17 Oct 1972 | 31 Aug 1976 |
| Albert Edgar Ritchie | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1976 | 27 Oct 1976 | 07 Nov 1980 |
| Alan William Sullivan | C | AE&P | 12 Feb 1981 | | |
| Hon. Edgar J. Benson | NC | AE&P | 03 Sep 1982 | 25 Nov 1982 | |
| Gustav Gad Rezek | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 1985 | | 12 May 1986 |

IRELAND (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Dennis McDermott | NC | AE&P | 28 Jan 1986 | 15 May 1986 | 24 May 1989 |
| Michael A. Wadsworth | NC | AE&P | 24 Aug 1989 | 17 Oct 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Ireland were established on 11 September 1939; a resident High Commission was established on 9 March 1940.

² Mr. Kelly died in office.

³ Mr. Mahoney died in office.

⁴ The country severed its formal association with the Commonwealth on 17 April 1949. The Embassy to independent Ireland was established on 17 July 1949, with representatives having the rank of Ambassador.

ISRAEL¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Terrence William Leighton MacDermot | C | AE&P | 18 Nov 1954 | 23 Nov 1954 | |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreer | C | AE&P | 14 Mar 1957 | 18 Sep 1957 | 28 Oct 1958 |
| George Pirkis Kidd ² | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 18 Oct 1954 | | 17 Apr 1957 |
| Blanche Margaret Meagher ³ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 17 Apr 1957 | | 28 Oct 1958 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Dec 1961 | | Aug 1962 |
| Arthur Julian Andrew | C | AE&P | 28 May 1962 | 13 Aug 1962 | 10 Jul 1965 |
| William McKenzie Wood | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Mar 1965 | | 04 Oct 1965 |
| Robert Louis Rogers | C | AE&P | 07 Apr 1965 | 04 Oct 1965 | 02 Oct 1969 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 09 Jun 1969 | 13 Oct 1969 | 30 Jun 1972 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | AE&P | 23 May 1972 | 15 Aug 1972 | 02 Sep 1975 |
| Edward Graham Lee | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1975 | 24 Sep 1975 | 03 Jul 1979 |
| Joseph Stephen Stanford | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 31 Aug 1979 | 13 Sep 1982 |
| Vernon George Turner | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 14 Oct 1982 | |
| James Karl Bartleman | C | AE&P | 10 Jan 1986 | 29 Jan 1986 | |

¹: Diplomatic relations between Canada and Israel were established on 28 July 1954. The Ambassador to Greece was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Israel, resident in Greece.

² An Embassy was opened in Tel Aviv and placed under a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. on 18 October 1954.

³ Ms. Meagher became the first resident Canadian Ambassador to Israel in 1958.

ITALY¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean Désy | C | EEMP AE&P | 13 Aug 1947 03 Jun 1948 | 13 Oct 1947 26 Jun 1948 | 26 Jun 1948 1952 |
| Pierre Dupuy | C | AE&P | 18 Mar 1952 | 13 Jun 1952 | 18 Aug 1958 |
| Leon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 02 Oct 1958 | 22 Oct 1958 | 25 Jun 1962 |
| Jules Léger | C | AE&P | 28 May 1962 | 25 Jul 1962 | 17 Apr 1964 |
| Gordon Gale Crean | C | AE&P | 21 Feb 1964 | 22 May 1964 | 16 Feb 1970 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C | AE&P | 02 Dec 1969 | 17 Mar 1970 | 27 Oct 1972 |
| Wilmer James Collett | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 1973 | | |
| Klaus Goldschlag | C | AE&P | 12 Jul 1973 | Sep 1973 | 23 Jan 1976 |
| d'Iberville Fortier | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1976 | 14 Jul 1976 | 27 Jul 1980 |
| Joseph Evremond Ghislain Hardy | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 09 Oct 1980 | |
| Claude Talbot Charland | C | AE&P | 29 Mar 1985 | 24 Apr 1985 | |
| Alan W. Sullivan | C | AE&P | 17 Oct 1988 | 22 Nov 1988 | |

¹ A Canadian Legation was opened in Rome on 13 October 1947. It was raised to Embassy status on 26 June 1948.

JAMAICA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| ROY William Blake ² | C | A/HC | 07 Sep 1962 | 04 Mar 1963 | 04 Mar 1963 |
| Graham Campbell McInnes | C | HC | 06 Dec 1962 | 04 Mar 1963 | 01 Jun 1965 |
| Raymond Harry Jay | C | HC | 29 Apr 1965 | 27 Jul 1965 | 17 Aug 1968 |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | HC | 03 Oct 1968 | 21 Oct 1968 | 18 Aug 1972 |
| John Maurice Harrington | C | HC | 23 May 1972 | 19 Sep 1972 | 19 Aug 1976 |
| Cleeve Francis Wilfrid Hooper | C | HC | 14 Sep 1976 | 13 Sep 1976 | 02 Oct 1978 |
| Terrance Bernard Sheehan | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | | 25 Jul 1981 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 26 Aug 1982 | 18 Aug 1985 |
| Robert Gordon Woolham | C | HC | 27 Jun 1985 | 05 Sep 1985 | |
| Kathryn Elizabeth McCallion | C | HC | 30 Jul 1987 | | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Jamaica was given in 1962. A resident High Commissioner was established in Kingston on 7 September 1962.

² As a Trade Commissioner already en poste in Kingston, Mr. Blake served as Acting High Commissioner until the arrival of Mr. McInnes.

JAPAN¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Hon. Herbert Meredith Marler | NC | EEMP | 18 Jan 1929 | 18 Sep 1929 | 03 Jul 1936 |
| Hon. Robert Randolph Bruce | NC | EEMP | 20 May 1936 | 07 Nov 1936 | Dec 1938 |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreer ² | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | Dec 1938 | | 07 Dec 1941 |
| Egerton Herbert Norman ³ | C | HOM | 07 Jul 1946 | 14 Aug 1946 | 21 Oct 1950 |
| Arthur Redpath Menzies ⁴ | C | HOM Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 18 Nov 1950 28 Apr 1952 | 28 Apr 1952 15 Jan 1953 | |
| Hon. Robert Wellington Mayhew | NC | AE&P | 25 Sep 1952 | 15 Jan 1953 | 23 Nov 1954 |
| James Clelland Britton | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 23 Nov 1954 | | |
| Hon. Thomas Clayton Davis | NC | AE&P | 10 Jun 1954 | | 25 Mar 1957 |
| Theodore Francis Moorhouse Newton | NC | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 25 Mar 1957 | | Sep 1957 |
| William Frederick Bull | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1957 | 07 Sep 1957 | 16 Jan 1963 |
| Richard Plant Bower | C | AE&P | 05 Nov 1962 | 18 Mar 1963 | 04 May 1966 |
| Herbert Owen Moran | C | AE&P | 23 Feb 1966 | 14 Sep 1966 | 29 Dec 1972 |
| Ross Campbell | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1972 | 31 Jan 1972 | 15 Dec 1975 |
| Bruce Irving Rankin | C | AE&P | 17 Feb 1976 | 08 Mar 1976 | 09 Jun 1981 |
| Barry Connell Steers | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | 26 Oct 1981 | 24 Nov 1989 |
| James Hutchings Taylor | C | AE&P | 07 Sep 1989 | 12 Dec 1989 | |

JAPAN (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
|------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|

- 1 Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Japan on 31 January 1928. The resident Canadian Embassy was established on 18 September 1929.
- 2 The Embassy was formally closed on 7 December 1941, consequent upon a state of war existing between Canada and Japan as of that date. The Canada-based staff of the Legation was to remain interned in Japan until their repatriation in December 1942.
- 3 Following the end of the war, the appointment, in Tokyo, of a civilian Liaison Mission accredited to the Supreme Allied Commander, General MacArthur USA, was authorized by Cabinet on 9 July 1946.
- 4 With the subsequent signature of the Treaty of Peace with Japan, normal diplomatic relations were resumed and the Liaison Mission was transformed into an Embassy on 18 March 1950.

JORDAN¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| John Ryerson Maybee | C | AE&P | 02 Dec 1964 | 15 Mar 1965 | 01 Aug 1967 |
| Christian Hardy | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | 06 Dec 1967 | 30 Aug 1969 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C | AE&P | 14 Jan 1970 | 10 Mar 1970 | 28 Aug 1974 |
| Léopold Henri Amyot | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 09 Dec 1974 | 31 May 1977 |
| Alan William Sullivan ² | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Jan 1976 | Sep 1976 | Sep 1976 |
| Howard Barham Singleton | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Sep 1976 | Sep 1976 | 10 Oct 1977 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 23 Feb 1978 | 01 Dec 1978 |
| Théodore Jean Arcand | C | AE&P | 21 Dec 1978 | 22 Aug 1979 | |
| Keith William MacLellan ³ | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 25 Oct 1982 | |
| Gary Richard Harman | C | AE&P | 07 Aug 1985 | 10 Sep 1985 | 09 Jul 1987 |
| Michael Dougall Bell | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | 08 Oct 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Jordan were established on 23 December 1964. The Ambassador to Lebanon was concurrently accredited to Jordan and Syria, resident in Beirut.

² On 30 March 1976, it was announced that Canada had removed all Embassy staff and the Chargé d'Affaires from its Embassy in Beirut, because of the dangerous conditions in Lebanon. Diplomatic relations continued between Lebanon and Canada, and were handled through the Embassy and staff in Amman, Jordan, which was also representing both Jordan and Syria. Mr. Singleton was resident in Jordan from 4 September 1976 to 3 August 1977. In August 1977, the Embassy in Beirut reopened, initially under the direction of a Chargé d'Affaires a.i. In October 1977, Mr. Couvrette took charge as Ambassador.

³ Mr. MacLellan became the first resident Ambassador to Jordan when Canada officially opened a resident Embassy in Amman, Jordan on 23 November 1982.

KENYA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis | C | HC | 09 Apr 1964 | 05 May 1964 | 27 Jul 1965 |
| Allan Sydney McGill | C | HC | 07 Aug 1965 | 22 Oct 1965 | Jul 1967 |
| Blanche Margaret Meagher ² | C | HC | 09 Feb 1967 | 01 Aug 1969 | |
| James Murray Cook | C | HC | 15 Jul 1969 | 26 Sep 1969 | 22 Jul 1972 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | HC | 08 Jun 1972 | | 12 Jun 1975 |
| Gerald Anthony Rau | C | HC | 17 Jul 1975 | | 01 Aug 1978 |
| Geoffrey Franklin Bruce | C | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 03 Nov 1978 | 25 Feb 1982 |
| David Miles Miller | C | HC | 06 May 1982 | 11 May 1982 | |
| A. Raynell Andreychuck | NC | HC | 05 Feb 1987 | 16 July 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Kenya were established in early 1964. The High Commissioner to Tanzania was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Kenya, resident in Tanzania.

² It was announced on 12 April 1966 that Canada would open a resident diplomatic mission in Kenya in the beginning of 1967. B.M. Meagher, at her appointment on 9 February 1967, became Canada's first resident High Commissioner to Kenya. Other High Commissioners following her would also be resident in Kenya.

Canadian High Commissioners to Kenya, since 1971, are also accredited to the following special bodies of the United Nations, located in Nairobi: The United Nations Centre for Human Settlement (HABITAT) established in 1971; and the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), established in 1972.

KIRIBATI¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Irene Elizabeth Johnson | NC | HC | 19 Jul 1979 | 12 Jul 1979 | 12 Jun 1981 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 15 Jun 1982 | |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | HC | 21 Nov 1985 | 07 Jan 1987 | |

¹ Formerly known as the Gilbert Islands. On Kiribati's independence from Britain on 12 July 1979, Canada's High Commissioner to New Zealand was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Kiribati, resident in New Zealand.

KOREA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Richard Plant Bower | C | AE&P | 24 Sep 1964 | 11 Nov 1964 | 04 May 1966 |
| Herbert Owen Moran | C | AE&P | 23 Feb 1966 | 25 Jul 1966 | 29 Dec 1972 |
| Ross Campbell | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1972 | | |
| John Alexander Stiles ² | C | AE&P | 12 Jul 1973 | 17 Jan 1974 | 05 Jul 1977 |
| Gerald Edward Shannon | C | AE&P | 30 Jun 1977 | 01 Sep 1977 | 23 Jul 1978 |
| Derek Hudson Burney | C | AE&P | 12 Oct 1978 | 06 Oct 1978 | 06 Oct 1980 |
| William Edward Bauer | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1981 | 26 Feb 1981 | |
| Donald Wilfred Campbell | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 19 Sep 1984 | 28 Sep 1985 |
| Reginald Hardy Dorrett | C | AE&P | 16 Jan 1986 | 01 Apr 1986 | 03 Oct 1988 |
| William Brian Schumacher | C | AE&P | 17 Oct 1988 | 25 Nov 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Korea on 14 January 1963. The Ambassador to Japan was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Korea, resident in Japan.

² The Canadian Embassy in Korea was established in Seoul on 17 January 1974, with Mr. Stiles as Canada's first resident Ambassador.

KUWAIT¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | AE&P | 05 Mar 1965 | 27 Apr 1965 | 05 May 1975 |
| Christopher Campbell Eberts | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | 31 Mar 1968 | 20 Sep 1971 |
| James George | C | AE&P | 23 May 1972 | 09 May 1974 | 21 Sep 1977 |
| Kenneth Douglas Taylor ² | C | AE&P | 28 Jul 1977 | | |
| Michael William Murison ³ | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 27 Apr 1978 | | 25 Oct 1978 |
| Harry Stewart Hay | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1978 | 25 Oct 1978 | 15 Jul 1981 |
| Francis Ian Wood | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | 13 Oct 1981 | |
| David Stewart McCracken | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1985 | 07 Sep 1985 | |
| Lawrence T. Dickenson | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 14 Sep 1988 | |

¹ In 1965, the Ambassador to Iran was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Kuwait, resident in Iran.

² Mr. Taylor did not present his credentials due to the rapidly evolving political situation in Iran and the imminence of an embassy opening in Kuwait.

³ A Canadian Embassy in Kuwait City was opened in April 1978 under the direction of a Chargé d'Affaires a.i., Mr. Murison. The Embassy was formally established 25 October 1978 with Mr. Hay as Canada's first resident Ambassador to Kuwait.

LAOS/ICSC¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Égon Mayrand | C COMNR | 17 Aug 1954 | | 28 Sep 1955 |
| Paul Augustus Bridle | C COMNR | 18 Oct 1955 | | 09 Oct 1956 |
| Peter George Raoul Campbell | C COMNR | 22 Sep 1956 | | 12 Dec 1957 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C COMNR | 21 Nov 1957 | | 21 Jul 1958 |
| Paul Augustus Bridle | C COMNR | 06 Jun 1962 | | 15 Jul 1964 |
| Donald Wallace Munro | C COMNR | 06 Feb 1964 | | 20 Feb 1965 |
| Keith William MacLellan | C NC | 09 Feb 1965 | | 26 Aug 1966 |
| Percy Stewart Cooper | COMNR | 17 Aug 1966 | | 10 Sep 1969 |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C COMNR | 30 Oct 1969 | | 31 May 1971 |
| Robert David Jackson | C A/COMNR | 01 Sep 1972 | | 22 May 1973 |
| André S. Simard | C | 01 Jun 1973 | | 15 Jun 1974 |

*

¹ The International Commissions for Supervision and Central (ICSC) in Laos, Cambodia, and Vietnam were set up to supervise the provisions of the Geneva Agreements. Canada became a member in 1954, along with India and Poland, at the invitation of the Co-Chairmen of the Geneva Conference on Indochina. In 1973 these Commissions were superseded by a new Four-Power International Commission of Control and Supervision (ICCS), composed of Canada, Hungary, Indonesia and Poland. This was set up to supervise the second armistice in Vietnam. Canada withdrew from it on 29 June 1973.

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Godfrey Lewis Hearn | C | AE&P | 24 Sep 1974 | 21 Nov 1974 | 17 Mar 1975 |
| William Edward Bauer | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 20 Feb 1976 | 04 Jun 1979 |
| Fred Bild | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 17 Nov 1979 | |
| John Lawrence Paynter | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 11 Jan 1984 | 15 Aug 1987 |
| Lawrence Austin Hayne Smith | C | AE&P | 19 May 1988 | 08 Apr 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Laos on 15 June 1974. The Ambassador to Thailand was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Laos, resident in Thailand.

LEAGUE OF NATIONS¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------|--------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Walter Alexander Riddell | C | Canadian Advisory Officer | 17 Dec 1924 | | 25 Oct 1937 |
| Humphrey Hume Wrong | C | Canadian Advisory Officer Perm Del ² | 25 Oct 1937 01 Apr 1938 | | 31 May 1940 |

A product of the World War I,¹ the League of Nations was created by the Allied and Associated Nations in 1920. A charter member of the league, Canada was elected to the Presidency of the Assembly in 1925, and was a member of its Council from 1927 to 1930. Its headquarters were in Geneva. The League was eventually dissolved in 1946, handing over its services and assets to United Nations.

The new title brought the incumbent into line with the similar representatives of other countries accredited to the League of Nations in Geneva, and was more in accord with his actual functions than the previous designation.

LEBANON

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood | C | EEMP | 18 Nov 1954 | 23 Feb 1955 | |
| Fgerton Herbert Norman | C | EEMP | 12 Apr 1956 | 31 Oct 1956 | 04 Apr 1957 |
| Ronald Macalister Macdonnell ¹ | C | EEMP | 13 Jun 1957 | | 30 Aug 1958 |
| Elizabeth Pauline MacCallum ² | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 19 Oct 1954 | | 1956 |
| Paul André Beaulieu | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 24 Mar 1958 | | 17 Nov 1958 |
| John Ryerson Maybee | C | AE&P | 25 Sep 1958 | 17 Nov 1958 | 07 Dec 1963 |
| Christian Hardy | C | AE&P | 11 Jun 1964 | | 01 Aug 1967 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | 20 Sep 1967 | 30 Aug 1969 |
| Léopold Henri Amyot | C | AE&P | 14 Jan 1970 | | 28 Aug 1974 |
| Alan William Sullivan ³ | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | Sep 1974 | 07 Jan 1976 |
| Howard Barham Singleton | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 07 Jan 1976 | | 26 Jul 1976 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 04 Sep 1976 | | 01 Oct 1977 |
| Théodore Jean Arcand | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 29 Oct 1977 | 27 Sep 1978 |
| Robert David Jackson | C | AE&P | 21 Dec 1978 | 08 Mar 1979 | 07 Aug 1982 |
| Jacques Noiseaux ⁴ | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 05 Nov 1982 | |
| Ian Ferguson ⁵ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 07 Jul 1987 | | 21 Aug 1988 |

LEBANON (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Leslie Andrew Michael Rohringer | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 21 Aug 1988 | Feb 1989 | |
| Haig Edouard Sarafian | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Feb 1989 | Feb 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Lebanon on 26 August 1954. The Ambassador to Egypt was concurrently accredited as EEMP to Lebanon, resident in Egypt.

² A Legation was formally opened with the arrival of Miss Elizabeth MacCallum as resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. It was elevated to the rank of Embassy in September 1958.

³ On March 1976, it was announced that Canada had removed all Embassy staff and the Chargé d'Affaires a.i. from its Embassy in Beirut, because of the dangerous conditions in Lebanon. Diplomatic relations continued between Lebanon and Canada, and were handled through the Embassy and staff in Amman, Jordan, which was also representing Canadian interests with both Jordan and Syria. Mr. Singleton was resident in Jordan from 4 September 1976 to 3 August 1977. In August 1977, the Embassy in Beirut reopened, initially under the direction of a Chargé d'Affaires a.i. In October 1977, Mr. Courvrette took charge as Ambassador.

⁴ On 14 June 1985, it was announced that Canada again, had provisionally withdrawn all Embassy staff, including the Ambassador, from its Embassy in Beirut. Diplomatic relations were continued with Lebanon through Canada's Embassy in Jordan. On 21 June 1985, it was announced that Canada had established an Embassy in Damascus, Syria, which would hence concurrently service both Syria and Lebanon.

⁵ Since July 1987 representation to Lebanon was under the direction of a Chargé d'Affaires a.i., resident in Syria. Although an Ambassador was accredited to Syria, the Lebanese government refused to give its agreement to a non-resident Canadian Ambassador to Lebanon.

LESOTHO¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | HC | 04 Apr 1967 | 27 Apr 1967 | 04 Jul 1969 |
| Harry Haviland Carter | C | HC | 15 Jul 1969 | 23 Oct 1969 | 04 Aug 1972 |
| Arthur Grant Campbell | C | HC | 01 Jun 1972 | 22 Mar 1973 | 31 Aug 1976 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | HC | 27 Jul 1976 | 23 Sep 1976 | 28 Feb 1979 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 05 Jul 1979 | 20 Aug 1982 |
| Edward Graham Lee | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 04 Nov 1982 | 13 Sep 1986 |
| Ronald Stuart MacLean | C | HC | 19 Mar 1987 | 15 Jan 1987 | |

¹ Formerly known as Basutoland. Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Lesotho was given on 4 October 1966. In 1967, the Ambassador to South Africa was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Lesotho, resident in South Africa.

LIBERIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Wilfrid Joseph Georges Charpentier | C | AE&P | 04 Nov 1971 | 25 Nov 1971 | 12 Aug 1972 |
| Gilles Mathieu | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | | 04 Jul 1975 |
| David Chalmer Reece ² | C | AE&P | 05 May 1974 | 26 Apr 1976 | 15 Jun 1976 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | AE&P | 08 Sep 1976 | 07 Dec 1976 | 10 Jan 1979 |
| Marc Faguy | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1979 | 15 Nov 1979 | 29 Apr 1982 |
| Frederick Griffiths Livingston | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1982 | 24 May 1983 | Sep 1985 |
| Aubrey Lawrence Morantz | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 10 Oct 1986 | 13 Sep 1987 |
| Sandelle D. Scrimshaw | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 08 Dec 1987 | |

Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Liberia on 24 February 1971. The Ambassador to the Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire) was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Liberia, resident in Ivory Coast.

Mr. Reece's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from the Ivory Coast to Ghana. The High Commissioner to Ghana was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Liberia, resident in Ghana.

LIBYA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Alfred John Pick | C | AE&P | '19 Jul 1968 | 26 Oct 1968 | |
| d' Iberville Fortier ² | C | AE&P | 31 Jul 1969 | | |
| David Stansfield ³ | C | AE&P | 03 Nov 1972 | 30 Nov 1972 | 08 Jul 1974 |
| Jean Marcel Touchette ⁴ | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | | |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry ⁵ | C | AE&P | 04 Aug 1977 | | |
| Vacant | | | 1980-1981 | | |
| Robert David Jackson | C | AE&P | 1982 | | |
| Witold Maciej Weynerowski | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 27 Nov 1983 | 01 Sep 1986 |
| Claude Charland ⁶ | C | AE&P | 08 Sep 1986 | 28 Oct 1986 | |
| Alan William Sullivan | C | AE&P | 17 Oct 1988 | 25 Jun 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Libya were established in 1968. The Ambassador to Tunisia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Libya, resident in Tunisia.

² As a result of the military coup which installed Colonel Muammar al-Qaddafi into power, Mr. Fortier was required to re-submit his Letters of Credence to the new government which he did on 31 August 1970.

³ During Mr. Stansfield's tenure as Canada's Ambassador to Egypt, Canadian diplomatic representation to Libya was changed from Tunisia to Egypt. Ambassador Stansfield, resident in Cairo, accordingly became the Canadian Ambassador to Libya.

⁴ Mr. Touchette could not present his credentials because of the Libyan authorities' objection to receiving non-resident Heads of Mission.

⁵ See footnote 3 above. Mr. Déry was likewise unable to present his credentials.

⁶ Mr. Charland's appointment marked the change in residency to Rome. As Ambassador to Italy he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Libya, resident in Italy.

LUXEMBOURG¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | C | EEMP | 22 Nov 1944 | 03 Jan 1945 | 04 Mar 1947 |
| Victor Doré | NC | EEMP | 31 Oct 1946 | 04 Mar 1947 | 12 Jun 1955 |
| Lt.-Gen. Maurice Arthur Pope | NC | EEMP | 12 Jul 1950 | 28 Jul 1950 | 26 Nov 1953 |
| Charles Pierre Hébert | C | EEMP | 21 Oct 1953 | 14 Jan 1954 | 14 Dec 1958 |
| Sydney David Pierce | C | EEMP AE&P | 02 Oct 1958 26 Jan 1960 | 20 Jan 1959 28 Jun 1960 | 26 Jan 1960 31 Oct 1965 |
| Paul Tremblay | C | AE&P | 14 Apr 1966 | 17 Jun 1966 | 16 Feb 1970 |
| James Coningsby Langley | C | AE&P | 10 Dec 1970 | 13 Jan 1971 | 26 Feb 1973 |
| Jules Léger | C | AE&P | 01 Mar 1973 | 26 Feb 1973 | 08 Jan 1974 |
| Hon. Lucien Lamoureux | NC | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 10 Sep 1974 | 13 Sep 1980 |
| d' Iberville Fortier | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 10 Oct 1980 | |
| Maxwell Freeman Yalden | C | AE&P | 24 May 1984 | 10 Oct 1985 | |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 19 May 1988 | | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of Luxembourg was given in 1945. The Ambassador to Belgium was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Luxembourg, resident in Belgium.

MADAGASCAR¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P | 18 Jul 1967 | 16 Nov 1967 | 26 Sep 1969 |
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 05 Nov 1970 | 26 Aug 1971 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | | 30 Jul 1975 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C | AE&P | 30 Jul 1975 | 04 Mar 1976 | 24 Jul 1978 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren ² | C | AE&P | 17 Nov 1977 | 27 May 1978 | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | AE&P | 20 Jul 1978 | 23 Nov 1979 | 31 Aug 1980 |
| Karl Johansen | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | 17 Mar 1981 |
| Derek Clement Arnould | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 30 Oct 1984 | |
| John David Logan Rose | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 02 Dec 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations established on 7 January 1965. The Ambassador to Ethiopia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Madagascar, resident in Ethiopia.

² Mr. McLaren's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Ethiopia to Tanzania. The High Commissioner to Tanzania was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Madagascar, resident in Tanzania.

MALAWI¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arthur Frederick Broadbridge | C | HC | 18 Dec 1973 | 12 Feb 1974 | 24 Aug 1976 |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | HC | 14 Sep 1976 | 23 Mar 1977 | 16 Sep 1979 |
| Terence Charles Bacon | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 18 Jan 1980 | 03 Jul 1981 |
| Charles Douglas Fogerty | C | HC | 29 Jul 1981 | 05 Mar 1982 | |
| Marion Adams MacPherson | C | HC | 21 Nov 1985 | 11 Nov 1985 | 15 Aug 1987 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 10 Sep 1987 | 21 Oct 1987 | |

¹ Formerly known as Nyasaland. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Malawi were established in November 1973. The High Commissioner to Zambia was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Malawi, resident in Lusaka, Zambia.

MALAYA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | HC | 13 Dec 1957 | 29 Mar 1958 | 16 Jul 1961 |
| Pierre-André Bissonnette | C | A/HC | 16 Jul 1961 | | 15 Jan 1962 |
| Charles Eustace McCaughey | C | HC | 28 Nov 1961 | 15 Jan 1962 | |

¹ Diplomatic recognition from Canada was given on 31 August 1957. A High Commission was established in Malaya on 29 March 1958. See also Malaysia.

MALAYSIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | HC | 13 Dec 1957 | 29 Mar 1958 | 16 Jul 1961 |
| Pierre-André Bissonnette | C | A/HC | 16 Jul 1961 | | 09 Mar 1962 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | HC | 28 Nov 1961 | 09 Mar 1962 | 05 May 1965 |
| Bertram Charles Butler | C | HC | 25 Mar 1965 | 08 Jun 1965 | 11 Aug 1967 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | HC | 03 Aug 1967 | 26 Oct 1967 | 31 Jul 1971 |
| Edward Rose Rettie | C | HC | 01 Sep 1971 | 23 Nov 1971 | 27 Jul 1974 |
| David Stansfield | C | HC | 04 Jul 1974 | | 17 Aug 1975 |
| John Alpine Dougan | C | HC | 12 Dec 1975 | 19 Mar 1976 | 30 Jul 1978 |
| James Ross Francis | C | - | 09 Aug 1978 | 21 Sep 1978 | 06 Aug 1981 |
| Gerald Francis George Hughes | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 12 Oct 1981 | |
| Charles John Small | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | 21 Sep 1983 | 17 Nov 1984 |
| Manfred Gustav von Nostitz | C | HC | 31 Aug 1984 | | 07 Nov 1984 |
| Garrett Christopher Michael Lambert | C | HC | 25 Aug 1988 | 16 Sep 1988 | |

¹ Formerly known as Malaya. On 16 September 1963, Malaya, Singapore, Sarawak and North Borneo (Sabah) joined to form the Federation of Malaysia. (Singapore withdrew on 9 August 1965). See Malaya. Canadian diplomatic recognition of Malaysia was given on 16 September 1963. A High Commission to Malaysia was established in Kuala Lumpur in 1963.

MALDIVES¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Robert Wilfred Clark | C | AE&P | 19 Nov 1981 | 07 Jan 1982 | |
| David Martin Collacott ² | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 08 Nov 1982 | |
| Carolyn M. McAskie | C | HC | 23 Jul 1986 | 21 Oct 1986 | 14 Jul 1989 |
| Nancy M. Stiles | C | HC | 28 Sep 1989 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Maldives on 14 December 1981. The High Commissioner to Sri Lanka was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Maldives, resident in Sri Lanka.

² On 9 July 1982, it was announced that Maldives had become a member of the Commonwealth with special status; thus changing the title of Canada's Head of Post from Ambassador to High Commissioner.

MALI¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Joseph Jean Martial Côté | C | AE&P | 11 May 1966 | 04 Jul 1969 | 12 Jul 1969 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | | 07 Jun 1972 |
| Raoul Jean Grenier | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | | 05 Sep 1974 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | | 16 Jun 1976 |
| Michel de Goumois ² | C | AE&P | 09 Aug 1975 | 16 Jan 1976 | 20 Dec 1977 |
| Joseph Ernest Gilles Lalande | NC | AE&P | 23 Mar 1978 | 01 Sep 1978 | 13 Jun 1980 |
| Ernest Hébert | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 09 Jan 1981 | |
| John Peter Bell | C | AE&P | 22 Dec 1983 | 16 Mar 1984 | |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 14 Jan 1988 | 01 Dec 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Mali were established on 7 January 1963. The Ambassador to Senegal was later concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Mali, resident in Senegal.

² Mr. de Goumois' appointment marked the change in residency of the Ambassador from Senegal to the Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast). As Ambassador to the Côte d'Ivoire, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Mali, resident in the Côte d'Ivoire.

MALTA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Gordon Gale Crean | C | HC | 20 Nov 1964 | 12 Jan 1965 | 02 Dec 1969 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C | HC | 15 Jan 1970 | 29 Apr 1970 | 27 Oct 1972 |
| Wilmer James Collett | C | A/HC | 27 Oct 1972 | | 30 Oct 1973 |
| Klaus Goldschlag | C | HC | 12 Jul 1973 | 30 Oct 1973 | 23 Jan 1976 |
| d' Iberville Fortier | C | HC | 29 Jun 1976 | 20 Oct 1976 | 27 Jul 1980 |
| Joseph Evremond Ghislain Hardy | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | 06 Nov 1980 | |
| Claude Talbot Charland | C | HC | 29 Mar 1985 | 23 May 1985 | |
| Alan William Sullivan | C | HC | 15 Dec 1988 | 06 Apr 1989 | |

¹ On 23 December 1964, it was announced that diplomatic relations had been established between Canada and Malta. The Ambassador to Italy was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Malta, resident in Italy.

MAURITANIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Joseph Jean Martial Côté | C | AE&P | 11 May 1966 | 12 Dec 1968 | 12 Jul 1969 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | | 07 Jun 1972 |
| Raoul Jean Grenier | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | | 05 Sep 1974 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 26 Nov 1974 | 23 Jul 1977 |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 09 Nov 1977 | 11 Jul 1980 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 04 Dec 1982 | |
| Serge April | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1985 | 10 Oct 1985 | |
| Jean-Paul Hubert | C | AE&P | 08 Aug 1988 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Mauritania were established in 1968. The Ambassador to Senegal was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Mauritania, resident in Senegal.

MAURITIUS¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment of Credentials | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| John Arnold Irwin | C | HC | 11 Sep 1969 | 27 Apr 1970 | 01 Aug 1971 |
| James Rollins Barker | C | HC | 25 Aug 1971 | 06 Mar 1972 | 13 Jul 1975 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren | C | HC | 27 Aug 1975 | 14 Oct 1975 | 30 Aug 1978 |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | HC | 20 Jul 1978 | 05 Mar 1979 | 31 Aug 1980 |
| Karl Johansen | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | 02 Mar 1981 | |
| Derek Clement Arnould | C | HC | 31 Aug 1984 | 19 Dec 1985 | |
| John David Logan Rose | C | HC | 28 Jan 1988 | 04 Apr 1988 | |

¹ On 27 August 1967, the date of independence of Mauritius, Canada and Mauritius established diplomatic relations. In 1969, the High Commission to Tanzania was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Mauritius, resident in Tanzania.

MEXICO¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | AE&P | 03 Mar 1944 | 27 Apr 1944 | 15 Sep 1944 |
| Hugh Llewellyn Keenleyside | C | AE&P | 22 Nov 1944 | 15 Feb 1945 | Mar 1944 / |
| Sydney David Pierce | C | AE&P | 20 May 1947 | 17 Jul 1947 | 28 Jan 1949 |
| Charles Pierre Hébert | C | AE&P | 12 Jan 1949 | 24 Feb 1949 | 1953 |
| Jules Léger | C | AE&P | 14 Oct 1953 | | 08 Jul 1954 |
| Douglas Seaman Cole | C | AE&P | 18 Nov 1954 | 08 Dec 1954 | Feb 1960 |
| Lionel Victor Joseph Roy | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Jul 1958 | | |
| Edward Ritchie Bellmare | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Feb 1960 | | May 1961 |
| William Arthur Irwin | NC | AE&P | 09 Mar 1960 | 04 Apr 1960 | 06 May 1964 |
| Herbert Frederick Brooks-Hill Feaver | C | AE&P | 26 Mar 1964 | 12 Aug 1964 | 04 May 1967 |
| Saul Forbes Rae | C | AE&P | 19 Apr 1967 | 12 Sep 1967 | 25 Jun 1972 |
| Maurice Schwarzmann | C | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | 25 Jun 1972 | 27 Sep 1975 |
| James Coningsby Langley | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | | 01 Jun 1979 |
| Claude Talbot Charland | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 09 Aug 1979 | 14 Feb 1982 |
| James Russell McKinney | C | AE&P | 18 Feb 1982 | 24 Mar 1982 | |
| Raymond A.J. Chrétien | C | AE&P | 05 Jul 1985 | 09 Sep 1985 | 29 Oct 1988 |
| David John Sydney Winfield | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 18 Oct 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Mexico on 30 January 1944; the Embassy in Mexico officially opened on 27 April 1944.

MONGOLIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | AE&P | 15 Nov 1974 | 11 May 1974 | 01 Sep 1980 |
| Geoffrey A.H. Pearson | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 07 May 1981 | |
| Peter McLaren Roberts | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 02 Mar 1984 | |
| Vernon George Turner | C | AE&P | 30 Jan 1986 | 28 Nov 1986 | |

¹ On 30 November 1973, Canada and Mongolia established diplomatic relations. The Ambassador to the USSR was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Mongolia, resident in the USSR.

MONTSERRAT

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | COMNR | 22 Dec 1978 | 29 May 1979 | 28 Aug 1983 |

MOROCCO¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean Bruchési | NC | AE&P | 25 Jan 1962 | 07 Sep 1962 | 31 Jul 1964 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C | AE&P | 18 Jun 1964 | 08 Feb 1965 | 27 Oct 1969 |
| Joseph Evremond Ghislain Hardy | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 17 Dec 1969 | 31 Aug 1973 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1973 | 24 Jul 1973 | 14 Sep 1977 |
| Daniel Georges Marc Baudouin ² | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 16 Sep 1974 | 12 Dec 1977 |
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P | 15 Jun 1978 | 25 Sep 1978 | 02 Sep 1980 |
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay | C | AE&P | 12 Sep 1980 | 04 Nov 1980 | |
| Léopold Henri Amyot | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 25 Jul 1984 | |
| Esmond Unwin Butler | NC | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 27 Jun 1986 | |
| Wilfrid-Guy Licari | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | 15 Sep 1987 | |

¹ On 17 May 1962 it was announced that Canada and the Kingdom of Morocco had established diplomatic relations. The Ambassador to Spain was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Morocco, resident in Spain.

² Mr. Baudouin became the first resident Ambassador to Morocco when a Canadian Embassy was established in Morocco on 16 September 1974.

MOZAMBIQUE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arthur Frederick Broadbridge | C | AE&P | 02 Dec 1975 | 17 Apr 1976 | 24 Aug 1976 |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | AE&P | 14 Sep 1976 | 16 Feb 1977 | 22 Jun 1979 |
| Terrence Charles Bacon | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 30 Nov 1979 | 03 Jul 1981 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren ² | C | AE&P | 31 Mar 1983 | 22 Apr 1982 | |
| Roger Anthony Bull | C | AE&P | 05 Apr 1984 | 21 Sep 1984 | 14 Oct 1989 |
| Charles Philip Bassett | C | AE&P | 08 Mar 1990 | 23 Feb 1990 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established, on 25 June 1975. The High Commissioner to Zambia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Mozambique, resident in Lusaka, Zambia.

² Mr. McLaren's appointment marks the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Zambia to Zimbabwe. The High Commissioner to Zimbabwe was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Mozambique, resident in Zimbabwe. (Mr. McLaren's presentation of credentials is earlier than his date of appointment due to an administrative error in procuring an appropriate Order in Council).

MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE REDUCTION TALKS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| George Kinnear Grande | C | AMB & HOD | 30 Oct 1973 | | 27 Aug 1976 |
| Gordon Edwin Cox ² | C | AMB & HOD | 17 Jan 1978 | | 08 Mar 1978 |
| David Chalmer Reese | C | AMB & HOD | 23 Jun 1978 | | 09 Aug 1982 |
| Thomas Charles Hammond | C | AMB & HOD | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Michael Shenstone | C | AMB & HOD | 10 Jan 1986 | | |

¹ In 1973 member countries of NATO and of the Warsaw Pact agreed to conduct negotiations aimed at reducing the level of the potential for armed confrontation between the two military alliances. The Conference on the Mutual Reduction of Forces and Armaments and Associated Measures in Central Europe accordingly opened on 30 October of that year. The Delegation is resident in Vienna. The direct participants in the talks are Canada, the United States, Britain, the Federal Republic of Germany, the German Democratic Republic (on October 2, 1990, the two German nations reunited to form the Republic of Germany), Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, the Soviet Union, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

² Mr. Cox died in office.

MYANMAR¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | AE&P | Jul 1958 | 03 Sep 1958 | 16 Jul 1961 |
| Pierre-André Bissonnette | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 16 Jul 1961 | | Jan 1962 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 22 Nov 1961 | | |
| Bertram Charles Butler | C | AE&P | 25 Mar 1965 | 06 Nov 1965 | 11 Aug 1967 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | AE&P | 03 Aug 1967 | 22 Nov 1967 | 31 Jul 1971 |
| Edward Rose Rettie | C | AE&P | 04 Aug 1971 | | |
| David Stansfield | C | AE&P | 13 Jun 1974 | | |
| William Edward Bauer ² | C | AE&P | 02 Feb 1976 | 09 Aug 1976 | 04 Jun 1979 |
| Fred Bild ³ | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | | |
| Arthur Robert Wright ⁴ | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1979 | 27 Oct 1979 | 16 Jul 1982 |
| Christopher William Westdal | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Anthony Gustave Vincent | C | AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 21 Oct 1985 | 02 Sep 1988 |
| Emile Gauvreau | C | AE&P | 07 Dec 1988 | 29 May 1989 | |

¹ Formerly known as Burma. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Myanmar were established on 9 August 1958. The High Commissioner to Malaya (later to become Malaysia) was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Myanmar, resident in Malaya.

² Mr. Bauer's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Malaysia to Thailand. As Ambassador to Thailand, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Myanmar, resident in Thailand.

³ Mr. Bild did not present credentials because of the transfer of accreditation from Thailand to Bangladesh.

⁴ Mr. Wright's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Thailand to Bangladesh. As High Commissioner to Bangladesh, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Myanmar, resident in Bangladesh.

NEPAL¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Hon. Daniel Roland Michener | NC | AE&P | 23 Dec 1964 | 28 Apr 1965 | 13 Apr 1967 |
| James George | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1967 | 17 Jan 1968 | 20 Aug 1972 |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1972 | 22 Dec 1972 | 01 May 1974 |
| John Ryerson Maybee | C | AE&P | 13 Jun 1974 | 08 Oct 1974 | 31 May 1977 |
| Robert Louis Rogers | C | AE&P | 30 Jun 1977 | 20 Jan 1978 | 23 Aug 1979 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 15 Feb 1980 | 25 Aug 1983 |
| William Thomas Warden | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 04 May 1984 | |
| James Gordon Harris | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 17 Apr 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Nepal were established on 18 January 1965. The High Commissioner to India was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Nepal, resident in India.

NETHERLANDS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean Désy ² | C EEMP | 22 Dec 1938 | 24 Feb 1939 | 21 Oct 1940 |
| Pierre Dupuy | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 21 Oct 1940 | | 05 Nov 1942 |
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ³ | EEMP | 05 Nov 1942 | | 02 Sep 1944 |
| Pierre Dupuy ⁴ | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Dec 1943 | | 08 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | 07 Apr 1945 |
| Pierre Dupuy ⁵ | C EEMP AE&P | 20 Feb 1945 03 Jan 1947 | 07 Apr 1945 18 Mar 1947 | 18 Mar 1947 03 Jun 1952 |
| James Coningsby Langley | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 03 Jun 1952 | | |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C AE&P | 31 Jul 1952 | Sep 1952 | 1958 |
| Charles Pierre Hébert | C AE&P | 25 Sep 1958 | 18 Dec 1958 | 29 Jul 1962 |
| William Frederick Bull | C AE&P | 06 Sep 1962 | 01 Mar 1963 | 05 Dec 1968 |
| Alfred John Pick | C AE&P | 26 Feb 1969 | 09 May 1969 | 22 Aug 1972 |
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C AE&P | 01 Jun 1972 | 07 Sep 1972 | 07 Sep 1976 |
| Saul Forbes Rae | C AE&P | 05 Aug 1976 | 22 Oct 1976 | 16 Jul 1979 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 06 Sep 1979 | 25 Jun 1983 |
| Lawrence Austin Hayne Smith | C AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 14 Sep 1983 | 24 Sep 1987 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C AE&P | 30 Jul 1987 | 30 Sep 1987 | |

NETHERLANDS (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the Netherlands were established on 3 January 1939. The Canadian Legation was established at The Hague in February 1939.

² On 10 May 1940, four days after Germany's occupation of the Netherlands, and the departure of Queen Wilhelmina and the Government for London, the Legation was closed. The Chargé d'Affaires, Mr. Kirkwood, and other senior officials and their families were evacuated to England. For the duration of the war, Canadian-Netherlands relations were handled through representation to the Allied Governments in Exile in London.

³ By October 1942, Ottawa had come to the conclusion that the matter of Canada's relations with the Allied Governments then in exile in London should be handled by an Envoy Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, who should reside in London and be formally accredited to each of them, i.e. Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland and Yugoslavia. Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) served as Minister until his departure for Algiers as the Canadian representative to the French Committee of National Liberation there.

⁴ From Vanier's departure until the end of the war, Canada's relations with the Allied Governments in Exile were handled by Chargés d'Affaires.

⁵ The Canadian Legation in The Hague reopened on 29 October 1945, and was raised to Embassy status on 19 March 1947.

NEWFOUNDLAND¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Charles Jost Burchell | NC | HC | 31 Jul 1941 | 11 Sep 1941 | 18 Jan 1944 |
| James Scott Macdonald | C | HC | 27 Apr 1944 | 01 May 1944 | 12 May 1948 |
| Paul Augustus Bridle ² | C | A/HC | 12 May 1948 | | 15 Sep 1948 |
| Charles Jost Burchell ³ | NC | HC | 07 Sep 1948 | 15 Sep 1948 | 31 Mar 1949 |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established in July 1941. A High Commission was established in September 1941.

² While the post of High Commissioner would remain vacant for the next four months, given the importance to Canada of the events then unfolding – the campaign leading to the referenda of 3 June and 22 July and their results – it was imperative for the Government in Ottawa both to continue to be informed on a regular and confidential basis of developments and to be officially represented in St. John's with the duly constituted authorities. Due to the importance, therefore, of Mr. Bridle's position, we have departed from the rule we had otherwise set ourselves of listing only those persons who had served six consecutive months as Head of Mission.

³ The Office closed down on 31 March 1949 on the entry of Newfoundland into Confederation as the tenth province of Canada. Mr. Burchell left St. John's on the same day to go into retirement.

NEW ZEALAND¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Walter Alexander Riddell | C | HC | 01 Feb 1940 | 06 Mar 1940 | 15 May 1946 |
| Alfred Rive | C | HC | 16 Jun 1946 | 21 Aug 1946 | 01 Aug 1953 |
| Egerton Herbert Norman | C | HC | 19 Feb 1953 | 22 Sep 1953 | 10 May 1956 |
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood | C | HC | 12 Apr 1956 | 26 Jul 1956 | 10 May 1957 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | A/HC | 10 May 1957 | | Mar 1958 |
| George Robert Cawdron Heasman | C | HC | 13 Dec 1957 | | 09 Mar 1963 |
| Kenneth Joseph Burbridge | C | HC | 15 Nov 1962 | Jan 1963 | 20 Jan 1967 |
| Ronald Macalister Macdonnell | C | HC | 24 May 1966 | 14 Feb 1967 | 06 Jun 1970 |
| John Alpine Dougan | C | HC | 11 Jun 1970 | 31 Aug 1970 | 01 Aug 1974 |
| Clive Edward Glover | C | HC | 10 Jun 1974 | 08 Oct 1974 | 16 Jun 1978 |
| Irene Elizabeth Johnson | NC | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 11 Oct 1978 | 12 Jun 1981 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 09 Sep 1981 | |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | HC | 28 Aug 1985 | 08 Oct 1985 | 08 Sep 1989 |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and New Zealand were established on 11 September 1939. The resident Canadian High Commission to New Zealand was established on 6 March 1940.

NICARAGUA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Jean-Louis Délisle | C | AE&P | 16 Mar 1961 | 04 Sep 1961 | 15 May 1964 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | AE&P | 30 May 1964 | 15 Jan 1965 | 31 Jul 1966 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | | 29 Nov 1968 |
| Donald Wallace Munro | C | AE&P | 08 Oct 1968 | 20 Jan 1969 | 07 Jul 1971 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 15 Nov 1971 | 12 Mar 1975 |
| William Edward Magee | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Mar 1975 | | 03 Dec 1975 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 05 Mar 1976 | 30 Jun 1978 |
| Robert R.M. Logie | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Aug 1978 | | 04 Sep 1979 |
| Robert Douglas Sirrs | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 12 Sep 1979 | 29 Jul 1982 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Stanley Edward Gooch | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 08 Oct 1986 | 15 Jul 1989 |
| Henry G. Pardy | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 29 Jan 1990 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Nicaragua were established in June 1961. The Ambassador to Costa Rica was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Nicaragua, resident in San José, Costa Rica.

NIGER¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | AE&P | 25 Jan 1962 | 09 Oct 1962 | 10 Aug 1964 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C | AE&P | 30 May 1964 | | 17 Jun 1967 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | AE&P | 20 Apr 1967 | | 18 Aug 1970 |
| Wilfrid Joseph Georges Charpentier ² | C | AE&P | 17 Dec 1969 | 13 Mar 1970 | 12 Aug 1972 |
| Gilles Mathieu | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | | 27 Jul 1975 |
| Michel de Goumois | C | AE&P | 06 Aug 1975 | 29 Nov 1975 | 20 Dec 1977 |
| Joseph Ernest Gilles Lalande | NC | AE&P | 23 Mar 1978 | 13 May 1978 | 13 Jun 1980 |
| Ernest Hébert | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| John Peter Bell | C | AE&P | 22 Dec 1983 | 03 Feb 1984 | |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 30 Jul 1987 | 08 Jan 1988 | |

¹ On 27 April 1962, it was announced that Canada and Niger had established diplomatic relations. The High Commissioner to Nigeria was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Niger, resident in Nigeria.

² Mr. Charpentier's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Nigeria to the Côte d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast). The Ambassador to the Côte d'Ivoire was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Niger, resident in the Côte d'Ivoire.

NIGERIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | COMNR HC | 28 Jan 1960 08 Mar 1962 | 10 Oct 1960 | 10 Aug 1964 |
| John Harrison Cleaveland | C | HC | 13 Aug 1964 | | 17 Jun 1967 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | HC | 19 Apr 1967 | 13 Aug 1967 | 18 Aug 1970 |
| Allan Sydney McGill | C | HC | 09 Jul 1970 | 21 Sep 1970 | 04 Jul 1972 |
| Wilfrid Kenneth Wardroper | C | HC | 22 Jun 1972 | | 31 Aug 1974 |
| George Pirkis Kidd | C | HC | 04 Jul 1974 | 18 Oct 1974 | 18 Jul 1977 |
| Léonard Hilarion Joseph Legault | C | HC | 27 Oct 1977 | 20 Dec 1977 | 14 Jul 1979 |
| Clayton George Bullis | C | HC | 27 Sep 1979 | 11 Jan 1980 | 02 Jul 1982 |
| Garrett Christopher Michael Lambert | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | | 01 Aug 1985 |
| Wilmer James Collett | C | HC | 07 Aug 1985 | 22 Nov 1985 | 19 Sep 1988 |
| Robert L. Elliott | C | HC | 31 Oct 1988 | 16 Dec 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Nigeria were established on 1 October 1960. A resident High Commission was established on 10 October 1960.

NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arnold Danford Patrick Heeney | C | AMB & PERM REP | 18 Mar 1952 | | Jun 1953 |
| Leolyn Dana Wilgress | C | AMB & PERM REP | 09 Jun 1953 | | 31 Jul 1958 |
| Jules Léger | C | AMB & PERM REP | 25 Sep 1958 | | 05 Jul 1962 |
| George Ignatieff | C | AMB & PERM REP | 28 May 1962 | | 11 Jul 1966 |
| Charles Stewart Almon Ritchie | C | AMB & PERM REP | 30 Aug 1966 | | 16 May 1967 |
| Ross Campbell ² | C | AMB & PERM REP | 21 Mar 1967 | 22 May 1967 | 21 Sep 1972 |
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | AMB & PERM REP | Sep 1972 | 10 Oct 1972 | 05 Jul 1976 |
| Joseph Evremond Ghislain Hardy | C | AMB & PERM REP | 27 Jul 1976 | 02 Sep 1976 | 25 Sep 1980 |
| John Gelder Horler Halstead | C | AMB & PERM REP | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| James Hutchings Taylor | C | AMB & PERM REP | 22 Sep 1982 | | 16 Aug 1985 |
| Gordon Scott Smith | C | AMB & PERM REP | 14 Aug 1985 | 22 Oct 1985 | |

¹ The North Atlantic Council is a permanent body of NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization). It is composed of representatives of all the NATO member countries and meets periodically at the ministerial (Foreign Minister) level. First located in Paris at the Palais de Chaillot, the Organization, since 16 October 1967, has had its headquarters in Brussels. Canada's permanent representative on the Council holds the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

² Until Mr. Campbell's appointment, Canada's Permanent Representatives do not seem to have been provided with credentials, and thus did not present them.

NORWAY¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ² | EEMP | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 05 Nov 1942 | 09 Sep 1943 | 02 Sep 1944 |
| Pierre Dupuy ³ | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Dec 1943 | | 08 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | 07 Jun 1945 |
| John Doherty Kearney ⁴ | NC | EEMP | 11 Sep 1945 | 11 Feb 1946 | Dec 1946 |
| Jean François Léon Henri Laureys | NC | EEMP | 16 Mar 1947 | 12 Apr 1947 | 25 Jul 1947 |
| Edward Joseph Garland | NC | EEMP | 25 Aug 1947 | 21 Oct 1947 | 19 Aug 1952 |
| John Benjamin Clark Watkins | | EEMP | 31 Jul 1952 | | Mar 1954 |
| Chester Alvin Ronning ⁵ | C | EEMP AE&P | 21 Jan 1954 | 24 Apr 1954 04 Aug 1955 | 04 Aug 1955 10 Mar 1957 |
| J.E. Thibault | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 10 Mar 1957 | | |
| Robert Alexander MacKay | C | AE&P | 28 Oct 1957 | 04 Jan 1958 | 01 Mar 1962 |
| Joseph Louis Eugène Couillard | C | AE&P | 08 Dec 1961 | | 25 Oct 1963 |
| John Peter Sigvaldason | C | AE&P | 29 Jan 1964 | 17 Mar 1964 | 01 Oct 1968 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | AE&P | 03 Oct 1968 | 07 Nov 1968 | 20 Jul 1972 |
| Kenneth Douglas McIlwraith | C | AE&P | 11 May 1972 | 24 Aug 1972 | 27 Jul 1976 |
| Trevor John Pinnacle | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Jul 1976 | | 21 Apr 1977 |
| Arthur Grant Campbell | C | AE&P | | | 23 Jul 1981 |
| Wilfrid Kenneth Wardroper | C | AE&P | | | |

Norway (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| John Maurice Harrington | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | | |
| Robert Henry Graham Mitchell | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 11 Oct 1988 | |

1 Canada and Norway established diplomatic relations on 9 February 1942.

2 In October 1942, Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) was appointed by the Canadian Government as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Allied Governments in Exile in London. He was formally accredited to Belgium, Greece, Netherlands, Norway, Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Yugoslavia, and resided in London. His appointment ended 20 December 1943 when he left for Algiers to represent Canada on the French Committee of National Liberation.

3 From 20 December 1943 until the end of the war, Canada's relations with the Allied Governments in Exile were handled by Charge d'Affaires.

4 Following the liberation of Norway on 8 May 1945 and the return of the King to Oslo on 7 June 1945, it was decided to place diplomatic relations on a more permanent footing with the establishment of permanent Legations in both countries' capitals. Mr. Kearney became Canada's first resident Minister in Oslo.

5 The Legation was raised to Embassy status on 4 August 1955.

OMAN¹

| Name | Career Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James George | C AE&P | 26 Feb 1974 | 10 Nov 1974 | 21 Sep 1977 |
| Kenneth Douglas Taylor | C AE&P | 28 Jul 1977 | | 27 Jan 1980 |
| William John Jenkins ² | C AE&P | 29 May 1980 | | |
| Jacques Sylva Roy | C AE&P | 05 Feb 1981 | | |
| Francis Ian Wood ³ | C AE&P | 25 Nov 1982 | 15 Dec 1982 | |
| David Stewart McCracken | C AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 22 Oct 1985 | |
| Lawrence T. Dickenson | C AE&P | 1988 | 16 Jan 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Oman were established on 2 February 1974. The Ambassador to Iran was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Oman, resident in Iran.

² Mr. Jenkin's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Iran to Saudi Arabia. As Ambassador to Oman, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, in Saudi Arabia.

³ During Mr. Wood's tenure there was a change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Saudi Arabia to Kuwait. As Ambassador to Kuwait, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Oman, resident in Kuwait.

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS)¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Alfred John Pick | C | AMB & PERM OBS | 02 Feb 1972 | 28 Aug 1972 | 30 Dec 1975 |
| Michel Antonin Careau | C | A/PERM OBS | 30 Dec 1975 | | 20 Aug 1976 |
| Arthur Edward Blanchette | C | AMB & PERM OBS | 11 May 1976 | 25 Aug 1976 | 14 Sep 1980 |
| Kenneth Bryce Williamson | C | AMB & PERM OBS | 10 Jul 1980 | Nov 1980 | Dec 1983 |
| Pierre Edgar Joseph Charpentier | C | AMB & PERM OBS | 05 Apr 1984 | Dec 1983 | 28 Aug 1987 |
| Richard Vessot Gorham ² | C | AMB & PERM OBS | 10 Dec 1987 | 15 Dec 1987 | |
| Jean-Paul Hubert ³ | C | AMB & PERM OBS | 05 Jan 1990 | | |

¹ Formerly known as the Pan-American Union, the OAS was created on 30 April 1948 in Bogota, and is a regional organization of Latin American countries and the United States and Canada. A Canadian Permanent Observer Mission to the Organization of American States was established on 21 January 1972, when the Permanent Council of the OAS approved Canada's application. Since this time, Canada has been represented in Washington, the seat of the Organization, by a permanent representative with the rank of Ambassador.

² Mr. Gorham also acted as Roving Ambassador of Canada to Latin America and the Caribbean, resident in Ottawa. He retained this position even after Mr. Hubert's appointment to the OAS.

³ Mr. Hubert became the first Canadian Ambassador and Permanent Representative after Canada's official entry as a member into the OAS on 8 January 1990. He was resident in Ottawa, instead of Washington, D.C.

ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD)¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sydney David Pierce ² | C | REP | 14 Sep 1950 | | Apr 1951 |
| Joseph Louis Eugène Couillard | C | A/REP | Apr 1951 | | |
| Arnold Danford Patrick Heeney | C | REP | 25 Apr 1952 | 27 May 1952 | Jun 1953 |
| Leolyn Dana Wilgress | C | REP | 09 Jun 1953 | | |
| Jules Léger | C | REP | 25 Sep 1958 | | 30 Sep 1961 |
| James Coningsby Langley ³ | C | PERM REP | 16 Feb 1962 | | 19 Dec 1964 |
| Charles John Small | C | PERM REP | 18 Feb 1965 | 08 Aug 1965 | 11 Jul 1969 |
| James Russell McKinney | C | AMB & PERM REP | 08 Jul 1969 | | 03 May 1972 |
| Peter Milburn Towe | C | AMB & PERM REP | 22 Aug 1972 | 29 Aug 1972 | 01 Aug 1975 |
| Ronald Stuart MacLean | C | AMB & PERM REP | 30 Sep 1975 | | 23 Oct 1975 |
| A. Randolph A. Gherson | NC | AMB & PERM REP | 10 Jul 1980 | | 10 Jul 1980 |
| William John Jenkins | C | AMB & PERM REP | 13 Oct 1983 | | |
| Leonard Michael Berry | C | AMB & PERM REP | 12 Aug 1988 | 27 Oct 1988 | |

¹ The Organization for European Economic Cooperation was set up in April 1948. From 1950 until 1961, Canada appointed representatives with Observer status to its meetings. These Observers were also accredited as Ambassadors and Permanent Representatives to the North Atlantic Council. The seats of these two organizations were in Paris. By 1961, the organization, with the adjunction of the United States, Japan, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand, transformed itself into the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Since 1962, Canada has been represented at the seat of the Organization in Paris by a resident Head of mission, with the rank of Ambassador.

ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD) (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|

² From Mr. Heeney to Mr. Léger, these representatives were appointed as Ambassador and Permanent Representatives to the North Atlantic Council, and concurrently accredited as Representatives with Observer status to the Organization for European Economic Cooperation. Mr. Pierce held Observer status, but his substantive rank was that of Assistant Deputy Minister in the Department of Trade and Commerce.

³ Mr. Langley became Canada's first resident Permanent Representative to the newly created Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. He, like others to follow, was not concurrently accredited to the North Atlantic Council.

PAKISTAN¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| David Moffat Johnson | C | HC | 08 Dec 1949 | 20 Jan 1950 | Nov 1951 |
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood | C | HC | 20 Nov 1951 | 10 Jan 1952 | 17 Mar 1954 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C | A/HC | 17 Mar 1954 | 04 Dec 1954 | |
| Seaman Morley Scott | C | HC | 18 Nov 1954 | 04 Dec 1954 | 13 Feb 1957 |
| John Peter Sigvaldason | C | A/HC | 13 Feb 1957 | Oct 1957 | Oct 1957 |
| Herbert Owen Moran | C | HC | 15 Apr 1957 | Oct 1957 | 07 Apr 1960 |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | A/HC | Jun 1960 | | Jan 1961 |
| Christopher Campbell Eberts | C | HC | 20 Oct 1960 | Jan 1961 | 23 Feb 1963 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C | A/HC | 23 Feb 1963 | | 01 Sep 1963 |
| Llewellyn Aikins Douglas Stephens | C | HC | 18 Jul 1963 | 01 Sep 1963 | 02 Dec 1965 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | HC | 21 Jun 1966 | 24 Oct 1966 | 10 Jul 1969 |
| Charles John Small | C | HC AE&P ² | 15 Jul 1969 Feb 1972 | 15 Sep 1969 | 19 Aug 1972 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | AE&P | 23 May 1972 | Sep 1972 | 20 Jul 1974 |
| Keith William MacLellan | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | | 12 Jul 1977 |
| William Frank Stone | C | AE&P | 30 Jun 1977 | 13 Aug 1977 | 25 Aug 1978 |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | AE&P | 19 Oct 1978 | 31 Oct 1978 | 16 Jul 1981 |
| William Thomas Warden | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | | 13 Jan 1985 |
| Charles Jordan Marshall ³ | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | | 13 Jan 1985 |
| Robert William Clark | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | | |
| Manfred Gustav Von Nostitz ² | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 26 Sep 1988 | |

PAKISTAN (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

¹ The Canadian High Commission was established in Pakistan on 20 January 1950.

² Pakistan left the Commonwealth on 30 January 1971.

³ Mr. Marshall died in office.

PANAMA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Jean-Louis Dérisle | C | AE&P | 16 Mar 1961 | 11 Aug 1961 | 15 May 1964 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | AE&P | 13 Aug 1964 | | 31 Jul 1966 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C | AE&P | 21 Jun 1966 | 13 Oct 1966 | 29 Nov 1968 |
| Donald Wallace Munro | C | AE&P | 05 Nov 1968 | 15 Apr 1969 | 07 Jul 1971 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 24 Jan 1972 | 12 Mar 1975 |
| William Edward Magee | C | Charge d'affaires a.i. | 14 Mar 1975 | | 03 Dec 1975 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 29 Apr 1976 | 30 Jun 1978 |
| Robert R.M. Logie | C | Charge d'affaires a.i. | 15 Aug 1978 | | 04 Sep 1979 |
| Robert Douglas Sirrs | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 17 Oct 1979 | 29 Jul 1982 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Stanley Edward Gooch | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 30 Oct 1986 | 15 Jul 1989 |
| Henry G. Pardy | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 25 Jan 1990 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Panama were established in June 1961. The Ambassador to Costa Rica was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Panama, resident in Costa Rica.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James Joachim McCardle | C | HC | 07 Oct 1976 | 08 Nov 1976 | 28 Jun 1977 |
| John Alan Beesley | C | HC | 30 Jun 1977 | 10 Jul 1978 | 04 Dec 1980 |
| Raymond Cecil Anderson | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | 05 Aug 1981 | |
| Rt. Hon. Edward Richard Schreyer | NC | HC | 31 May 1984 | 09 May 1985 | |
| Robert Allen Kilpatrick | C | HC | 28 Jan 1988 | 24 May 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Papua New Guinea were established effectively 16 September 1975, the date of the new State's independence. The High Commissioner to Australia was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Papua New Guinea, resident in Australia.

PARAGUAY¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Richard Plant Bower | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1961 | 05 Jul 1962 | 04 Dec 1962 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1962 | 10 May 1963 | 23 Feb 1964 |
| Jean Bruchési | NC | AE&P | 04 Jun 1964 | 23 Apr 1965 | 05 Oct 1967 |
| Robert Choquette | NC | AE&P | 30 Jan 1968 | 07 Aug 1968 | 03 Aug 1970 |
| Alfred Pike Bissonnet | C | AE&P | 09 Jul 1970 | 04 May 1971 | 01 Mar 1978 |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 18 Jul 1978 | 02 Sep 1982 |
| Lorne Sheldon Clark | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 22 Nov 1982 | |
| Louise Fréchette | C | AE&P | 29 Mar 1985 | 17 Sep 1985 | 10 Aug 1988 |
| Michel de Goumois ² | C | AE&P | 04 Dec 1986 | 28 Apr 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Paraguay were established in 1961. The Ambassador to Argentina was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Paraguay, resident in Argentina.

² During Mr. de Goumois' tenure there was a change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Argentina to Chile. As Ambassador to Chile, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Paraguay, resident in Chile.

PERU¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jean-Francois Léon Henry Laureys | NC AE&P | 21 Jun 1944 | 21 Oct 1944 | Nov 1946 |
| Freeman Massey Tovell | C Chargé d'affaires a.i. | Nov 1946 | | 21 Jun 1947 |
| James Alexander Strong | AE&P | 18 Mar 1947 | 21 Jun 1947 | May 1949 |
| James Murray Cook | C Chargé d'affaires a.i. | May 1949 | | 27 Sep 1950 |
| Joseph Jacques Janvier Émile Vaillancourt | NC AE&P | 10 Feb 1950 | 27 Sep 1950 | |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C AE&P | 23 Jun 1955 | 18 Aug 1955 | 25 Jan 1958 |
| Donald Harry Cheney | C Chargé d'affaires a.i. | Jan 1955 | | 13 Sep 1958 |
| Alfred John Pick | C AE&P | 26 Jun 1958 | 13 Sep 1958 | 03 Apr 1962 |
| Freeman Massey Tovell | C AE&P | 27 Sep 1962 | 07 Nov 1962 | 19 Oct 1965 |
| Joseph François Xavier Houde | C AE&P | 02 Sep 1965 | 07 Dec 1965 | 05 Aug 1970 |
| Pierre Edgar Joseph Charpentier | C AE&P | 18 Jun 1970 | 12 Oct 1970 | 11 Aug 1973 |
| Pierre L. Trottier | C AE&P | 04 Sep 1973 | 17 Oct 1973 | 06 Jul 1976 |
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C AE&P | 27 May 1976 | 24 Nov 1976 | 25 Aug 1979 |
| Jean-Yves Grenon | C AE&P | 4 Apr 1979 | 24 Oct 1979 | 20 Aug 1982 |
| Michael Richard Bell | C AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 06 Oct 1981 | |
| Keith Arthur Bezanson | C AE&P | 07 Aug 1985 | 06 Sep 1985 | Apr 1988 |
| Margaret Anne Charles | C AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 26 Sep 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Peru on 30 January 1944. A resident Canadian Embassy was established in Peru on 21 October 1944.

PHILIPPINES¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Frank Borden Clark ² | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 10 Aug 1972 | 27 Aug 1973 | |
| John Arnold Irwin | AE&P | AE&P | 03 Jul 1973 | 21 Aug 1973 | 04 Sep 1975 |
| Edward Lucien Bobinski | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 29 Oct 1975 | 16 Jul 1979 |
| Reginald Hardy Dorrett | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 30 Jul 1979 | 24 Aug 1983 |
| Russell Davidson | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 15 Nov 1983 | 19 Feb 1986 |
| André S. Simard | C | AE&P | 20 Feb 1986 | 25 Mar 1986 | 01 Aug 1989 |
| | | AE&P | 24 Aug 1989 | 21 Sep 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations with the Philippines began with the establishment of a Consulate General in Manila on 4 December 1949. On 10 August 1972, the Consulate General was given Embassy status, and placed under the direction of a resident Charge d'Affaires a.i.

² Mr. Clark had served as Consul General since 1970. In 1973, he was appointed Canada's first Ambassador to the Philippines.

POLAND¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ² | EEMP | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 05 Nov 1942 | 09 Sep 1943 | 02 Sep 1944 |
| Pierre Dupuy ³ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Dec 1943 | | 08 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone ⁴ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | 06 Jul 1945 |
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood ⁵ | | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 07 May 1947 | | 17 Sep 1950 |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreev ⁶ | | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Feb 1948 | | 17 May 1952 |
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 26 Sep 1950 | | Jul 1954 |
| Jean-Louis Délisle | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 17 May 1952 | | 29 Aug 1956 |
| John Price Erichson-Brown | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Aug 1956 | | 10 Aug 1958 |
| Thomas Blake Burrill Wainman-Wood | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Aug 1958 | | 12 Mar 1959 |
| Gordon Hamilton Southam ⁸ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 13 Mar 1959 | | 24 May 1960 |
| John Arnold Irwin | C | AE&P | 24 Mar 1960 | 24 May 1960 | 04 July 1962 |
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis | C | AE&P | 17 Jan 1963 | 16 Mar 1963 | 11 Oct 1965 |
| | | AE&P | 02 Sep 1965 | 19 Nov 1965 | 27 Nov 1967 |

PHILIPPINES¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Frank Borden Clark ² | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 10 Aug 1972 | 21 Aug 1973 | 27 Aug 1973 |
| John Arnold Irwin | C | AE&P | 03 Jul 1973 | 21 Aug 1973 | 04 Sep 1975 |
| Edward Lucien Bobinski | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 29 Oct 1975 | 16 Jul 1979 |
| Reginald Hardy Dorrett | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 30 Jul 1979 | 24 Aug 1983 |
| Russell Davidson | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 15 Nov 1983 | 19 Feb 1986 |
| André S. Simard | C | AE&P | 20 Feb 1986 | 25 Mar 1986 | 01 Aug 1989 |
| | | AE&P | 24 Aug 1989 | 21 Sep 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations with the Philippines began with the establishment of a Consulate General in Manila on 4 December 1949. On 10 August 1972, the Consulate General was given Embassy status, and placed under the direction of a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i.

² Mr. Clark had served as Consul General since 1970. In 1973, he was appointed Canada's first Ambassador to the Philippines.

POLAND¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|---|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ² | EEMP | 05 Nov 1942 | 09 Sep 1943 | 02 Sep 1944 | |
| Pierre Dupuy ³ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Dec 1943 | 08 Sep 1944 | |
| Thomas Archibald Stone ⁴ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | 06 Jul 1945 | |
| Kenneth Porter Kirkwood ⁵ | . | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. EEMP ⁶ | 07 May 1947 | 17 Sep 1950 | |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreer ⁷ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 12 Feb 1948 | 17 May 1952 | |
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 26 Sep 1950 | 17 May 1954 | |
| Jean-Louis Délisle | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Sep 1954 | Jul 1956 | |
| John Price Erichson-Brown | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Aug 1956 | 29 Aug 1958 | |
| Thomas Blake Burrill Wainman-Wood | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Aug 1958 | 10 Aug 1959 | |
| Gordon Hamilton Southam ⁸ | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. AE&P | 13 Mar 1959 | 12 Mar 1959 | |
| John Arnold Irwin | C | AE&P | 24 Mar 1960 | 24 May 1960 | 04 July 1962 |
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berliss | C | AE&P | 17 Jan 1963 | 16 Mar 1963 | 11 Oct 1965 |
| | | | 02 Sep 1965 | 19 Nov 1965 | 27 Nov 1967 |

POLAND (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Pamela Ann McDougall | C | AE&P | 11 Dec 1967 | 20 Feb 1968 | 22 Jan 1971 |
| John Alexander McCordick | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1971 | 26 Aug 1971 | 18 Jul 1975 |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C | AE&P | 21 Oct 1975 | 19 Sep 1975 | 30 Jun 1976 |
| Harold Morton Maddick | C | AE&P | 21 Sep 1976 | 11 Dec 1976 | 03 Jul 1978 |
| Robert Parke Cameron | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1978 | 21 Sep 1978 | 17 Jul 1980 |
| John MacLeod Fraser | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 25 Sep 1980 | |
| Alan Pittman McLaine | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 25 Oct 1983 | |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 25 Nov 1986 | |
| Peter Julian Arthur Hancock | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 07 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Poland were first established with the Polish government in exile in London on 9 February 1942.

² By October 1942, the Canadian Government decided that Canada's relations with the Allied Governments then in exile should be handled by an Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, who should reside in London, and be formally accredited to each of them; namely, Belgium, Greece, Poland, Yugoslavia, Norway, the Netherlands, and Czechoslovakia. Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) fulfilled this role until December 30, 1943, when he left London for Algiers to serve as the Canadian Government's Representative to the French Committee of National Liberation.

³ From Vanier's departure until the end of the war, Canada's relations with the Allied Governments in Exile were handled by Chargés d'Affaires.

⁴ On 6 July 1945, Canada officially recognized the Provisional Government of National Unity in Poland and withdrew recognition from the authorities in London.

⁵ A Legation was established in Warsaw on 7 May 1947.

⁶ In view of the Communist takeover of Czechoslovakia, Mr. Kirkwood was instructed not to present his credentials. Also, Canadian-Polish relations were disturbed at this time by the question of the Polish Art Treasures.

POLAND (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

- ⁷ Mr. McGreer was appointed Chargé d'Affaires a.i. with the personal rank of Minister Plenipotentiary. He presented his letter of introduction on 26 September 1950.
- ⁸ On 24 May 1960, the Legation in Warsaw was raised to Embassy Status. Mr. Southam became Canada's first Ambassador to Poland.

PORUGAL¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | EEMP | 08 Dec 1951 | 06 Feb 1952 | |
| Lester Smith Glass | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 18 Jan 1952 | 08 Aug 1952 | |
| Col. Lawrence Moore Cosgrave | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 26 Aug 1952 | 1955 | |
| Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse Turgeon | NC | AE&P | 10 Jan 1957 | 19 Nov 1957 | 20 Apr 1955 |
| Philippe Panneton ² | NC | AE&P | 04 May 1961 | 28 Jul 1961 | 15 Mar 1957 |
| Jean Morin | NC | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 26 Sep 1969 | 28 Dec 1960 |
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P | 24 Jul 1970 | 29 Sep 1970 | 18 May 1969 |
| Paul André Beaulieu | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | 21 Sep 1972 | 20 Sep 1970 |
| Roger Duhamel | NC | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 07 Oct 1977 | 24 Jul 1972 |
| Daniel Albert Bernard Molgat | C | AE&P | 25 Sep 1980 | 06 Feb 1985 | 12 Jul 1980 |
| Hon. Lucien Lamoureux | NC | AE&P | 24 Oct 1984 | 30 Jul 1987 | Aug 1977 |
| Hon. Cyril Lloyd Francis | NC | AE&P | 10 Nov 1987 | | |
| Geoffrey Franklin Bruce | C | AE&P | | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Portugal were established on 18 January 1952, although a Consulate General had been in place in Lisbon since 1946. A resident Canadian Legation was established on 20 April 1953 and transformed into an Embassy on 20 April 1955.

² Mr. Panneton died in office.

QATAR¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James George | C | AE&P | 26 Feb 1974 | 09 May 1974 | 17 Sep 1977 |
| Kenneth Douglas Taylor ² | C | AE&P | 28 Jul 1977 | | |
| Harry Stuart Hay ³ | C | AE&P | 20 Jul 1978 | 12 Feb 1979 | 15 Jul 1981 |
| Francis Ian Wood | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | 08 Feb 1982 | |
| David Stewart McCracken | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1985 | 14 Nov 1985 | |
| Lawrence T. Dickenson | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1988 | 14 Nov 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Qatar were established on 2 February 1974. The Ambassador to Iran was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Qatar, resident in Iran.

² Mr. Taylor did not present his credentials due to the rapidly evolving political situation in Iran and the Canadian Government's consequent decision to change the post of accreditation from Iran to Kuwait.

³ Mr. Hay's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Iran to Kuwait. As Ambassador to Kuwait, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Qatar, resident in Kuwait.

ROMANIA¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P 26 Jul 1967 | 19 Jan 1968 | 10 Sep 1972 |
| Robert Louis Rogers | C | AE&P 22 Apr 1972 | Sep 1972 | 27 Jul 1974 |
| Robert Parke Cameron | C | AE&P 10 Jun 1974 | | 11 Dec 1976 |
| J.E. Thibault ² | C | AE&P 27 Jul 1976 | 11 Dec 1976 | 29 Jun 1979 |
| Peter McLaren Roberts | C | AE&P 12 Jul 1979 | 09 Oct 1979 | 15 Aug 1983 |
| Jacques T. Simard | C | AE&P 13 Oct 1983 | 20 Sep 1983 | |
| Saul Grey | C | AE&P 30 Jul 1987 | 29 Sep 1987 | |

¹: Diplomatic relations between Canada and Romania were established on 4 April, 1967. The Ambassador to Yugoslavia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Romania, resident in Yugoslavia.

² On 31 August 1976 it was announced that Mr. Thibault would become the first resident Ambassador of Romania, after a Canadian Embassy was established in that country.

RWANDA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| John Clemence Gordon Brown | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1967 | 08 Jul 1967 | 17 Nov 1968 |
| Daniel Georges Marc Baudouin | C | AE&P | 14 Nov 1968 | 09 Mar 1969 | 15 Jul 1977 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 17 Mar 1972 | 22 Jul 1974 |
| John Pontoppidan Schioler | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1974 | Oct 1974 | 18 Jul 1976 |
| William McKenzie Wood | C | AE&P | 24 Mar 1977 | | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Raymond Chrétien | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 25 Jan 1979 | 16 Jun 1981 |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 16 Jul 1981 | 29 Sep 1981 | |
| Ewan Nigel Hare | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 24 Oct 1984 | 03 Sep 1987 |
| Colleen Leora Cupples | C | AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 29 Oct 1987 | |
| Claude Laverdure | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 08 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Rwanda was given on 1 July 1962. In 1967, the Ambassador to Zaire, was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Rwanda, resident in Zaire.

SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| <u>Career</u> | | | | |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C HC | 13 Oct 1983 | 21 Feb 1984 | |
| Arthur Wright | C HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 08 Dec 1987 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Saint Kitts and Nevis was given on 19 September 1983. The High Commissioner to Barbados was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Saint Kitts and Nevis, resident in Bridgetown, Barbados.

SAINT LUCIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 22 Feb 1979 | |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | | |
| Arthur Wright | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 24 Nov 1987 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Saint Lucia was given on 22 February 1979. The High Commissioner to Barbados was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Saint Lucia, resident in Bridgetown, Barbados.

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | HC | 16 Sep 1979 | 27 Oct 1979 | |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C | HC | 13 Oct 1983 | | |
| Arthur Wright | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | 23 Nov 1987 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Saint Vincent and the Grenadines was given on 27 October 1979. The High Commissioner to Barbados was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, resident in Bridgetown, Barbados.

SAO TOME AND PRINCIPAL¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Gilles Horace J. Duguay | C | AE&P | 06 Dec 1979 | 04 Jun 1979 | 03 Sep 1980 |
| Jacques D.E. Denault | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 10 May 1982 | 31 Jul 1982 |
| Claude Jean Saint-Pierre | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 29 Nov 1982 | |
| Marc Faguy | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 11 Mar 1985 | |
| Bernard Dussault ² | C | AE&P | 10 Apr 1986 | Dec 1986 | |
| Jean Nadeau | C | AE&P | 31 Oct 1988 | 23 Jan 1989 | |

¹ Canada and São Tomé and Príncipe established diplomatic relations on 13 December 1978. The Ambassador to Cameroon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to São Tomé and Príncipe, resident in Cameroon.

² Mr. Dussault's arrival marked the change in residency from Cameroon to Gabon. As Ambassador to Gabon, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to São Tomé and Príncipe, resident in Gabon.

SAUDI ARABIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C | AE&P | 17 May 1973 | 24 Jun 1973 | 28 Aug 1974 |
| Jean-Pierre Lefebvre ² | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Mar 1974 | | 24 Nov 1974 |
| Michael Shenstone | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1974 | 24 Nov 1974 | 24 Aug 1976 |
| Edward Lucien Bobinski | C | AE&P | 21 Sep 1976 | 26 Jan 1977 | 09 Jul 1979 |
| William John Jenkins | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 19 Sep 1979 | 04 Dec 1980 |
| Jacques Sylva Roy | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1981 | 23 Feb 1981 | |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 25 Oct 1982 | 15 Aug 1985 |
| George Douglas Valentine | C | AE&P | 12 Sep 1985 | 19 Nov 1985 | |
| Allan Norman Lever | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | | |

¹ Canada and Saudi Arabia established diplomatic relations on 8 May 1973. The Ambassador to Lebanon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, resident in Lebanon.

² A resident Embassy was established in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia in 1974, initially under the direction of a Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Mr. Shenstone became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Saudi Arabia in 1974.

SENEGAL¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | AE&P ¹ | 08 Mar 1962 | 01 Jun 1962 | 10 Aug 1964 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C | AE&P | 13 Aug 1964 | 01 Apr 1965 | 17 Jun 1967 |
| Joseph Jean Martial Côté ² | C | AE&P | 11 May 1966 | 11 Jul 1966 | 12 Jul 1969 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 02 Oct 1969 | 07 Jun 1972 |
| Raoul Jean Grenier | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | 12 Oct 1972 | 05 Sep 1974 |
| André Joseph Gilles Couvrette | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 09 Oct 1974 | 23 Jul 1977 |
| Gabriel-Marie Frédéric Lessard | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Sep 1975 | 18 Nov 1977 | |
| Jacques J.A. Asselin | C | AE&P | 14 Jul 1977 | 18 Nov 1977 | 11 Jul 1980 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 16 Oct 1980 | |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 14 Oct 1982 | |
| Serge April | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1985 | 26 Sep 1985 | |
| Jean-Paul Hubert | C | AE&P | 11 Aug 1988 | 13 Oct 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Senegal were established in 1962. The High Commissioner to Nigeria was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Senegal, resident in Nigeria.

² Mr. Côté became the first resident Canadian Ambassador when a Canadian Embassy was established in Dakar, Senegal on 11 July 1966.

SEYCHELLES¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Robert Wallace McLaren | C | HC | 13 Jul 1976 | 01 Jul 1976 | 30 Aug 1978 |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | HC | 20 Jul 1978 | 15 May 1979 | 31 Aug 1980 |
| Karl Johansen | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Derek Clement Arnould | C | HC | 31 Aug 1984 | 04 Feb 1985 | |
| John David Logan Rose | C | HC | 10 Sep 1987 | | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Seychelles was given on 26 June 1976. The High Commissioner to Tanzania was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to the Seychelles, resident in Tanzania.

SIERRA LEONE¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | HC , ¹ | 13 Jun 1961 | 24 Apr 1961 | 10 Aug 1964 |
| John Harrison Cleveland | C | HC | 13 Aug 1964 | 28 Oct 1964 | 17 Jun 1967 |
| Thomas Paul Malone | C | HC | 20 Apr 1967 | 13 Aug 1967 | 18 Aug 1970 |
| Allan Sydney McGill ² | C | HC | 09 Jul 1970 19 Apr 1971 | 13 Nov 1970 20 Oct 1971 | 04 Jul 1972 |
| Wilfrid Kenneth Wardroper | C | HC | 22 Jun 1972 | 29 Sep 1972 | 31 Aug 1974 |
| George Pirkis Kidd | C | HC | 04 Jul 1974 | 23 Jan 1975 | 18 Jul 1977 |
| Léonard Hilarion Joseph Legault | C | HC | 27 Oct 1977 | 18 Mar 1978 | 14 Jul 1979 |
| Clayton George Bullis | C | HC | 27 Sep 1979 | 14 Dec 1980 | 15 Aug 1982 |
| Garrett Christopher Michael Lambert | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 21 Apr 1983 | 01 Aug 1985 |
| Wilmer James Collett | C | HC | 07 Aug 1985 | 10 Jul 1986 | 19 Sep 1989 |
| Robert L. Elliott | C | HC | 31 Oct 1988 | 19 Apr 1989 | |

¹ On 27 April 1961, the date of Sierra Leone's independence, Canada and Sierra Leone established diplomatic relations. Mr. Carter, High Commissioner to Nigeria, was concurrently accredited to Sierra Leone, resident in Nigeria.

² Re-accreditation was called for following the proclamation of Sierra Leone as a republic.

SINGAPORE¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Bertram Charles Butler | C | HC | 14 Dec 1966 | 07 Mar 1966 | 06 Oct 1967 |
| John Gaylard Hadwen | C | HC | 03 Aug 1967 | 19 Dec 1967 | 31 Jul 1971 |
| Edward Rose Rettie | C | HC | 04 Aug 1971 | | 27 Jul 1974 |
| David Stansfield | C | HC | 13 Jun 1974 | | 22 Sep 1975 |
| Charles Reid Gallow ² | C | A/HC | 29 Aug 1973 | | 27 Aug 1975 |
| Robert Key Thomson | C | HC | 27 Aug 1975 | | 22 Sep 1975 |
| Leonard Michael Berry | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 08 Sep 1979 | 05 Aug 1982 |
| George Wesley Seymour | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 04 Sep 1982 | 31 Jul 1986 |
| Sean Brady | C | HC | 23 Jul 1986 | 02 Sep 1986 | |
| Bernard Arthur Gagosz | C | HC | 24 Aug 1989 | 21 Sep 1989 | |

: Formerly part of Malaysia, Singapore became independent on 9 August 1965. For more information on diplomatic representation before 1966, see Malaysia. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Singapore were established 7 March 1966. The High Commissioner to Malaysia was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Singapore, and resident in Malaysia.

² In 1973, Mr. Gallow, as Acting High Commissioner, undertook the direction of the new Canadian High Commission in Singapore. Mr. Thomson, in 1975, became Canada's first resident High Commissioner to Singapore.

SOLOMON ISLANDS¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| John Alan Beesley | C | HC, ¹¹ | 19 Jun 1978 | 07 Jul 1978 | 04 Dec 1980 |
| Raymond Cecil Anderson | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Rt. Hon. Edward Richard Schreyer | NC | HC | 31 May 1984 | 27 Aug 1985 | |
| R. Allen Kilpatrick | C | NC | 28 Jan 1988 | 18 May 1988 | |

¹ Canada and the Solomon Islands established diplomatic relations on 7 July 1978, the date of independence of the Solomon Islands. The High Commissioner to Australia was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to the Solomon Islands, resident in Canberra, Australia.

SOMALIA¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Michel Gauvin | C | AE&P 20 Mar 1968 | 23 Jun 1968 | 26 Sep 1969 |
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | AE&P 06 Jun 1969 | 23 Jan 1971 | 26 Aug 1971 |
| Ralph Edward Reynolds ² | C | AE&P 04 Aug 1971 | | |
| James Rollins Barker ³ | C | AE&P 08 Jun 1974 | 06 Feb 1975 | 13 Jul 1975 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren | C | AE&P 27 Aug 1975 | 15 Apr 1976 | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Edward Lucien Bobinski ⁴ | C | AE&P 13 Dec 1978 | 11 Apr 1979 | 21 Oct 1979 |
| William John Jenkins | C | AE&P 04 Apr 1979 | 21 Oct 1979 | 04 Dec 1980 |
| Jacques Sylva Roy | C | AE&P 05 Feb 1981 | | |
| Scott J. Mullin ⁵ | C | AE&P Jul 1983 | Feb 1984 | |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P 05 Apr 1984 | 16 Feb 1984 | |
| David Miles Miller ⁶ | C | AE&P 21 Nov 1985 | 27 Nov 1985 | |
| A. Raynell Andreychuk | NC | AE&P 05 Mar 1987 | 08 Dec 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Somalia were established in 1968. The Ambassador to Ethiopia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Somalia, resident in Ethiopia.

² Mr. Reynolds did not present credentials due to the Somalian Government's decision not to accept envoys based in Ethiopia.

³ In 1974, the post of accreditation was transferred from Ethiopia to Tanzania, due to a break in Ethiopia-Somalia relations. Mr. Barker, as High Commissioner to Tanzania, was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Somalia, resident in Tanzania.

⁴ During Mr. Bobinski's tenure there was a change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Tanzania to Saudi Arabia. As Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Somalia, resident in Saudi Arabia.

SOMALIA (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

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⁵ Mr. Mullin was an Immigration Officer accredited to Kenya. Due to his expertise in Somalian affairs, he was placed in charge of this area while the Canadian Government negotiated with Somalian authorities to transfer the post of accreditation from Saudi Arabia to Kenya. This was not accomplished at this time and thus, Mr. Fulford, already Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, was finally appointed as Ambassador to Somalia.

⁶ During Mr. Miller's tenure there was a change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Saudi Arabia to Kenya. As High Commissioner to Kenya, Mr. Miller was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Somalia, resident in Kenya.

SOUTH AFRICA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Jean François Léon Henry Laureys | NC | HC | 18 Jan 1940 | 01 Feb 1940 | 11 Apr 1944 |
| Charles Jost Burchell | NC | HC | 15 Feb 1944 | 27 Mar 1944 | 10 Aug 1945 |
| John Charles Macgillivray | C | A/HC | 10 Aug 1945 | | 15 Jul 1946 |
| Alfred John Pick | C | A/HC | 15 Jul 1946 | | 30 Jan 1947 |
| Edgar D'Arcy McGreer | C | HC | 24 Oct 1946 | 30 Jan 1947 | Apr 1950 |
| Terrence William Leighton McDermot | C | HC | 02 Aug 1950 | 06 Oct 1950 | 12 Feb 1954 |
| Evan William Thistle Gill | C | HC | 25 Mar 1954 | 16 Jul 1954 | 10 Jul 1957 |
| Arthur Edward Blanchette | C | A/HC | 11 Jul 1957 | | 24 Mar 1958 |
| James Joseph Hurley | C | HC | 13 Dec 1957 | 24 Mar 1958 | 31 May 1961 ^c |
| David Miles Miller | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 06 Sep 1963 | | Aug 1964 |
| Ralph Edgar Collins | C | AE&P | 11 Feb 1964 | Aug 1964 | 16 Aug 1965 |
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | AE&P | 20 May 1965 | | 04 Jul 1969 |
| Harry Haviland Carter | C | AE&P | 15 Jul 1969 | | 04 Aug 1972 |
| Arthur Grant Campbell | C | AE&P | 01 Jun 1972 | Oct 1972 | 31 Aug 1976 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1976 | | 28 Feb 1979 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | AE&P | 21 Dec 1978 | Mar 1979 | 20 Aug 1982 |
| Edward Graham Lee ^b | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 23 Sep 1982 | 13 Sep 1986 |
| Ronald Stuart MacLean | C | AE&P | 18 Sep 1986 | 27 Nov 1986 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and South Africa were established on 11 September 1939; the Canadian High Commission was formally established in Cape Town on 17 May 1940.

SOUTH AFRICA (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | | |

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² On 31 May 1961, South Africa left the Commonwealth and became a republic. On that same day, Canada and South Africa formally agreed to change the title of the Head of Post from High Commissioner to Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. This agreement also specified that their respective missions would henceforth function as Embassies.

³ On the 20 May 1986, the Canadian Ambassador was temporarily recalled because of South African attacks on neighbouring states.

SOUTH VIETNAM (Republic of)¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Gordon George Riddell | C | AE&P | 23 Nov 1973 | | |
| Godfrey Lewis Hearn | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1974 | | |
| Ernest Hébert | C | Charge d'Affaires a.i. | 27 Jun 1975 | Sep 1975 | |

On 30 July 1973, it was announced that Canada had officially recognized the Government of the Republic of Vietnam (South) and had established diplomatic relations at the level of Ambassador. On 23 November 1973, it was announced that G.G. Riddell, Ambassador to Thailand and resident in Bangkok, was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the Republic of Vietnam. As of 30 April 1975, the Provisional Revolutionary Government of South Vietnam had gained complete sovereignty over all of South Vietnam. On 21 June 1975, the Government of South Vietnam and the Provisional Revolutionary Government of South Vietnam that was jointly announced by Canada and the Provisional Revolutionary Government of South Vietnam that diplomatic relations had been established at the level of Ambassador. On 2 July 1976, North and South Vietnam were officially reunified, and the former territory of the Republic of South Vietnam was absorbed into the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. See Vietnam (Socialist Republic of).

SPAIN¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Lt.-Gen. Maurice Arthur Pope | NC | AE&P | 14 Oct 1953 | 10 Dec 1953 | 13 Mar 1956 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 05 Jan 1956 | 17 May 1956 | 15 Oct 1958 |
| Malcolm Norman Bow | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Oct 1958 | | 31 Jul 1964 |
| Jean Bruchési | NC | AE&P | 14 Apr 1959 | 09 Jul 1959 | 31 Jul 1964 |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C | AE&P | 18 Jun 1964 | 12 Nov 1964 | 22 Jul 1969 |
| Joseph Evremond Ghislain Hardy | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 06 Nov 1969 | 31 Aug 1973 |
| Georges-Henri Blouin | C | AE&P | 24 Jul 1973 | 24 Jul 1973 | 14 Sep 1977 |
| Jacques Jean Couillard Dupuis | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 01 Dec 1977 | 16 Aug 1981 |
| Christian Hardy | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | 17 Nov 1981 | |
| Daniel Albert Bernard Molgat | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 19 Sep 1985 | 19 Jan 1987 |
| Julie Loranger | C | AE&P | 29 Jan 1987 | 11 May 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Spain were established on 21 February 1953. A resident Canadian Embassy was established on 10 December 1953 in Madrid.

SRI LANKA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James Joseph Hurley | C | HC | 19 Feb 1953 | 20 Aug 1953 | 15 Dec 1957 |
| Reginald George Cavell | NC | HC | 13 Dec 1957 | 18 Mar 1958 | 02 Apr 1960 |
| James George | C | HC | 02 Aug 1960 | | 06 Mar 1964 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | HC | 11 Feb 1964 | | 06 Jun 1966 |
| John Timmerman | C | HC | 24 May 1967 | | 18 Aug 1970 |
| Ronald Macalister Macdonnell ² | C | HC | 23 Sep 1970 | | 19 May 1973 |
| Marion Adams Macpherson | C | HC | 19 Jul 1973 | 02 Oct 1973 | 22 Sep 1976 |
| Percy Stewart Cooper | NC | HC | 27 Jul 1976 | 08 Oct 1976 | 28 Oct 1979 |
| Robert Wilfred Clark | C | HC | 24 Aug 1979 | 24 Dec 1979 | 26 Jun 1982 |
| David Martin Collacott | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 13 Sep 1982 | |
| Carolyn M. McAskie | C | HC | 23 Jul 1986 | 29 Sep 1986 | 14 Jul 1989 |
| Nancy M. Stiles | C | HC | 23 Oct 1989 | | |

¹ Formerly known as Ceylon; renamed Sri Lanka upon adoption of republican constitution on 22 May 1972. Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Ceylon was given on 4 February 1948. A resident Canadian High Commission was established on 20 August 1953.

² Mr. Macdonnell died in office, 19 May 1973.

SUDAN¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | AE&P | 06 Mar 1961 | 20 Aug 1961 | 05 Jan 1964 |
| Joseph Marc Antoine Jean Chapdelaine | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1963 | 03 May 1964 | 12 Dec 1964 |
| John Bennett Starnes | C | AE&P | 17 Jan 1967 | | 02 Oct 1967 |
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1967 | 17 Mar 1968 | 29 Dec 1970 |
| David Stansfield | C | AE&P | 08 Jul 1971 | 01 Aug 1971 | 08 Jul 1974 |
| Jean Marcel Touchette | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 14 Jan 1974 | 24 Jul 1977 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | AE&P | 04 Aug 1977 | 26 Apr 1978 | 25 Aug 1980 |
| Robert Elliott | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 21 Mar 1981 | |
| John Pontoppidan Schioler | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 04 Feb 1984 | 21 Jan 1985 |
| Marc J.P.V. Perron | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 17 Aug 1985 | |
| Hon. David S.H. MacDonald ² | C | AE&P | 11 Jun 1987 | 07 Oct 1987 | 04 Jan 1989 |
| Francis Miles Filleul | C | AE&P | 21 Sep 1989 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Sudan were established on 29 May 1961. The Ambassador to Egypt was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Sudan, resident in Egypt.

² During Mr. MacDonald's tenure, there was a change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Egypt to Ethiopia. As Ambassador to Ethiopia, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Sudan, and resident in Ethiopia.

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SURINAME¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C | AE&P | 02 Dec 1975 | 25 Nov 1975 | 14 Jul 1976 |
| Allan Barclay Roger | C | AE&P | 14 Sep 1976 | 04 Jan 1977 | 29 Aug 1978 |
| John Ware Graham | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1978 | 07 Dec 1978 | 30 Aug 1980 |
| Julian H. Payne | C | AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | 03 Nov 1981 | |
| John R. MacLachlan | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | | |
| William E. Sinclair | C | AE&P | 06 Nov 1986 | 29 Jan 1987 | |
| Frank T. Jackman | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1988 | 23 Jan 1989 | |

¹ Formerly Dutch Guyana. Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Suriname was given on 25 November 1975. The High Commissioner to Guyana was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Suriname, and resident in Guyana.

SWAZILAND:

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | HC ¹ | 06 Sep 1968 | 10 Feb 1969 | 04 Jul 1969 |
| Harry Haviland Carter | C | HC | 15 Jul 1969 | 01 Apr 1970 | 04 Aug 1972 |
| Arthur Grant Campbell | C | HC | 01 Jun 1972 | 08 Feb 1973 | 31 Aug 1976 |
| George Kinnear Grande | C | HC | 29 Jun 1976 | 23 Nov 1976 | 28 Feb 1979 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C | HC | 21 Dec 1978 | 26 Jun 1979 | 20 Aug 1982 |
| Edward Graham Lee | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 12 Jan 1983 | 13 Sep 1986 |
| Ronald Stuart MacLean | C | HC | 19 Mar 1987 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Swaziland were established in 1969. The Ambassador to South Africa was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Swaziland, resident in South Africa.

SWEDEN¹

| Name | Career | Title ⁴ | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Frederic Herbert Palmer | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 21 Mar 1947 | | 10 Jun 1949 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C | EEMP | 09 Feb 1949 | 10 Jun 1949 | Sep 1952 |
| Wilmot Donald Matthews | C | EEMP | 29 Jun 1952 | 08 Nov 1952 | 10 Sep 1955 |
| Joseph Marc Antoine Jean Chapdelaine ² | C | EEMP AE&P | 16 Sep 1955 12 Apr 1956 | 23 Jan 1956 13 Apr 1956 | 13 Apr 1956 04 Jun 1959 |
| Arnold Kingsley Graham | NC | AE&P | 30 Oct 1959 | | 14 Jul 1964 |
| Oleg Alec Chistoff | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Jul 1964 | | 14 Sep 1965 |
| Arthur Julian Andrew | C | AE&P | 29 Apr 1965 | 14 Sep 1965 | 14 Jul 1969 |
| Blanche Margaret Meagher | C | AE&P | 15 Jul 1969 | 12 Sep 1969 | 27 Jul 1973 |
| Raymond Harry Jay | C | AE&P | 03 Jul 1973 | 13 Sep 1973 | 06 Aug 1976 |
| Kenneth Charles Brown | C | AE&P | 08 Sep 1976 | 19 Oct 1976 | 13 Jul 1980 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1981 | 19 Mar 1981 | 09 Dec 1983 |
| William Thomas Delworth | C | AE&P | 05 Apr 1984 | 08 Feb 1984 | 03 Jan 1988 |
| Dennis Brian Browne | C | AE&P | 26 Nov 1987 | 04 Feb 1988 | |

¹ On 4 August 1944, it was announced that Canada and Sweden had established diplomatic relations. A Canadian Legation in Sweden was not established, however, until 21 March 1947.

² On 16 March 1956, it was announced that the Governments of Canada and Sweden had agreed to raise the status of their diplomatic missions to the level of Embassy. Mr. Chapdelaine thus became Canada's first Ambassador to Sweden.

SWITZERLAND¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Paul Émile Renaud ² | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 23 May 1947 | 21 Oct 1947 | 21 Oct 1947 |
| Leolyn Dana Wilgress ³ | C | EEMP | 11 Apr 1947 | 21 Oct 1947 | Sep 1948 |
| Paul Émile Renaud | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Sep 1948 | | Jun 1950 |
| Victor Doré ⁴ | NC | EEMP AE&P ⁵ | 24 Apr 1950 13 Mar 1953 | 20 Jul 1950 12 May 1953 | 12 May 1953 31 Oct 1953 |
| Yves Lamontagne | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 31 Oct 1953 | | 13 Apr 1954 |
| George Loranger Magann | C | AE&P | 25 Feb 1954 | 13 Apr 1954 | 29 Apr 1957 |
| Edmond Turcotte | NC | AE&P | 15 Apr 1957 | | |
| Herbert Frederick Brooks-Hill Feaver | C | AE&P | 25 Apr 1961 | | 30 Jun 1964 |
| René Garneau | C | AE&P | 28 Apr 1964 | 18 Aug 1964 | 10 May 1968 |
| James Alan Roberts | NC | AE&P | 31 Oct 1968 | 07 Jan 1969 | 31 Aug 1972 |
| Joseph Jean Martial Côté | C | AE&P | 25 May 1972 | 06 Oct 1972 | 01 Sep 1977 |
| Pierre Dumas | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 21 Nov 1977 | 02 Oct 1981 |
| Michel de Goumois | C | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 23 Oct 1981 | |
| Jacques Jean Couillard Dupuis | C | AE&P | 07 Aug 1985 | 31 Oct 1985 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Switzerland in 1946.

² The Legation was established in Berne by Paul Émile Renaud on 23 May 1947.

³ Mr. Wilgress held the personal rank of Ambassador.

⁴ Mr. Doré held the personal rank of Ambassador.

⁵ The Legation in Berne achieved Embassy status on 12 May 1953; thus, Mr. Doré became Canada's first Ambassador to Switzerland.

SYRIA¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| John Ryerson Maybee | C AE&P | 29 Apr 1965 | 27 May 1965 | 01 Aug 1967 |
| Christian Hardy | C AE&P | 26 Jul 1967 | 06 Nov 1967 | 30 Aug 1969 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C AE&P | 14 Jan 1970 | 23 Feb 1970 | 28 Aug 1974 |
| Léopold Henri Amyot | C AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 11 Nov 1974 | 07 Jan 1976 |
| Allan William Sullivan ² | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Jan 1976 | Sep 1976 | Sep 1976 |
| Howard Barham Singleton | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Sep 1976 | Sep 1977 | 01 Oct 1977 |
| Joseph Gilles André Couvrette | C AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 29 Dec 1977 | 27 Sep 1978 |
| Théodore Jean Arcand | C AE&P | 21 Dec 1978 | 07 May 1979 | 07 Aug 1982 |
| Robert David Jackson | C AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 04 Oct 1983 | |
| Keith William MacLellan ³ | C AE&P | 18 Oct 1984 | | |
| Jacques Noiseux ⁴ | C AE&P | 28 Aug 1985 | 29 Oct 1985 | 07 Jul 1987 |
| Gary Harman | C AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | 04 Jan 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Syria were established on 20 May 1965. The Ambassador to Lebanon was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Syria, resident in Lebanon.

² See Lebanon, footnote 3.

³ Effective 16 September 1984, the post of accreditation for Syria was changed from Lebanon to Jordan. This followed the restructuring of the Embassies in Lebanon and Jordan which resulted in an increase in manpower at the Embassy in Jordan. As Ambassador to Jordan, Mr MacLellan was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Syria, resident in Jordan.

⁴ Mr. Noiseux became the first resident Canadian Ambassador to Syria, when a Canadian Embassy was established in Damascus in 1985. On 24 October 1986 it was announced that the Canadian Ambassador to Syria had been recalled, following the action of the British, in order to show the government's disapproval of Syria's alleged terrorist activities. On 17 February 1987, it was announced that Canada's Ambassador to Syria would be returning to continue representation to that country.

TANGANYIKA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------------------------------------|--------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berliss | C | HC W. | 01 Feb 1962 | 02 May 1962 | 24 Apr 1964 ² |

¹ See Tanzania for representation after 24 April 1964. On 7 December 1961, it was announced that diplomatic relations had been established between Canada and Tanganyika, and that they would be in place at its independence on 9 December 1961. The Canadian High Commission was established in Tanganyika on 2 May 1962.

² On 24 April 1964, Tanganyika and Zanzibar joined to form the United Republic of Tanzania. Diplomatic relations were then transferred to Tanzania.

TANZANIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis ² | C | HC | 14 Feb 1962 | 02 May 1962 | 27 Jul 1965 |
| Allan Sydney McGill | C | HC | 07 Apr 1965 | 08 Sep 1965 | 10 Jul 1967 |
| John Arnold Irwin | C | HC | 30 Jun 1967 | 13 Nov 1967 | 01 Aug 1971 |
| James Rollins Barker | C | HC | 25 Aug 1971 | | 13 Jul 1975 |
| Robert Wallace McLaren | C | HC | 27 Aug 1975 | 04 Oct 1975 | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Eric John Bergbusch | C | HC | 20 Jul 1978 | 20 Oct 1978 | 31 Aug 1980 |
| Karl Johansen | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | 14 Nov 1980 | |
| Derek Clement Arnould | C | HC | 31 Aug 1984 | 11 Oct 1984 | |
| John David Logan Rose | C | HC | 10 Sep 1987 | | |

¹ Tanzania was created as a state on 24 April 1964, when Tanganyika and Zanzibar united. See Tanganyika.

² Mr. Berlis was first accredited as High Commissioner to Tanganyika.

THAILAND¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C | AE&P | 15 Dec 1961 | 02 Mar 1962 | 05 May 1965 |
| Bertram Charles Butler | C | AE&P | 25 Mar 1965 | 30 Nov 1965 | 11 Aug 1967 |
| James Clelland Britton ² | C | AE&P | 30 Jun 1967 | 19 Nov 1967 | 24 Sep 1969 |
| Gordon Edwin Cox | C | AE&P | 06 Jun 1969 | 22 Oct 1969 | 25 Aug 1972 |
| Gordon George Riddell | C | AE&P | 08 Jun 1972 | 09 Oct 1972 | 16 Jun 1974 |
| Godfrey Lewis Hearn ³ | C | AE&P | 24 Sep 1974 | 26 Sep 1974 | 17 Mar 1975 |
| William Edward Bauer | C | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | 10 Oct 1975 | 04 Jun 1979 |
| Fred Bild | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 24 Aug 1979 | 13 Aug 1983 |
| John Lawrence Paynter | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 11 Oct 1983 | 15 Aug 1987 |
| Lawrence Austin Hayne Smith | C | AE&P | 26 Nov 1987 | 14 Jan 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Thailand were established on 8 November 1961. The High Commissioner to Malaysia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Thailand, resident in Malaysia.

² Mr. Britton became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Thailand, when the Canadian Embassy was established in Bangkok, Thailand on 19 November 1967.

³ Mr. Hearn died in office.

TOGO¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C AE&P | 08 Mar 1962 | 07 Jun 1962 | 01 Jul 1962 |
| Donald Macalister Cornett | C AE&P | 29 Nov 1962 | 10 Jan 1964 | 07 Jan 1965 |
| Charles Eustace McGaughey | C AE&P | 30 Mar 1965 | 23 Jul 1965 | 09 Jun 1966 |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C AE&P | 03 Aug 1966 | 09 Dec 1966 | 13 Sep 1968 |
| Douglas Barcham Hicks | C AE&P | 24 Oct 1968 | 28 Mar 1969 | 06 Jan 1971 |
| Noble Edward Charles Power | C AE&P | 29 Jul 1971 | 10 Aug 1972 | 23 Aug 1974 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C AE&P | 13 Jun 1974 | 04 Apr 1975 | 15 Jun 1976 |
| Robert Morrice Middleton | C AE&P | 08 Sep 1976 | 28 Sep 1976 | 10 Jan 1979 |
| Marc Faguy | C AE&P | 26 Jul 1979 | Oct 1979 | 29 Apr 1982 |
| Frederick Griffiths Livingston | C AE&P | 03 Sep 1982 | 13 Oct 1982 | |
| Aubrey L. Morantz | C AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | 06 May 1986 | |
| Sandelle D. Scrimshaw | C AE&P | 10 Sep 1987 | 04 Feb 1988 | |

Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Togo was given on 27 April 1960. In 1962, the High Commissioner to Ghana was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Togo, resident in Ghana.

TONGA

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| John Alpine Dougan | C | HC ¹ | 06 May 1970 | 22 Oct 1971 | 01 Aug 1973 |
| Clive Edward Glover | C | HC | 10 Jun 1974 | 05 Nov 1974 | 14 Jun 1978 |
| Irene Elizabeth Johnson | NC | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 07 Nov 1978 | 12 Jun 1981 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 31 May 1982 | |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | HC | 21 Nov 1985 | 10 Dec 1985 | 08 Sep 1989 |

¹ Formerly known as the Friendly Islands. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Tonga were established on 11 June 1971. The High Commissioner to New Zealand was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Tonga, resident in New Zealand.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Robert Guy Carrington Smith | C | COMNR A/HC | 08 Mar 1958 31 Aug 1962 | 07 Oct 1962 | |
| Eric Herbert Gilmour | C | HC | 29 Nov 1962 | 28 Feb 1963 | 14 Feb 1966 |
| James Russell McKinney | C | HC | 21 Jun 1966 | 24 Sep 1966 | 19 Jul 1969 |
| Gerald Anthony Rau | C | HC | 08 Jul 1969 | 06 Aug 1969 | 24 Jul 1972 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 23 May 1972 | 23 Aug 1972 | 01 Jul 1974 |
| Angus James Matheson | C | HC | 10 Jun 1974 | 13 Sep 1974 | 18 Sep 1977 |
| James Edward Cooper | C | A/HC | 18 Sep 1977 | | 18 Oct 1978 |
| Paul-Eugène Laberge | C | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 18 Oct 1978 | 03 Aug 1982 |
| James Byron Bissett | C | HC | 22 Sep 1982 | 09 Sep 1982 | |
| James Calbert Best | NC | HC | 12 Sep 1985 | 24 Oct 1985 | |
| Rodney Irwin | C | HC | 11 Aug 1988 | 22 Sep 1988 | |

¹ Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Trinidad and Tobago was given on 31 August 1962, the date of the country's independence. A Trade Commissioner's Office, already en poste, was transformed into a Commission in 1958 and the Head of the Office designated as Commissioner, in anticipation of the Island's independence. The Canadian High Commission in Port-of-Spain was established on 31 August 1962.

TUNISIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Herbert Frederick Brooks-Hill Feaver | C | AE&P | 08 Feb 1961 | 01 Mar 1961 | 30 Jun 1964 |
| René Garneau | C | AE&P | 20 Apr 1964 | 28 Sep 1964 | 04 May 1968 |
| Alfred John Pick ² | C | AE&P | 09 Jun 1966 | 29 Sep 1966 | 25 Apr 1969 |
| d'Iberville Fortier | C | AE&P | 31 Jul 1969 | 26 Nov 1969 | 11 Aug 1972 |
| Henri Gaudefroy | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1972 | 02 Sep 1972 | 17 Jun 1974 |
| Jacques Gilles Bruno Gignac | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 11 Sep 1974 | 04 Aug 1977 |
| Jean-Marcel Touchette | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 13 Oct 1977 | 15 Jul 1980 |
| Arthur E. Blanchette | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 16 Oct 1980 | 23 Aug 1983 |
| Witold Maciej Weynerowski | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 25 Oct 1983 | 09 Aug 1986 |
| Timothy Angus Williams | C | AE&P | 23 Jul 1986 | 08 Nov 1986 | 30 Jul 1989 |
| Marius Jean Bujold | C | AE&P | 24 Aug 1989 | 05 Oct 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Tunisia were established on 9 September 1957. In 1961, the Ambassador to Switzerland was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Tunisia, resident in Switzerland.

² A resident Canadian Embassy was established in Tunisia on 29 September 1966. Mr. Pick thus became Canada's first resident Ambassador to Tunisia.

TURKEY¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Maj.-Gen. Victor Wentworth Odium | NC | AE&P | 07 Jul 1947 | 26 Nov 1947 | |
| Herbert Owen Moran | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1952 | 30 Dec 1952 | 22 May 1957 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 22 May 1957 | 03 Mar 1958 | |
| Evan Benjamin Rogers | C | AE&P | 23 Nov 1957 | 03 Mar 1958 | 16 Sep 1960 |
| Paul Augustus Bridle | C | AE&P | 29 Feb 1961 | 02 Jun 1962 | |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | AE&P | 11 Oct 1962 | 07 Dec 1962 | 18 May 1964 |
| Jean-Louis Déliesse | C | AE&P | 23 Apr 1964 | 07 Jun 1964 | 28 Jun 1967 |
| Klaus Goldschlag | C | AE&P | 17 Feb 1967 | 12 Sep 1967 | 15 Feb 1971 |
| Gerald Francis George Hughes | C | AE&P | 08 Jul 1971 | 14 Sep 1971 | 12 Jul 1974 |
| Kenneth Bryce Williamson | C | AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 11 Sep 1974 | 03 Oct 1977 |
| Charles Jordon Marshall | C | AE&P | 06 Oct 1977 | 12 Dec 1977 | Jul 1980 |
| Daniel Georges Marc Baudouin | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | 24 Oct 1980 | 19 Sep 1983 |
| Gilles Mathieu | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 15 Jul 1986 | |
| George T. Jacoby | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 16 Jul 1986 | 29 Apr 1987 | |
| Terence B. Sheehan | C | AE&P | 26 Mar 1987 | 09 Dec 1989 | |
| Paul André Lapointe | C | AE&P | 01 Feb 1990 | 06 Mar 1990 | |

¹ It was announced on 4 August 1944 that Canada and Turkey had established diplomatic relations. A resident Canadian Embassy was established in Turkey on 26 November 1947.

TUVALU¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Irene Elizabeth Johnson | NC | HC | 11 | 23 Sep 1980 | 12 Jun 1981 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 18 Jun 1982 | |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | HC | 28 Aug 1985 | 04 Jun 1986 | 08 Sep 1989 |

¹ Formerly known as the Ellice Islands. Canadian diplomatic recognition of independent Tuvalu was given on 1 October 1978. The High Commissioner to New Zealand was later concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Tuvalu, resident in New Zealand.

UGANDA

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis ² | C | HC | 11 Oct 1962 09 Oct 1963 | 15 Oct 1962 05 Dec 1963 | 27 Jul 1963 |
| Allan Sydney McGill | C | HC | 22 Jun 1965 | 30 Oct 1965 | |
| Blanche Margaret Meagher ³ | C | HC | 15 Dec 1966 | 06 Apr 1967 | 01 Aug 1969 |
| James Murray Cook | C | HC | 15 Jul 1969 | 15 Dec 1969 | 22 Jul 1972 |
| William George Marcel Olivier | C | HC | 08 Jun 1972 | 11 Sep 1972 | 06 Jun 1975 |
| Gérald Anthony Rau | C | HC | 17 Jul 1975 | 27 Nov 1975 | 01 Aug 1978 |
| Geoffrey Franklin Bruce | C | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 18 Sep 1979 | 25 Feb 1982 |
| David Miles Miller | C | HC | 06 May 1982 | 27 Jul 1982 | |
| A. Raynell Andreychuck | NC | HC | 05 Feb 1987 | Sep 1987 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Uganda were established on 9 October 1962. The High Commissioner to Tanganyika (later Tanzania) was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Uganda, resident in Tanganyika.

² Mr. Berlis was required to be reappointed and to present his credentials again, after Uganda proclaimed itself a republic on 9 October 1963.

³ Ms. Meagher's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian High Commissioner from Tanzania to Kenya. As High Commissioner to Kenya, she was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Uganda, resident in Kenya.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Leolyn Dana Wilgress ² | C EEMP AE&P | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 05 Oct 1942 09 Dec 1943 | 28 Mar 1943 29 Feb 1944 | 29 Feb 1944 08 Apr 1947 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Apr 1945 Jan 1946 | | Oct 1945 Mar 1947 |
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Apr 1947 | | 04 Nov 1947 |
| John Wendell Holmes | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 04 Nov 1947 | | 31 Aug 1948 |
| John Benjamin Clark Watkins | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 01 Sep 1948 | | 15 Feb 1951 |
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 15 Feb 1951 | | 12 Apr 1954 |
| John Benjamin Clark Watkins | C | AE&P | 14 Jan 1954 | | 15 Apr 1956 |
| David Moffat Johnson | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1956 | | 27 Jul 1956 |
| Arnold Cantwell Smith | C | AE&P | 14 Oct 1960 | | 25 Feb 1961 |
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C | AE&P | 10 Jan 1964 | | 23 Jan 1964 |
| Geoffrey A.H. Pearson | C | AE&P | 10 Jul 1980 | | 29 Oct 1980 |
| Peter McLaren Roberts | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | | 26 Oct 1983 |
| Vernon George Turner | C | AE&P | 05 Dec 1985 | | 19 Feb 1986 |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the USSR were established 12 June 1942. The Canadian Legation was first established on 15 April 1943, in Kuibyshev, the temporary capital of the Soviet Union at the time of the German offensive. On 11 August 1943, it was transferred to Moscow.

² On 9 February 1944, the Canadian Legation was raised to Embassy status. Mr. Wilgress thus became the first Canadian Ambassador to the Soviet Union.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES¹

| Name | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| James George | C AE&P | 26 Feb 1974 | 26 Dec 1976 | 17 Sep 1977 |
| Kenneth Douglas Taylor | C AE&P | 28 Jul 1977 | 27 Nov 1978 | |
| Harry Stewart Hay ² | C AE&P | 19 Oct 1978 | did not present | 15 Jul 1981 |
| Francis Ian Wood | C AE&P | 03 Sep 1981 | | |
| David Stewart McCracken | C AE&P | 21 Nov 1985 | | |
| Lawrence T. Dickenson | C AE&P | 22 Sep 1988 | | |
| Henry W. Guy ³ | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Sep 1984 | Sep 1986 | Sep 1986 |
| George James Shannon | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Aug 1986 | Aug 1987 | Apr 1987 |

¹ Also referred to as Union of Arab Emirates. Canada and the United Arab Emirates established diplomatic relations on 2 February 1974. The Ambassador to Iran, was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates, resident in Iran.

² Mr. Hay's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian Ambassador from Iran to Kuwait. As Ambassador to Kuwait, he was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates, resident in Kuwait.

³ Although a non-resident Ambassador was accredited to the UAE in Kuwait from 1984 to 1987, a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. was present in Abu Dhabi, UAE.

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hon. Sir Alexander Tilloch Galt | NC | HC ¹¹ | 11 May 1880 | 10 Jun 1880 | 31 May 1883 |
| Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper, Bart. | NC | HC HC | 30 May 1883 23 May 1888 | 03 Jul 1883 | 27 Jan 1887 15 Jan 1896 |
| Hon. Sir Donald Alexander Smith, Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal | NC | HC | 24 Apr 1896 | 21 Jan 1914 | |
| Hon. Sir George Halsey Perley | NC | A/HC HC | 04 Aug 1914 12 Oct 1917 | 12 Oct 1917 | |
| Hon. Peter Charles Larkin | NC | HC | 10 Feb 1922 | 01 Mar 1922 | 03 Feb 1930 |
| Lucien Turcotte Pacaud | NC | A/HC | 03 Feb 1930 | | 18 Dec 1930 |
| Hon. George Howard Ferguson | NC | HC | 28 Nov 1930 | 03 Feb 1931 | 08 Nov 1935 |
| Hon. Vincent Massey | NC | HC | 08 Nov 1935 | 13 Nov 1935 | Sep 1946 |
| Norman Alexander Robertson | C | HC | 04 Sep 1946 | 17 Sep 1946 | 02 Mar 1949 |
| Leolyn Dana Wilgress | C | HC | 16 Mar 1949 | 31 Mar 1949 | 18 Mar 1952 |
| Norman Alexander Robertson | C | HC | 18 Mar 1952 | 01 Jun 1952 | 08 May 1957 |
| Hon. George Alexander Drew | NC | HC | 24 Jun 1957 | 22 Aug 1957 | 17 Sep 1963 |
| Hon. Lionel Chevrier | NC | HC | 06 Feb 1964 | 19 Feb 1964 | 30 Mar 1967 |
| Charles Stewart Almon Ritchie | C | HC | 21 Mar 1967 | 27 Jun 1967 | 23 Sep 1971 |
| Jack Hamilton Warren | C | HC | 09 Sep 1971 | | 29 Dec 1974 |
| Hon. Joseph James Guillaume Paul Martin | C | HC | 31 Oct 1974 | 07 Jan 1975 | 01 Nov 1979 |
| Jean Casselman Wadds | NC | HC | 25 Oct 1979 | 21 Jan 1980 | 14 Jan 1983 |
| Hon. Donald Campbell Jamieson | NC | HC | 02 Nov 1982 | 31 Jan 1983 | |
| Hon. Roland Roy McMurray | NC | HC | 04 Feb 1985 | 23 Apr 1985 | |
| Hon. Donald Stovel Macdonald | NC | HC | 05 Aug 1988 | 01 Nov 1988 | |

¹ A Canadian High Commission to Britain was established on 10 June 1880.

UNITED NATIONS (Geneva)¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Leolyn Dana Wilgress ² | C PERM DEL | 18 Nov 1948 | | 16 Mar 1949 |
| Paul Émile Renaud | Deputy PERM DEL | 16 Mar 1949 | | 08 Aug 1950 |
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis ³ | C SEC'TY AND OFFR I/C PERM DEL | 29 Nov 1948 | | 26 May 1952 |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C SEC'TY AND OFFR I/C PERM DEL | 26 May 1952 | | |
| Hector Allard | C PERM DEL | 20 Nov 1953 | | 17 Jan 1957 |
| Max Hirsch Wershof | C AMB & PERM REP | 10 Jan 1957 | | 26 Mar 1962 |
| Saul Forbes Rae | C AMB & PERM REP | 28 May 1962 | | 06 Jul 1967 |
| Jean-Louis Délisle | C AMB & PERM REP | 20 Feb 1967 | 19 Jul 1967 | 01 Jul 1970 |
| George Ignatiéff | C AMB & PERM REP | 25 Feb 1969 | 24 Mar 1970 | 19 Sep 1972 |
| William Hickson Barton | C AMB & PERM REP | 22 Aug 1972 | 29 Sep 1972 | 05 Jul 1976 |
| Raymond Harry Jay | C AMB & PERM REP | 25 May 1976 | 07 Sep 1976 | 17 Sep 1979 |
| Donald Sutherland McPhail | C AMB & PERM REP | 04 Apr 1979 | 25 Sep 1979 | 15 Sep 1983 |
| John Alan Beesley | C AMB & PERM REP | | 13 Oct 1983 | |
| de Montigny Marchand | C AMB & PERM REP | | 25 Sep 1987 | 09 Jan 1990 |

| UNITED NATIONS (Geneva) (continued) | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials |
| Gerald E. Shannon ⁴ | C | AMB & PERM REP | 16 Oct 1989 | 29 Jan 1990 |

¹ Formally known as the Office of the United Nations in Geneva. See United Nations (New York). The post in Geneva opened 28 November 1948. The Permanent Mission of Canada to the Office of the United Nations at Geneva is accredited to all of the Specialized Agencies of the United Nations with headquarters in that city: the International Labour Organization (ILO), the International Telecommunications Union (ITU), the World Health Organization (WHO), the World Meteorological Organization (WMO), and the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO). It is also accredited to the Secretariat of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT).

² Mr. Wilgress and Mr. Renaud were appointed as Heads of Mission to Switzerland and concurrently accredited as Heads of Mission to the Office of the United Nations in Geneva.

³ Mr. Berlis became the first Head of Mission to the United Nations in Geneva who was not accredited also as Head of Mission to Switzerland.

⁴ Appointment effective 1 January 1990.

UNITED NATIONS (New York)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Gen. Andrew George Latta McNaughton | NC PERM DEL | 09 Jan 1948 | | 06 Feb 1950 |
| John Wendell Holmes | C A/PERM DEL | 29 Jan 1950 | | 01 Jun 1950 |
| Robert Gerald Riddell | C A/PERM DEL PERM DEL | 01 Jun 1950 07 Aug 1950 | | 01 Aug 1950 16 Mar 1951 |
| David Moffat Johnson | C AMB & PERM REP | 29 Oct 1951 | 14 Nov 1951 | 30 Jun 1955 |
| Robert Alexander MacKay | C AMB & PERM REP | 23 Jun 1955 | 11 Aug 1955 | 09 Jan 1958 |
| Charles Stewart Almon Ritchie | C AMB & PERM REP | 22 Nov 1957 | 20 Jan 1958 | 27 Apr 1962 |
| Paul Tremblay | C AMB & PERM REP | 28 May 1962 | 26 Jul 1962 | Jun 1966 |
| George Ignatieff | C AMB & PERM REP | 10 Mar 1966 | 11 Jul 1966 | 16 Feb 1969 |
| Paul-André Beaulieu | C AMB & ASSOC PERM REP | 28 Feb 1967 | 08 Jun 1967 | Dec 1968 |
| Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon Beaune | C AMB & PERM REP | 08 Jan 1969 | 28 Feb 1969 | 02 Jul 1972 |
| Saul Forbes Rae | C AMB & PERM REP | 02 Jun 1972 | 14 Aug 1972 | 01 Oct 1976 |
| William Hickson Barton | C AMB & PERM REP | 25 May 1976 | 26 Aug 1976 | 19 Dec 1979 |
| Michel Dupuy ² | C AMB & PERM REP | 11 Mar 1980 | 06 May 1980 | |
| Hon. Gérard Pelletier | NC AMB & PERM REP | 20 Aug 1981 | 24 Aug 1981 | |
| Stephen H. Lewis | NC AMB & PERM REP | 05 Oct 1984 | 23 Oct 1984 | |

UNITED NATIONS (New York) (continued)

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Paul-Eugène Laberge ³ | C | AMB & DEP PERM REP | 12 Feb 1987 |
| L. Yves Fortier ⁴ | NC | AMB [¶] & PERM REP | 27 Jul 1988 |
| Philippe Kirsch ⁵ | C | AMB & DEP PERM REP | 05 Oct 1989 |

¹ Established immediately after World War II to replace the League of Nations, the United Nations formally came into existence on 24 October 1945. A founding member of the United Nations, Canada has accredited representatives of ambassadorial rank in New York and Geneva. The headquarters for this particular mission are in New York City.

² Appointment effective 30 March 1980.

³ Mr. Laberge's term was concurrent with Mr. Lewis' term. As Deputy Permanent Representative, Mr. Laberge was not required to present credentials.

⁴ Appointment effective 14 August 1988.

⁵ Mr. Kirsch's term was concurrent with Mr. Fortier's. As Deputy Permanent Representative, Mr. Kirsch was not required to present credentials.

UNESCO (UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC & CULTURAL ORGANIZATION)¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Lionel Joseph Victor Roy | C | PERM DEL | 13 Apr 1960 | 02 Apr 1960 | 09 Jun 1965 |
| Graham Campbell McInnes | C | MIN & PERM DEL | 12 May 1965 | 09 Jun 1965 | 12 May 1966 |
| René Garneau | C | AMB & PERM DEL | 1970 | 23 Sep 1970 | 21 Apr 1972 |
| Jean-Louis Gagnon | C | AMB & PERM DEL | 01 Jun 1972 | 14 Jul 1972 | 26 Aug 1976 |
| Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon Beaune | C | AMB & PERM DEL | 26 Jul 1976 | 24 Sep 1976 | 29 Mar 1979 |
| Pierre L. Trottier | C | AMB & PERM DEL | 21 Dec 1978 | 20 Apr 1979 | 29 Jun 1983 |
| Ian C. Clark | | AMB & PERM DEL | 24 Feb 1983 | | 30 Jun 1987 |
| Jean Drapeau | NC | AMB & PERM DEL | 11 Dec 1986 | 05 May 1987 | |

¹ UNESCO is a specialized agency of the United Nations, founded in 1945 with headquarters in Paris, Canada is a charter member of this organization.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(PRE-LEGATION REPRESENTATION : 1918-1926)

| Name | Career | Title ¹ | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Canadian War Mission ¹ | | | | | |
| Lloyd Harris | | CHMN | 02 Feb 1918 | 07 Nov 1918 | |
| Sir Charles Blair | | A/CHMN | 07 Nov 1918 | | 31 Mar 1921 |
| Agency of the Department of External Affairs in Washington, D.C. | | | | | |
| Merchant M. Mahoney ² | Agent | | 27 May 1921 | | 18 Feb 1927 |

¹ The Canadian War Mission was established on 7 November 1918 in Washington. On 31 March 1921, it was closed.

² From the date of his appointment until 18 February 1927, Mr. Mahoney operated from the British Embassy where he was provided with an office. When the Canadian Legation was officially opened on 18 February 1927, Mr. Mahoney was integrated into the Office staff with the rank of Commercial Secretary.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Hon. Vincent Massey | NC | EEMP | 25 Nov 1926 | 18 Feb 1927 | 23 Jul 1930 |
| Humphrey Hume Wrong | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 24 Jul 1930 | | 23 Jun 1931 |
| Maj. the Hon. William Duncan Herridge | NC | EEMP | 07 Mar 1931 | 23 Jun 1931 | 23 Oct 1935 |
| Humphrey Hume Wrong | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 24 Oct 1935 | | 19 Oct 1936 |
| Hon. Sir Herbert Meredith Marler | NC | EEMP | 14 Aug 1936 | 20 Oct 1936 | 10 Sep 1939 |
| Loring Cheney Christie ² | C | EEMP | 15 Sep 1939 | 25 Sep 1939 | 08 Apr 1941 |
| Hon. Leighton McCarthy ³ | NC | EEMP AE&P | 24 Feb 1941 1943 | 14 Mar 1941 12 Jan 1943 | 12 Jan 1943 31 Dec 1944 |
| Lester Bowles Pearson | C | AE&P | 01 Jan 1945 | 22 Jan 1945 | 17 Sep 1946 |
| Humphrey Hume Wrong | C | AE&P | 04 Sep 1946 | 08 Nov 1946 | 10 Jul 1953 |
| Arnold Danford Patrick Heeney | C | AE&P | 27 May 1953 | 03 Aug 1953 | 09 May 1957 |
| Norman Alexander Robertson | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1957 | 17 May 1957 | 10 Oct 1958 |
| Arnold Danford Patrick Heeney | C | AE&P | 21 Jan 1959 | 02 Mar 1959 | 25 Apr 1962 |
| Charles Stewart Almon Ritchie | C | AE&P | 15 Feb 1962 | 25 May 1962 | 18 Jun 1966 |
| Albert Edgar Ritchie | C | AE&P | 10 Mar 1966 | 22 Jul 1966 | Jan 1970 |
| Marcel Cadioux | C | AE&P | 23 Oct 1969 | 20 Feb 1970 | 15 Jun 1975 |
| Jack Hamilton Warren | C | AE&P | 25 Feb 1975 | 14 Jul 1975 | 14 Jul 1977 |
| Peter Milburn Towe | C | AE&P | 03 Jun 1977 | 29 Jul 1977 | 28 Nov 1981 |
| Allan Ezra Gotlieb | C | AE&P | 29 Oct 1981 | | |
| Derek Hudson Burney | C | AE&P | 30 Sep 1988 | 07 Feb 1989 | |

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (continued)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | | |

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¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the United States were formally established on 13 December 1926. The Canadian Legation in Washington was established 18 February 1927.

² Mr. Christie died in office.

³ Mr. McCarthy became Canada's first Ambassador to the United States when the Canadian Legation was given Embassy status on 12 January 1943.

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UPPER VOLTA

| Name | Career | Title | Appointmen ^t | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | |

* See Burkina-Faso

URUGUAY¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Maj.-Gen. the Hon. Léo Richer LaFlèche | NC | EEM ² | 05 Nov 1952 | 09 Jan 1953 | 01 Jun 1955 |
| Richard Plant Bower | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1961 | 26 Apr 1961 | 04 Dec 1962 |
| Léon Mayrand | C | AE&P | 24 Oct 1962 | 20 Mar 1963 | 23 Feb 1964 |
| Jean Bruchési | NC | AE&P | 04 Jun 1964 | 28 Dec 1964 | 05 Oct 1967 |
| Robert Choquette | NC | AE&P | 30 Jan 1968 | 17 Jul 1968 | 03 Aug 1970 |
| Alfred Pike Bissonnet | C | AE&P | 09 Jul 1970 | 15 Dec 1970 | 01 Mar 1978 |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1977 | 14 June 1978 | |
| Lorne Sheldon Clark | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | |
| Louise Fréchette | C | AE&P | 29 Mar 1985 | | 10 Aug 1988 |
| Clayton George Bullis | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1988 | 06 Oct 1988 | |
| Fulgence Charpentier ² | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 30 Mar 1953 | 26 May 1956 | |
| Charles Blair Birkett | | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | | | 21 Aug 1961 |
| Joseph François Xavier Houde | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | | | 19 Jun 1964 |
| John Alpine Dougan | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | | | 16 Jul 1967 |
| Gilbert Craig Langille | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | | | 05 Jul 1969 |
| Sidney Allan Freifeld | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | | | 09 Jan 1970 |

URUGUAY (continued)

| <u>Career</u> | <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointmen</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentia</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | " | | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Uruguay on 27 February 1951. The Ambassador to Argentina was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to Uruguay, resident in Argentina. This arrangement was interrupted on one occasion when Louis Philippe Picard was appointed Canadian Ambassador to Argentina in 1955 but was not accredited to Uruguay. At the time of Mr. Picard's appointment, there was growing political tension between the two South American governments and Uruguay was taking every opportunity to remind Canadian officials that Montevideo was very anxious to have Canada appoint a separate ambassador to Uruguay. As a result of these factors Mr. Picard was accredited only to Argentina.

² Although a non-resident Ambassador was accredited to Uruguay, a resident Chargé d'Affaires a.i. was in place in Uruguay from 1953 until 1970. The Canadian Legation in Montevideo was established on 30 March 1953. It was given Embassy Status in 1961. In 1970, it was closed as the result of the Canadian Government's decision of 3 November 1969, based on the grounds of austerity. Non-resident accreditation continued from Argentina.

VANUATU¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| John Alan Beesley | C | HC ¶ | 22 Sep 1980 | 04 Dec 1980 | |
| Raymond Cecil Anderson | C | HC | 27 Jul 1981 | | |
| Rt. Hon. Edward Richard Schreyer | NC | HC | 31 May 1984 | | |
| Robert Allen Kilpatrick | C | HC | 08 Oct 1987 | | |

¹ Formerly known as New Hebrides. Diplomatic relations between Canada and Vanuatu were established on 30 July 1980, the date of Vanuatu's independence. Already appointed as High Commissioner to Australia, Mr. Beesley was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Vanuatu, and resident in Australia.

VENEZUELA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Henry Gordon Norman | AE&P | 30 Oct 1952 | 15 Jan 1953 | Jun 1955 |
| Harry Leslie Brown | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | Jun 1955 | | 26 Apr 1956 |
| Richard Plant Bower | AE&P | 11 Jan 1956 | 26 Apr 1956 | 22 Sep 1958 |
| Joseph Louis Eugène Couillard | AE&P | 22 Oct 1958 | 29 Dec 1958 | 14 Jun 1961 |
| Andrew Donald Ross | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 14 Jun 1961 | | Feb 1962 |
| Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon Beaulne | AE&P | Dec 1961 | 20 Feb 1962 | 08 Jul 1964 |
| Bruce Irving Rankin | AE&P | 09 Jul 1964 | 16 Sep 1964 | 27 Jul 1970 |
| Donald Sutherland McPhail | AE&P | 29 May 1970 | 11 Sep 1970 | Aug 1972 |
| Clarence Joseph Van Tighem | AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | 02 Oct 1972 | 15 Aug 1975 |
| Maurice Schwarzmann | AE&P | 17 Jul 1975 | | 01 Mar 1977 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | AE&P | 12 May 1977 | 13 Jun 1977 | 14 Jul 1981 |
| Peter Arthur Edward Johnston | AE&P | 29 Jul 1981 | 13 Nov 1981 | |
| James Robert Midwinter | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 09 Dec 1983 | 27 Sep 1985 |
| Victor George Lotto | AE&P | 27 Jun 1985 | 06 Nov 1985 | 23 Aug 1988 |
| John Ware Graham | AE&P | 17 Aug 1988 | 11 Oct 1988 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Venezuela on 14 February 1948. The Canadian Embassy in Caracas was established on 15 January 1953.

Vietnam¹ (ICSC)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Brig. Sherwood Lett | NC | COMNR | 10 Aug 1954 | | 1955 |
| David Moffat Johnson | C | COMNR | 05 Aug 1955 | | 15 May 1956 |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C | COMNR | 15 Aug 1956 | | 16 Feb 1957 |
| Thomas Lemesurier Carter | C | COMNR | 21 Mar 1957 | | 25 Oct 1958 |
| Charles Michel Bédard | C | COMNR | 01 Oct 1958 | | 31 Oct 1959 |
| John Price Erichsen-Brown | | COMNR | 10 Oct 1959 | | 27 Apr 1960 |
| Charles James Woodsworth | C | COMNR | 23 Feb 1960 | | 14 Nov 1961 |
| Gordon Edwin Cox | C | COMNR | 09 Oct 1962 | | 05 Jun 1964 |
| James Blair Seaborn | C | COMNR | 16 Apr 1964 | | |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | COMNR | 08 Sep 1965 | | Mar 1967 |
| Ormond Wilson Dier | C | COMNR | 01 Nov 1966 | | 11 Apr 1968 |
| Richard Marcus Tait | C | COMNR | 21 Mar 1968 | | 17 Aug 1969 |
| Albert Frederick Hart | C | COMNR | 30 Oct 1969 | | 31 May 1971 |
| Robert David Jackson | C | COMNR | 28 Jun 1971 | | 22 May 1973 |

¹ See Laos, Cambodia. The International Commissions for Supervision and Control (ICSC) in Vietnam, Cambodia, and Laos were set up to supervise the provisions of the Geneva Agreements. Canada became a member in 1954, along with India and Poland, at the invitation of the Co-Chairmen of the Geneva Conference on Indochina. In 1973 these Commissions were superseded by a new Four-Power International Commission of Control and Supervision (ICCS), composed of Canada, Hungary, Indonesia, and Poland. This was set up to supervise the second armistice in Vietnam. Canada withdrew from it on 29 June 1973.

Vietnam¹ (Socialist Republic of)²

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Charles John Small | C | AE&P | 13 Nov 1973 | 31 Jan 1975 | |
| Arthur Redpath Menzies | C | AE&P | 29 Jun 1976 | 02 Mar 1977 | |
| Fred Bild ³ | C | AE&P | 26 Jul 1979 | 19 Sep 1979 | |
| John Lawrence Paynter | C | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | 10 Dec 1983 | 15 Aug 1987 |
| Lawrence Austin Hayne Smith | C | AE&P | 19 May 1988 | 22 Mar 1988 | |

¹ On 21 August 1973, diplomatic relations were established at the level of Ambassador between Canada and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam (North Vietnam). C.J. Small, Canada's Ambassador to the People's Republic of China and resident in Beijing, was named concurrently as Ambassador to the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

² On 2 July 1976, North and South Vietnam were reunified officially under the name of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, thus absorbing the territory of both the Republic of South Vietnam and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. Diplomatic relations continued between Canada and the new Socialist Republic of Vietnam; the Canadian Ambassador to the People's Republic of China, resident in Beijing, was dually accredited to both China and the newly reunified Vietnam.

³ Fred Bild's arrival marked the change of residency of the Ambassador to the Socialist Republic of Vietnam from Beijing, China to Bangkok, Thailand. Instead of dual accreditation to China as previously noted, Ambassadors to Vietnam would henceforth be accredited to Vietnam, Thailand, and Laos. This was the result of Sino-Vietnamese tensions which made representation in Vietnam from Beijing increasingly difficult.

WESTERN SAMOA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| John Alpine Dougan | C | HC W | 06 May 1971 | 19 Aug 1971 | 01 Aug 1974 |
| Clive Edward Glover | C | HC | 10 Jun 1974 | 07 Nov 1974 | 16 Jun 1978 |
| Irene Elizabeth Johnson | NC | HC | 08 Jun 1978 | 16 Nov 1978 | 12 Jun 1981 |
| Charles Odilon Roger Rousseau | C | HC | 03 Sep 1981 | 15 Feb 1982 | |
| Albert Douglas Small | C | HC | 21 Nov 1985 | 11 Dec 1985 | 08 Sep 1989 |

¹ Diplomatic relations were established between Canada and Western Samoa on 11 June 1971. The High Commissioner to New Zealand was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Western Samoa, resident in New Zealand.

YEMEN (Arab Republic)¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Michael Shenstone | C | AE&P | 02 Dec 1975 | 30 Dec 1975 | 24 Aug 1976 |
| Edward Lucien Bobinski | C | AE&P | 21 Sep 1976 | 07 Apr 1977 | 07 Jul 1979 |
| William John Jenkins | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 11 Nov 1979 | 04 Dec 1980 |
| Jacques Sylva Roy | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1981 | 15 Aug 1981 | |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | 30 Oct 1982 | 15 Aug 1985 |
| George Douglas Valentine | C | AE&P | 1985 | 24 Apr 1986 | |
| Allan Norman Lever | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 19 Dec 1989 | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the Yemen Arab Republic were established in 1975. The Ambassador to Saudi Arabia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the Yemen Arab Republic, resident in Saudi Arabia.

YEMEN (People's Democratic Republic of)¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Michael Shenstone | C | AE&P ¹ | 20 May 1976 | 20 Jul 1976 | 24 Aug 1976 |
| Edward Lucien Bobinski | C | AE&P | 21 Sep 1976 | | 07 Jul 1979 |
| William John Jenkins | C | AE&P | 04 Apr 1979 | 10 Dec 1979 | |
| Jacques Sylva Roy | C | AE&P | 05 Feb 1981 | | |
| Dwight Wilder Fulford | C | AE&P | 22 Sep 1982 | | 15 Aug 1985 |
| George Douglas Valentine | C | AE&P | 1985 | Oct 1986 | |
| Allan Norman Lever | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen were established in 1976. The Ambassador to Saudi Arabia was concurrently accredited as Ambassador to the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, resident in Saudi Arabia.

YUGOSLAVIA¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Brig. George Philias Vanier ² | C EEMP | 05 Nov 1942 | 07 May 1943 | 23 Sep 1944 |
| Pierre Dupuy ³ | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 11 Mar 1944 | | 08 Sep 1944 |
| Thomas Archibald Stone | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Sep 1944 | | Feb 1945 |
| John Kennett Starnes | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | Feb 1945 | | Sep 1945 |
| Joseph Jacques Janvier Émile Vaillancourt ⁴ | NCEEMP | 12 Nov 1947 | 26 Feb 1948 | 09 Jan 1950 |
| Gordon Gale Crean | C Chargé d'Affaires a.i. | 09 Jun 1950 | | 23 Oct 1951 |
| James Scott Macdonald ⁵ | C AE&P | 01 Jun 1951 | 23 Oct 1951 | 13 Oct 1956 |
| George Ignatieff | C AE&P | 03 Nov 1957 | 22 Feb 1957 | 14 Nov 1958 |
| Robert Arthur Douglass Ford | C AE&P | 27 Nov 1958 | 13 Jan 1959 | 10 May 1961 |
| Gordon Gale Crean | C AE&P | 14 Apr 1961 | 04 Oct 1961 | 17 May 1964 |
| Ross Campbell | C AE&P | 25 Jul 1964 | 09 Oct 1964 | 15 May 1967 |
| Bruce MacGillivray Williams | C AE&P | 17 Aug 1967 | 15 Nov 1967 | 10 Sep 1972 |
| Robert Louis Rogers | C AE&P | 22 Apr 1972 | 26 Sep 1972 | 27 Jul 1974 |
| Robert Park Cameron | C AE&P | 10 Jun 1974 | 13 Sep 1974 | 16 Jul 1977 |
| Keith William MacLellan | C AE&P | 23 Jun 1977 | 06 Sep 1977 | 10 Jun 1979 |
| James Gordon Harris | C AE&P | 27 Sep 1979 | 21 Nov 1979 | 10 Jan 1983 |
| John McLeod Fraser | AE&P | 13 Oct 1983 | | |
| Terence Charles Bacon | AE&P | 30 Jul 1987 | 26 Nov 1987 | |

YUGOSLAVIA (continued)

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|------|--------|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| " | | | | | |

¹ Diplomatic relations between Canada and Yugoslavia were established on 9 February 1942. The Canadian Legation to the Yugoslavian Government in exile in London was established on 30 November 1942.

² By October 1942, the Canadian Government had come to the conclusion that the matter of Canada's relations with the Allied Governments then in exile should be handled by an Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary who should reside in London, and be formally accredited to each of them; namely, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Yugoslavia, Norway, the Netherlands, and Poland. Brigadier Vanier (later Major-General) was appointed as this representative. On 30 December 1943, he left London for Algiers to serve as the Canadian Government's Representative to the French Committee of National Liberation. While in Algiers, he continued to serve as Canada's Minister to the Greek and Yugoslavian Governments in exile who had moved to Cairo. The Yugoslavian Government in exile returned to London on March 11, 1944.

³ After Vanier's departure, Canada's relations with the Allied-Governments-in-Exile were handled by Chargés d'Affaires a.i.

⁴ A Canadian Legation was established in Belgrade on 26 February 1948.

⁵ Mr. Macdonald became Canada's first Ambassador to Yugoslavia when the Legation was given Embassy status on 2 July 1951.

ZAIRE¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Michel Gauvin | C | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 08 Jun 1962 | | 12 Jul 1963 |
| Arthur John Hicks | C . | Chargeé d'Affaires a.i. | 23 Sep 1963 | | 10 Sep 1965 |
| John Clemence Gordon Brown | C | AE&P | 27 Jun 1965 | 24 Nov 1965 | 17 Nov 1968 |
| Daniel Georges Marc Baudouin | C | AE&P | 14 Nov 1968 | | 15 Jul 1971 |
| Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry | C | AE&P | 25 Aug 1971 | 31 Dec 1971 | 19 Sep 1974 |
| John Pontoppidan Schioler | C | AE&P | 04 Jul 1974 | 21 Aug 1974 | 18 Jul 1976 |
| William McKenzie Wood | C | AE&P | 24 Mar 1977 | 29 Jun 1977 | 19 Aug 1978 |
| Raymond A.J. Chrétien | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1978 | 30 Oct 1978 | 09 Jun 1981 |
| Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard Saint-Martin | C | AE&P | 16 Jul 1981 | 01 Sep 1981 | |
| Ewan Nigel Hare | C | AE&P | 31 Aug 1984 | 18 Sep 1984 | 03 Sep 1987 |
| Colleen Leora Cupples | C | AE&P | 13 Jul 1987 | | 15 Oct 1987 |
| Claude Laverdure | C | AE&P | 28 Sep 1989 | 23 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Formerly known as the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Léopoldville). On October 1971, it became officially known as Zaire. On 12 June 1962, it was announced that Canada and the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Léopoldville) had established diplomatic relations. A Canadian Embassy was established in Léopoldville under the direction of Michel Gauvin, who had been Acting Consul General in that city.

ZAMBIA¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointment | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|---|--------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| John Clemence Gordon Brown | C | HC ¶ | Apr 1966 | | 17 Nov 1968 |
| John Arnold Irwin ² | C | HC | 27 Jul 1967 | 01 Mar 1968 | 01 Aug 1971 |
| James Rollins Barker | C | HC | 25 Aug 1971 | | 13 Jul 1975 |
| Arthur Frederick Broadbridge ³ | C | HC | 18 Dec 1973 | | 24 Aug 1976 |
| Victor Campbell Moore | C | HC | 14 Sep 1976 | 15 Oct 1976 | 16 Sep 1979 |
| Terence Charles Bacon | C | HC | 04 Apr 1979 | 03 Oct 1979 | 03 Jul 1981 |
| Charles Douglas Fogerty | C | HC | 29 Jul 1981 | 22 Oct 1981 | |
| Marion Adams MacPherson | C | HC | 27 Jun 1985 | 30 Aug 1985 | 15 Aug 1987 |
| David Chalmer Reece | C | HC | 30 Jul 1987 | 19 Aug 1987 | |

¹ Formerly known as Northern Rhodesia. Diplomatic relations were established between Zambia and Canada on 24 October 1964, the date of Zambia's independence. The Ambassador to Zaire was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Zambia, resident in Zaire.

² Mr. Irwin's appointment marked the change in residency of the Canadian High Commissioner from Zaire to Tanzania. As High Commissioner to Tanzania, he was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Zambia, resident in Tanzania.

³ Mr. Broadbridge became Canada's first resident Canadian Ambassador to Zambia, when the Canadian High Commission was established in Zambia in 1972. Mr. Broadbridge did not present credentials.

ZANZIBAR¹

| Name | Career | Title | Appointmen ^t | Presentation of Credentials | Termination of Mission |
|--|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Norman Frederick Henderson Berlis ² | C | HC | 16 Apr 1964 | | |

¹ See Tanzania for reppresentaion after 24 April 1964. Canada announced its diplomatic recognition of Zanzibar on 24 February 1964. The High Commissioner to Tanganyika, was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Zanzibar, resident in Tanganyika.

² Before Mr. Berlis could present his credentials to the appropriate authorities in Zanzibar, the country joined with Tanganyika on 24 April 1964, to form the United Republic of Tanzania.

ZIMBABWE¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Terence Charles Bacon | C | HC o | 17 Apr 1980 | | |
| Robert Wallace McLaren ² | C | HC | 10 Jul 1980 | | |
| Roger Anthony Bull | C | HC | 05 Apr 1984 | | 14 Oct 1989 |
| Charles Philip Bassett | C | HC | 19 Oct 1989 | 02 Nov 1989 | |

¹ Formerly Rhodesia. On 19 April 1980, it was announced that diplomatic relations had been established between Canada and Zimbabwe. The High Commissioner to Zambia was concurrently accredited as High Commissioner to Zimbabwe, resident in Zambia.

² Mr. McLaren became Canada's first resident High Commissioner to Zimbabwe when a Canadian Embassy was established in Harare on 30 April 1980.

INDEX

- Agnès, Wilfrid Marcel, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1974; AEP Ethiopia 1981;
- Allard, Hector, PERM DEL United Nations (Geneva) 1953; AE&P Cuba, Dominican Republic and Haiti 1957; AE&P Denmark 1960;
- Amyot, Léopold Henri, AE&P Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq and Syria 1974;
- Anderson, Allan Cunningham, AE&P Cuba and Haiti 1959;
- Anderson, Raymond Cecil, HC Australia, the Solomon Islands, Papua New Guinea and Vanuatu 1980;
- Andrew, Arthur Julian, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Austria 1953; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia 1957; HC Cyprus and AE&P Israel 1962; AE&P Sweden 1965; AE&P Greece 1975;
- Andreychuk, A. Raynell, HC Kenya and Uganda and AE&P Somalia and Comoros Islands 1987;
- April, Serge, HC Gambia and AE&P Senegal, Mauritania, Cape Verde, Guinea and Guinea Bissau 1985;
- Arcand, Théodore Jean, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Holy See 1973; AE&P Lebanon, Jordan and Syria 1978; AE&P Hungary 1982; AE&P Holy See 1989;
- Armstrong, Dorothy Jane, AE&P Hungary 1978; AE&P Denmark 1986;
- Arnould, Derek Clement, AE&P Madagascar and HC Tanzania, Seychelles and Mauritius 1984;
- Asselin, Jacques J.A., AE&P Senegal, Mauritania, Cape Verde, Guinea and Guinea Bissau and HC Gambia 1977; AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg 1987;
- Asselin, Pierre Léon Gérard, AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad and Gabon 1972;
- Bacon, Terence Charles, HC Malawi and Zambia and AE&P Mozambique 1979 and HC Zimbabwe 1980; AE&P Czechoslovakia 1984; AE&P Albania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria 1987;
- Barker, James Rollins, HC Tanzania, Mauritius, Zambia 1971; AE&P Somalia 1974; AE&P Greece 1978;
- Barrette, Hon. Antonio, AE&P Greece 1963;
- Bartleman, James Karl, AE&P Cuba 1981; HC Cyprus and AE&P Israel 1986;
- Barton, William Hickson, AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1972; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1976;
- Bassett, Charles Philip, AE&P Angola and Mozambique and HC Zimbabwe 1989 and Botswana 1990;
- Baudouin, Daniel Georges Marc, AE&P Congo, Rwanda and Zaire 1968 and AE&P Burundi 1969; AE&P Morocco 1974; AE&P Turkey 1980;

Bauer, William Edward, AE&P Thailand and Laos 1975 and AE&P Myanmar 1976; AE&P Korea 1981;

Beaudry, Guy Vigneux, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Chile 1950;

Beaulieu, Paul André, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Lebanon 1958; AE&P Lebanon 1958 and AE&P Iraq 1961; AE&P Brazil 1963; AMB and PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1967; AE&P France 1968; AE&P Portugal 1970;

Beaulne, Joseph Charles Léonard Yvon, AE&P Venezuela 1961 and AE&P Dominican Republic 1963; AE&P Brazil 1967; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1969; AMB & PERM DEL UNESCO 1976; AE&P Holy See 1978;

Bédard, Charles Michel, COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1958; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1963; Representative International Civil Aviation Organization 1973;

Beesley, John Alan, AE&P Austria 1973; HC Australia, Papua New Guinea 1977 and the Solomon Islands 1978 and Vanuatu 1980; AMB and PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1983;

Belcher, J.R., Representative International Civil Aviation Organization 1957;

Bélec, Jacques, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Holy See 1978;

Bell, John Peter, AE&P Burkina-Faso, Niger, Mali and Côte d'Ivoire 1983; AE&P Brazil 1987;

Bell, Michael Dougall, AE&P Jordan 1987;

Bell, Michael Richard, AE&P Peru 1981 and Bolivia 1982;

Bellemare, Edward Ritchie, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1954; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Mexico 1960; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Argentina 1964;

Benson, Hon. Edgar J., AE&P Ireland 1982;

Bergbusch, Eric John, AE&P Comoros and Madagascar and HC Mauritius, Seychelles and Tanzania 1978; AE&P German Democratic Republic and Poland 1986;

Berlis, Norman Frederick Henderson, SEC'TY and OFFR I/C United Nations (Geneva) 1948; HC Tanganyika and Uganda 1962; HC Tanzania 1962 and Kenya and Zanzibar 1964; AE&P Poland 1965; AE&P Austria 1969; AE&P Denmark 1975;

Berry, Leonard Michael, HC Singapore 1979; AMB and PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1988;

Best, James Calbert, HC Trinidad and Tobago 1985;

Bezanson, Keith A., AE&P Peru and Bolivia 1985;

Bild, Fred, AE&P Laos, Myanmar, Socialist Republic of Vietnam and Thailand 1979;

Birkett, Charles Blair, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Uruguay 1956;

Bisset, James Byron, HC Trinidad and Tobago 1982;

Bissonnet, Alfred Pike, AE&P Indonesia 1968; AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1970;

Bissonnette, Pierre-André, A/HC Malaysia and Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Myanmar 1961;

Black, Eldon Pattyson, AE&P Holy See 1985;

Blair, Sir Charles, A/Chmn Canadian War Mission, United States 1918;

Blake, Roy William, A/HC Jamaica 1962;

Blanchette, Arthur Edward, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Egypt 1954; A/HC South Africa 1957; A/Comnr Cambodia/ISC 1958; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Greece 1966; Amb & PERM OBS Organization of American States 1976; AE&P Tunisia 1980;

Blouin, Georges-Henri, AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo and Gabon 1965; AE&P Spain and Morocco 1973; AE&P Netherlands 1979;

Bobinski, Edward Lucien, AE&P Arab Republic of Yemen, Democratic Republic of Yemen, Saudi Arabia and Somalia 1976; AE&P Philippines 1979;

Booth, Brig. Charles Steven, Representative International Civil Aviation Organization 1947;

Bouchard, Lucien, AE&P France 1985;

Bow, Malcolm Norman, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Spain 1958; AE&P Czechoslovakia 1964 and Hungary 1965; AE&P Cuba 1973 and AE&P Haiti 1974;

Bower, Richard Plant, AE&P Venezuela 1956; AE&P Argentina 1958 and AE&P Paraguay and Uruguay 1961; AE&P Japan 1962 and AE&P Korea 1964; AE&P Germany 1966;

Boyd, Alan Robb, Representative International Civil Aviation Organization 1980;

Brady, Philip Francis, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. El Salvador 1964;

Brady, Sean, HC Singapore 1986 and HC Brunei 1988;

Brault, Marc A., AE&P Egypt 1988;

Bridle, Paul Augustus, A/HC Newfoundland 1948; COMNR Laos/ICSC 1955; AE&P Turkey 1961; COMNR Laos/ICSC 1962;

Britton, James Clelland, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Japan 1954; AE&P Thailand 1967;

Broadbridge, Arthur Frederick, HC Malawi and Zambia 1973; AE&P Mozambique 1975;

Brown, Harry Leslie, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Venezuela 1955;

Brown, John Clemence Gordon, AE&P Zaire 1965, HC Zambia 1966, and AE&P Rwanda 1967; HC Cyprus 1968;

Brown, Kenneth Charles, AE&P Cuba and Haiti 1970; AE&P Sweden 1976;

Browne, Dean John, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1971; AE&P Colombia and Ecuador 1989;

Browne, Dennis Brian, AE&P Sweden 1987;

Bruce, Geoffrey Franklin, HC Kenya and Uganda 1978; AE&P Portugal 1987;

Bruce, Hon. Robert Randolph, EEMP Japan 1936;

Bruchési, Jean, AE&P Spain 1959 and Morocco 1962; AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1964;

Buckley-Jones, Martha Dilys, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1987;

Suick, Glen Garvie James David, AE&P Chile 1978;

Bujold, Marius Jean, HC Gambia and AE&P Senegal, Mauritania, Cape Verde, Guinea and Guinea Bissau 1982; AE&P Tunisia 1989;

Bull, Roger Anthony, AE&P Angola and Mozambique and HC Botswana and Mozambique 1984;

Bull, William Frederick, AE&P Japan 1957; AE&P Netherlands 1962;

Bullis, Clayton George, HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1979 and AE&P Angola 1980; AE&P Chile 1982; AE&P Argentina and Uruguay 1988;

Burbridge, Kenneth Joseph, HC New Zealand 1962;

Burchell, Charles Jost, HC Australia 1939; HC Newfoundland 1941; HC South Africa 1944; HC Newfoundland 1948;

Burney, Derek Hudson, AE&P Korea 1978; AE&P United States 1988;

Bursey, Morley Byron, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Dominican Republic 1955;

Butler, Bertram Charles, AE&P Myanmar and Thailand and HC Malaysia 1965 and HC Singapore 1966;

Butler, Esmond Unwin, AE&P Morocco 1985;

Cadieux, Hon. Joseph Alphonse Léo, AE&P France 1970;

Cadieux, Marcel, AE&P United States 1969; HOM European Communities 1975;

Cadieux, Michel, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guinea 1982;

Cameron, Robert Parke, AE&P Bulgaria, Romania and Yugoslavia 1974; AE&P German Democratic Republic and Poland 1978;

Campbell, Arthur Grant, AE&P South Africa and HC Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland 1972; AE&P Norway and Iceland 1977;

Campbell, Donald Wilfred, AE&P Korea 1984;

Campbell, Peter George Raoul, COMNR Laos/ICSC 1956;

Campbell, Ross, AE&P Yugoslavia 1964, AE&P Algeria 1965 and AE&P Bulgaria 1967; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1967; AE&P Japan and Korea 1972;

Careau, Michel Antonin, A/PERM OBS Organization of American States 1975;

Carruthers, Clive Alexander, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1972;

Carter, Henry Havilland, AE&P Finland 1964; AE&P South Africa, HC Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland 1969;

Carter, Thomas Lemesurier, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Poland 1952; COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1957; COMNR 1960 and HC Nigeria 1960, HC Sierre Leone 1961 and AE&P Benin, Niger and Senegal 1962; AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1967; AE&P Netherlands 1972; AE&P Austria 1976;

Cavell, Reginald George, HC Sri Lanka 1957;

Chapdelaine, Joseph Marc Antoine Jean, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ireland 1950; EEMP Sweden 1955 and AE&P Sweden and EEMP Finland 1956; AE&P Brazil 1959; AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1963;

Charland, Claude Talbot, AE&P Guatemala and Mexico 1979; AE&P Italy and HC Malta 1985; AE&P Libya 1986; AE&P France 1988;

Charles, Margaret Anne, AE&P Bolivia and Peru 1988;

Charpentier, Fulgence, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Uruguay 1953; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Brazil 1956; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1957; AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo and Gabon 1962;

Charpentier, Pierre Edgar Joseph, AE&P Bolivia and Peru 1970; AE&P Algeria 1976; AMB and PERM OBS Organization of American States 1984;

Charpentier, Wilfrid Joseph Georges, AE&P Côte d'Ivoire, Niger, Upper Volta 1969 and AE&P Liberia 1971;

Châtillon, Claude Charles-Edouard, AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad and Gabon 1975;

Cheney, Donald Harry, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Peru 1955;

Chevrier, Hon. Lionel, HC United Kingdom 1964;

Chipman, Warwick Fielding, EEMP Chile 1942; AE&P Chile 1944; AE&P Argentina 1945; HC India 1949;

Chistoff, Oleg Alec, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Sweden 1964;

Choquette, Robert, AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1968;

Chrétien, Raymond A.J., AE&P Burundi, Congo, Rwanda and Zaire 1978; AE&P Mexico 1985 and Guatemala 1987;

Christie, Loring Cheney, EEMP United States of America 1939;

Clark, Frank Borden, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Philippines 1972, AE&P Philippines 1973;

Clark, Ian C., AMB and PERM DEL UNESCO 1983;

Clark, Lorne Sheldon, AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1982;

Clark, Merrill G., COMNR Hong Kong 1974;

Clark, Robert Wilfred, HC Sri Lanka 1979 and AE&P Maldives 1981; AE&P Pakistan 1985;

Cleveland, John Harrison, A/HC Pakistan 1954; AE&P Finland 1960; HC Nigeria and Sierre Leone, AE&P Benin, Niger and Senegal 1964; AE&P Colombia and Ecuador 1967;

Cole, Douglas Seaman, AE&P Mexico 1954;

Coleman, Ephraim Herbert, EEMP Cuba 1949; AE&P Cuba 1950; AE&P Brazil 1951;

Collacott, David Martin, HC Sri Lanka and Maldives 1982;

Collett, Wilmer James, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Italy and A/HC Malta 1973; HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1985;

Collin, Paul-André, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guinea 1989;

Collins, Ralph Edgar, AE&P South Africa 1964; AE&P China 1971;

Cook, Geoffrey Cassels, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ecuador 1966;

Cook, James Murray, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Peru 1949; HC Kenya and Uganda 1969;

Cooper, James Edward, A/HC Trinidad and Tobago 1977;

Cooper, Percy Stewart, COMNR Laos/ICSC 1966; HC Sri Lanka 1976;

Copithorne, Maurice Danby, AE&P Austria 1979; COMNR Hong Kong 1983;

Cornett, Donald Macalister, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Denmark 1950; A/HC Australia 1956; HC Ghana and AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea and Togo 1962; AE&P Denmark 1971;

Cosgrave, Colonel Lawrence Moore, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Portugal 1952;

Côté, Ernest Adolphe, AE&P Finland 1972;

Côté, Joseph Jean Martial, AE&P Mali, Mauritania and Senegal and HC Gambia 1966 and AE&P Guinea 1967; AE&P Switzerland 1972;

Couillard, Joseph Louis Eugène, A/REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1951; AE&P Venezuela 1958; AE&P Norway and Iceland 1961;

Cousineau, Jacques Charles Joseph, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Gabon 1983;

Couvrette, Joseph Gilles André, AE&P Guinea, Mali, Mauritania and Senegal and HC Gambia 1974, AE&P Guinea Bissau 1975 and AE&P Cape Verde 1976; AE&P Jordan, Lebanon and Syria 1977; AE&P Sweden 1981; AE&P Greece 1985;

Cox, Gordon Edwin, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Austria 1954; COMNR Vietmam/ICSC 1962; AE&P Thailand 1969 and HC Bangladesh 1972; AMB & HOD Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction Talks 1978;

Crean, Gordon Gale, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Yugoslavia 1950; AE&P Yugoslavia 1961; AE&P Italy and HC Malta 1964; AE&P Germany 1969;

Croft, Carman Millward, A/HC Australia 1946, 1950;

Cullen, Thomas George, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Denmark 1983;

Cupples, Colleen Leora, AE&P Burundi, Rwanda and Zaire 1987 and AE&P Congo 1988;

Dale, Matthew Robert Macgowan, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Chile 1954;

Davidson, Russell, AE&P Philippines 1986;

Davis, Hon. Thomas Clayton, HC Australia 1942; AE&P China 1946; HOM Germany 1950; AE&P Japan 1954;

de Goumois, Michel, AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Mali and Niger 1975; AE&P Switzerland 1981; AE&P Chile 1985 and AE&P Paraguay 1986;

Délisle, Jean-Louis, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Poland 1954; AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 1961; AE&P Turkey 1964; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1967;

Delvoie, Louis André, AE&P Algeria 1980;

Delworth, William Thomas, AE&P Indonesia 1970; AE&P Hungary 1975; AE&P Sweden 1984; AE&P Germany 1987;

Demers, Clovis, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Gabon 1978;

Denault, Jacques D.E., AE&P Central African Republic, Chad, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tomé and Principe 1980;

Déry, Jean-Marie Gaétan, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Israel 1961; A/COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1963; AE&P Burundi, Congo, Rwanda and Zaire 1971; AE&P Egypt, Libya and Sudan 1977;

Désy, Jean, EEMP Belgium and Netherlands 1939; EEMP Brazil 1941 and AE&P Brazil 1943; EEMP Italy 1947, AE&P Italy 1948; AE&P France 1953;

Dickenson, Lawrence T., AE&P Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar and United Arab Emirates;

Dier, Ormond Wilson, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Finland 1957; AE&P Ecuador and Colombia 1964; COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1966; HC Guyana 1973 and AE&P Suriname 1975; AE&P Bolivia and Peru 1976;

Doherty, Donald King, A/HC Ghana 1971;

Donohue, Paul David, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Colombia 1979;

Doré, Victor, AE&P Belgium and EEMP Luxembourg 1946; EEMP Switzerland 1950, EEMP Austria 1952 and AE&P Switzerland 1953;

Dorrett, Reginald Hardy, AE&P Philippines 1983; AE&P Korea 1986;

Dougan, John Alpine, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Uruguay 1964; HC Guyana 1967; HC New Zealand and Tonga 1970 and HC Western Samoa 1971; HC Malaysia 1975;

Doyle, Anne Marie, COMNR Hong Kong 1986;

Drake, Earl Gordon, AE&P Indonesia 1982; AE&P China 1987;

Drapeau, Jean, AMB and PERM DEL UNESCO 1987;

Drew, Hon. George Alexander, HC United Kingdom 1957;

Dubois, Andrée, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guinea 1985;

Duder, Rudolf, COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1954; Representative International Civil Aviation Organization 1963;

Duguay, Gilles Horace J., AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Gabon and Sao Tomé and Principe 1978; AE&P Morocco 1980; REP International Civil Aviation Organization 1989;

Duhamel, Roger, AE&P Portugal 1972;

Dumas, Pierre, AE&P Czechoslovakia and Hungary 1974; AE&P Switzerland 1977; AE&P Holy See 1984;

Dupuis, Jacques Jean Couillard, AE&P Spain 1977; AE&P Switzerland 1985;

Dupuy, Michel, AMB and PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1980; AE&P France 1981;

Dupuy, Pierre, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Belgium, France and Netherlands 1940; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia, Greece, Norway and Poland 1943; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Belgium 1943; EEMP Netherlands 1945, AE&P Netherlands 1947; AE&P Italy 1952; AE&P France 1958;

Dussault, Bernard, AE&P Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe 1986;

Eberts, Christopher Campbell, HC Pakistan 1960; AE&P Iran, Iraq and Kuwait 1967;

Edmonds, Robert Bradford, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Hungary 1972;

Elliott, Colin Fraser, AE&P Chile 1946; HC Australia 1951;

Elliott, Robert L., AE&P Algeria 1973; AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1980; AE&P Hungary 1986; HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1988;

Erichson-Brown, John Price, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Poland 1956; COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1959;

Eyton, Anthony Tudor, AE&P Brazil 1983;

Fabre, Hon. Hector, COMNR France 1882;

Faguy, Marc, HC Ghana, AE&P Benin, Liberia and Togo 1979; AE&P Central African Republic, Chad, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tomé and Principe 1984;

Feaver, Herbert Frederick Brooks-Hill, EEMP Denmark 1954; AE&P Denmark 1956; AE&P Switzerland and Tunisia 1961; AE&P Guatemala and Mexico 1964; AE&P Greece 1967;

Ferguson, Hon. George Howard, HC United Kingdom 1930;

Ferguson, Ian, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Lebanon 1987;

Filleul, Francis Miles, AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Nicaragua and Panama 1982; AE&P Djibouti, Ethiopia, and Sudan 1989;

Fiorita, D.M., Representative International Civil Aviation Organization 1985;

Fogerty, Charles Douglas, HC Malawi and Zambia 1981;

Ford, Robert Arthur Douglass, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1947 and 1951; AE&P Colombia 1957; AE&P Yugoslavia 1958; AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1961; AE&P Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1964 and AE&P Mongolia 1974;

Fortier, d'Iberville, A/COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1959; AE&P Tunisia and Libya 1969;
AE&P Italy and HC Malta 1976; AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg 1980;

Fortier, L. Yves, AMB and PERM DEL United Nations (New York) 1988;

Francis, Hon. Cyril Lloyd, AE&P Portugal 1984;

Francis, James Ross, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Indonesia 1964; HC Malaysia 1978 and
COMNR Brunei 1979; AE&P Finland 1984;

Fraser, Derek Russell Thurlow, AE&P Hungary 1988;

Fraser, John Macleod, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. China 1971; AE&P German Democratic
Republic and Poland 1980; AE&P Bulgaria and Yugoslavia 1983;

Fréchette, Louise, AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1985;

Freifeld, Sidney Allan, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Uruguay 1969; AE&P Colombia and
Ecuador 1970;

Fulford, Dwight Wilder, AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1977; AE&P Arab
Republic of Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and Saudi Arabia
1982 and Somalia 1984;

Gagnon, Jean-Louis, AMB & PERM DEL UNESCO 1972;

Gagoscz, Bernard A., HC Brunei and Singapore 1989;

Gallow, Charles Reid, A/HC Singapore 1973;

Galt, Hon. Sir Alexander Tilloch, HC United Kingdom 1880;

Garceau, Pierre, AE&P Colombia and Ecuador 1975; AE&P Haiti 1977;

Garland, Edward Joseph, A/HC Ireland 1946; EEMP Norway 1947 and EEMP Iceland
1949;

Garneau, René, AE&P Switzerland and Tunisia 1964 and AE&P Algeria 1966; AMB &
PERM DEL UNESCO 1970;

Gaudefroy, Henri, AE&P Tunisia 1972;

Gauvin, Michel, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Zaire 1962; AE&P Ethiopia 1965, AE&P
Madagascar 1967 and AE&P Somalia 1968; AE&P Portugal 1969; AE&P Greece
1970; AE&P Morocco 1978; AE&P China 1980;

Gauvreau, Émile, HC Bangladesh and AE&P Myanmar 1988;

Gayner, Robert Harold, AE&P Iraq 1978;

George, James, HC Sri Lanka 1960; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1967; AE&P Iran and
Kuwait 1972 and AE&P Bahrain, Oman, Qatar and United Arab Emirates 1974;

Gherson, A. Randolph A., AMB and PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation
and Development 1980;

Gibson, John Edward Guy, AE&P Colombia 1983; AE&P Ecuador 1987;

Gignac, Jacques Gilles Bruno, AE&P Iraq 1969 and AE&P Jordan, Lebanon and Syria
1970 and AE&P Saudi Arabia 1973; AE&P Tunisia 1974; HOM and Ambassador
European Communities 1982; AE&P Netherlands 1987;

Giguère, Pierre, AE&P Haiti 1988;

Gilbert, Roger Paul, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1969;

Gill, Evan William Thistle, HC South Africa 1954; HC Ghana 1957; HC Australia 1962; AE&P Ireland 1964;

Gilmour, Eric Herbert, A/COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1957; HC Trinidad and Tobago 1962;

Glass, Lester Smith, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Portugal 1951;

Glover, Clive Edward, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Brazil 1969; HC New Zealand, Tonga and Western Samoa 1974 and HC Fiji 1976;

Godsell, Jack F., HC Bangladesh 1975;

Goldschlag, Klaus, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Austria 1961; AE&P Turkey 1967; AE&P Italy and HC Malta 1973; AE&P Germany 1980;

Gooch, Stanley Edward, AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 1986;

Gorham, Richard Vessot, COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1968; AE&P China 1984; AMB and PERM OBS Organization of American States 1987;

Gotlieb, Allan Ezra, AE&P United States 1981;

Goulet, Roland, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Gabon 1981;

Gourdeau, Henri, REP International Civil Aviation Organization 1966;

Graham, Arnold Kingsley, AE&P Sweden 1959;

Graham, John Ware, HC Guyana and AE&P Suriname 1978; AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1988;

Grande, George Kinnear, HC Sri Lanka 1964; AE&P Norway and Iceland 1968; Amb & HOD Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions Talks 1973; AE&P South Africa, HC Botswana, Lesotho, and Swaziland 1976;

Grant, Stewart T., REP International Civil Aviation Organization 1977;

Greene, Kenneth Alfred, HC Australia 1947;

Gregg, Brigadier, the Hon. Milton Fowler, COMNR Guyana 1964; HC Guyana 1966;

Grenier, Raoul Jean, AE&P Guinea, Mali, Mauritania and Senegal and HC Gambia 1972;

Grenon, Jean-Yves, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Chile 1962; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Belgium 1973; AE&P Bolivia and Peru 1979;

Grey, Saul, AE&P Romania 1987;

Grondin, Gilles, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1976;

Guy, Henry W., Chargé d'Affaires a.i. United Arab Emirates 1984;

Hadwen, John Gaylard, HC Malaysia and Singapore and AE&P Myanmar 1967; AE&P Afghanistan and Pakistan 1972; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1979;

Hall, Ingrid Marianne, AE&P Indonesia 1989;

Halstead, John Gelder Horler, AE&P Germany 1975; AMB and PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1980;

Hammond, Thomas Charles, AMB and HOD Mutual Balanced Force Reduction Talks 1982;

Hampson, Harold George, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Dominican Republic 1965;

Hancock, Peter Julian Arthur, AE&P German Democratic Republic and Poland 1989;

Hardy, Christian, AE&P Jordan, Lebanon and Syria 1967; AE&P Brazil 1969; AE&P Algeria 1971;

Hardy, Joseph Evremond Ghislain, AE&P Morocco and Spain 1969; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1976; AE&P Italy and HC Malta 1980;

Hare, Ewan Nigel, AE&P Burundi, Congo, Rwanda and Zaire 1984;

Harman, Gary Richard, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Egypt 1970; AE&P Cuba 1977; AE&P Jordan 1985; AE&P Syria 1987;

Harrington, John Maurice, HC Jamaica, COMNR Bahamas and Belize 1972 and HC Bahamas 1973; AE&P Iceland and Norway 1985;

Harris, James Gordon, AE&P Bulgaria and Yugoslavia 1979; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1986;

Harris, Lloyd, Chairman, Canadian War Mission, United States 1918;

Hart, Albert Frederick, HC Ghana and AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea and Togo 1966; COMNR Laos/ICSC and Vietnam/ICSC 1969; AE&P Poland 1975;

Hay, Harry Stewart, AE&P Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar and United Arab Emirates 1978;

Hearn, Godfrey Lewis, AE&P Laos, South Vietnam and Thailand 1974;

Heasman, George Robert Cawdron, AE&P Indonesia 1952; HC New Zealand 1957;

Hébert, Charles Pierre, EEMP Cuba 1948; AE&P Mexico 1949; AE&P Belgium and EEMP Luxembourg 1953; AE&P Netherlands 1958;

Hébert, Ernest, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. South Vietnam 1975; AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Mali and Niger 1980; AE&P Greece 1989;

Heeney, Arnold Danford Patrick, AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council and REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1952; AE&P United States 1953 and 1959;

Herridge, Major, the Hon. William Duncan, EEMP United States 1931;

Hicks, Arthur John, A/HC Pakistan 1963; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Zaire 1963; AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama 1966;

Hicks, Douglas Barcham, HC Ghana, AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire and Togo 1968 and AE&P Benin 1970; AE&P Ethiopia and Madagascar 1975 and Djibouti 1978;

Higginbotham, John. P., COMNR Hong Kong 1989;

Holmes, John Wendell, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1947; A/PERM DEL United Nations (New York) 1950;

Hooper, Cleeve Francis Wilfrid, HC Bahamas and Jamaica and COMNR Belize 1976;

Hooton, Frank Geoffrey, AE&P Finland 1969;

Houde, Joseph François Xavier, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Uruguay 1961; AE&P Bolivia and Peru 1965;

Hubert, Jean-Paul, HC Gambia and AE&P Cape Verde, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Mauritania and Senegal 1988; AMB and PERM OBS Organization of American States 1990;

Hughes, Gerald Francis George, AE&P Turkey 1971; HC Malaysia and COMNR Brunei 1981;

Hurley, James Joseph, HC Sri Lanka 1953; HC South Africa 1957;

Hyndman, James Edward, AE&P Cuba and Haiti 1975;

Ignatieff, George, AE&P Yugoslavia 1957; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1962; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1966; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1969;

Irwin, John Arnold, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia 1949; REP International Civil Aviation Organization 1954; AE&P Poland 1963; HC Tanzania and Zambia 1967 and HC Mauritius 1969; AE&P Philippines 1975;

Irwin, Rodney, HC Trinidad and Tobago 1988;

Irwin, William Arthur, HC Australia 1953; AE&P Brazil 1957; AE&P Mexico 1960 and Guatemala 1961;

Jackman, Frank T., HC Guyana and AE&P Suriname 1988;

Jackson, Robert David, COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1971 and Laos/ICSC 1972; AE&P Lebanon and Syria 1982;

Jacoby, George T., Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Turkey 1986;

Jamieson, Hon. Donald Campbell, HC United Kingdom 1982;

Jay, Raymond Harry, HC Jamaica and COMNR Belize 1965; AE&P Sweden 1973; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1976;

Jenkins, William John, AE&P Arab Republic of Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, Saudi Arabia and Somalia 1979 and AE&P Oman 1980; AMB and PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1983;

Jennings, Peter Rowney, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1961;

Johansen, Karl, AE&P Comoros Islands and Madagascar and HC Mauritius, Seychelles and Tanzania 1980;

Johnson, David Moffat, A/HC Ireland 1949; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ireland 1949; HC Pakistan 1949; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1951; COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1955; AE&P Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1956;

Johnson, Irene Elizabeth, HC Fiji, New Zealand, Tonga and Western Samoa 1978; Kiribati 1979 and Tuvalu 1980;

Johnston, Peter Arthur Edward, AE&P Indonesia 1974; AE&P Czechoslovakia 1977; AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1981;

Jones, Terence Stanford Ellis, A/HC Ghana 1979;

Jones, William, AE&P Iraq 1975;

Joubert, Pierre, REP International Civil Aviation Organization 1971;

Joyce, Robert K., HOM and AMB European Communities 1985;

Karsgaard, David Andrew, AE&P Iraq 1988;

Kearney, John Doherty, HC Ireland 1941; EEMP Denmark and Norway 1945; HC India 1946; AE&P Argentina 1949;

Keenleyside, Hugh Llewellyn, AE&P Mexico 1944;

Kelly, John Hall, HC Ireland 1940;

Kergin, Michael F., AE&P Cuba 1986;

Kidd, George Pirkis, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Israel 1954; AE&P Cuba 1961 and Haiti 1962; HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1974;

Kilpatrick, Robert Allan, COMNR Hong Kong 1981; HC Australia, Papua New Guinea and Vanuatu 1987 and Solomon Islands 1988;

Kirkwood, Kenneth Porter, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Argentina 1944; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Poland 1947; HC Pakistan 1951; AE&P Egypt and EEMP Lebanon 1954; HC New Zealand 1956;

Kirsch, Philippe, AMB and DEP PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1989;

Laberge, Paul-Eugène, HC Trinidad and Tobago 1978; AE&P Algeria 1982; AMB and DEP PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1987;

LaFlèche, Major-General, the Hon. Léo Richer, AE&P Greece 1945; HC Australia 1949; AE&P Argentina and EEMP Uruguay 1952;

Lalande, Joseph Ernest Gilles, AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Mali and Niger 1978;

Lambert, Garrett Christopher Michael, HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1982; HC Malaysia 1988;

Lamontagne, Yves, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Switzerland 1953;

Lamoureux, Hon. Lucien, AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg 1974; AE&P Portugal 1980;

Langille, Gilbert Craig, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Turkey 1957; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ecuador 1961; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Uruguay 1967; AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 1971;

Langley, James Coningsby, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Netherlands 1952; PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1962; AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg and HOM European Communities 1970; AE&P Guatemala and Mexico 1975;

Lapointe, Paul André, AE&P Turkey 1990;
Larkin, Hon. Peter Charles, HC United Kingdom 1922;
Laughton, David Benson, AE&P Colombia and Ecuador 1977;
Laureys, Jean-Francois Léon Henri, HC South Africa 1940; AE&P Peru 1944; EEMP Norway and Denmark 1947;
Laverdure, Claude, AE&P Haiti 1986; AE&P Burundi, Congo, Rwanda and Zaire 1989;
Lavertu, Gaétan, AE&P Colombia and Ecuador 1987;
Lavigne, Joseph Walter Lorne Hunter, A/COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1956;
Leahy, Anne, AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic and Chad 1989;
Lee, Edward Graham, HC Cyprus and AE&P Israel 1975; AE&P South Africa and HC Lesotho and Swaziland 1982;
Lefebvre, Jean-Pierre, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Saudi Arabia 1974;
Legault, Léonard Hilarion Joseph, HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1977;
Léger, Jules, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Chile 1945; AE&P Mexico 1953; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council and REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1958; AE&P Italy 1962; AE&P France 1964; AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg 1973;
Lemieux, Hubert Edmond, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1961;
Lemieux, Marc C., AE&P Djibouti and Ethiopia 1984;
Lessard, Gabriel-Marie Frédéric, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Senegal 1975;
Lett, Brig. Sherwood, COMNR Vietnam\ICSC 1954;
Lever, Allan Norman, AE&P Arab Republic of Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and Saudi Arabia 1989;
Lewis, Stephen H., AMB and PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1984;
Licari, Wilfrid-Guy, AE&P Morocco 1987;
Livingston, Frederick Griffiths, AE&P Benin, Liberia and Togo and HC Ghana 1982;
Logie, Robert R.M., Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Panama 1978;
Loranger, Julie, AE&P Spain 1987;
Lotto, Victor George, AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1985;
Lundy, Anne Christine, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. El Salvador and Honduras 1978;
MacCallum, Elizabeth Pauline, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Lebanon 1954;
MacDermot, Terence William Leighton, HC South Africa 1950; AE&P Greece and Israel 1954; HC Australia 1957;

MacDonald, Craig Thomas, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. European Communities 1986;

MacDonald, Hon. David S.H., AE&P Djibouti and Ethiopia 1986 and Sudan 1987;

Macdonald, Hon. Donald Stovel, HC United Kingdom 1988;

Macdonald, James Scott, HC Newfoundland 1944; AE&P Brazil 1948; AE&P Yugoslavia 1951; AE&P Austria 1956;

Macdonnell, Ronald Macalister, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia 1947; EEMP Czechoslovakia 1948; COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1954; AE&P Egypt and EEMP Lebanon 1957; AE&P Indonesia 1964; HC New Zealand 1966; HC Sri Lanka 1970;

Macgillivray, John Charles, A/HC South Africa 1945;

MacKay, Robert Alexander, AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1955; AE&P Norway and EEMP Iceland 1957 and AE&P Iceland 1960;

MacLachlan, John R., HC Guyana and AE&P Suriname 1984;

MacLean, Ronald Stuart, AMB & PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1975; AE&P Brazil 1979; AE&P South Africa 1986 and HC Lesotho and Swaziland 1987;

MacLellan, Keith William, COMNR Laos/ICSC 1965; AE&P Afghanistan and Pakistan 1974; AE&P Bulgaria and Yugoslavia 1977; AE&P Jordan 1982 and Syria 1984;

Macpherson, Marion Adams, HC Sri Lanka 1973; AE&P Denmark 1979; HC Malawi and Zambia 1985;

Maddick, Harold Morton, AE&P Ireland 1972; AE&P German Democratic Republic and Poland 1976;

Magann, George Loranger, AE&P Greece 1949; AE&P Switzerland and EEMP Austria 1954;

Magee, William Edward, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Panama 1975;

Mahoney, Merchant M., Agent United States of America 1921; HC Ireland 1945;

Main, J.R.K., REP International Civil Aviation Organization 1959;

Malone, Joseph Anthony, AE&P Haiti 1983;

Malone, Thomas Paul, AE&P Iran 1962 and Iraq and Kuwait 1965; HC Nigeria and Sierre Leone, and AE&P Benin and Niger 1967; HC Cyprus and AE&P Israel 1972; AE&P Finland 1975;

Marchand, de Montigny, AMB and PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1987;

Marler, Hon. Sir Herbert Meredith, EEMP Japan 1929; EEMP United States 1936;

Marshall, Charles Jordan, AE&P Turkey 1977; AE&P Pakistan 1983;

Martin, Hon. Joseph James Guillaume Paul, HC United Kingdom 1974;

Massey, Hon. Vincent, EEMP United States 1926; HC United Kingdom 1935;

Matheson, Angus James, HC Trinidad and Tobago 1974;

Mathieu, Gilles, AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Liberia and Niger 1972; AE&P Turkey 1983; AE&P Algeria 1987;

Matthews, Wilmot Donald, EEMP Sweden and Finland 1952;

Mawhinney, Barry Michael, AE&P Czechoslovakia 1987;

Maybee, John Ryerson, AE&P Lebanon and Jordan 1964 and Syria 1965; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1974;

Mayhew, Hon. Robert Wellington, AE&P Japan 1952;

Mayrand, Léon, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1945 and 1946; AE&P Chile 1951; COMNR Laos/ICSC 1954; AE&P Spain 1956; AE&P Italy 1958; AE&P Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay 1962; AE&P Cuba 1963 and Haiti 1964;

McArthur, Archibald Duncan, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1981; AE&P Ecuador 1985;

McAskie, Carolyn M., HC Maldives and Sri Lanka 1986;

McCallion, Kathryn Elizabeth, HC Bahamas, Belize and Jamaica 1987;

McCardle, James Joachim, AE&P Ireland 1968; HC Australia and Fiji 1972 and Papua New Guinea 1976;

McCarthy, Hon. Leighton, EEMP United States 1941 and AE&P United States 1943;

McCordick, John Alexander, EEMP Czechoslovakia 1960 and AE&P Czechoslovakia 1962; AE&P Austria 1966; AE&P Poland 1971;

McCracken, David Stewart, AE&P Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar and United Arab Emirates 1985;

McCullough, Wilfrid Bertram, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Colombia 1955; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Dominican Republic 1957;

McDermott, Dennis, AE&P Ireland 1986;

McDougall, Pamela Ann, AE&P Poland 1967;

McGaughey, Charles Eustace, A/HC New Zealand 1957; HC Malaysia and AE&P Myanmar and Thailand 1961; HC Ghana, AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea and Togo 1965; HC Pakistan 1966 and AE&P Afghanistan 1968; AE&P Israel 1969 and HC Cyprus 1970;

McGill, Allan Sydney, HC Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda 1965; HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1970;

McGreer, Edgar D'Arcy, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Japan 1938; HC South Africa 1946; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Poland 1950; EEMP Denmark 1952; AE&P Greece and Israel 1957;

McIlwraith, Kenneth Douglas, AE&P Iceland and Norway 1972;

McInnes, Graham Campbell, HC Jamaica 1962; MIN & PERM DEL UNESCO 1965;

McKinney, James Russell, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Indonesia 1957; HC Barbados and Trinidad and Tobago 1966; AMB & PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1969; AE&P Mexico 1982;

McLaine, Alan Pittman, AE&P German Democratic Republic and Poland 1983;

McLane, Paul Vernon, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ireland 1965;

McLaren, Robert Wallace, HC Bangladesh 1973; HC Mauritius and Tanzania and AE&P Somalia 1975, HC Seychelles 1976 and AE&P Comoros and Madagascar 1977; HC Zimbabwe 1980, AE&P Angola 1982, HC Botswana and AE&P Mozambique 1983;

McMurtry, Hon. Roland Roy, HC United Kingdom 1985;

McNaughton, Gen. Andrew George Latta, PERM DEL United Nations (New York) 1948;

McPhail, Donald Sutherland, AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1970; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1979; AE&P Germany 1983;

Meagher, Blanche Margaret, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Israel 1958; AE&P Israel 1958 and HC Cyprus 1961; AE&P Austria 1962; HC Uganda 1966 and Kenya 1967; AE&P Sweden 1969;

Meech, Frederick Martyn, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Iran 1971;

Menzies, Arthur Redpath, HOM Japan 1950, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Japan 1952; HC Malaysia 1957 and AE&P Myanmar 1958; HC Australia 1965 and HC Fiji 1970; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1972; AE&P China and Socialist Republic of Vietnam 1976;

Michener, Hon. Daniel Roland, HC India and AE&P Nepal 1964;

Middleton, Robert Morrice, AE&P Benin, Liberia and Togo and HC Ghana 1976; AE&P South Africa and HC Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland 1978; AE&P Cuba 1989;

Midwinter, James Robert, AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1983;

Miller, David Miles, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. South Africa 1963; HC Kenya and Uganda 1982 and AE&P Comoros Islands 1984 and AE&P Somalia 1985;

Mitchell, Robert Henry Graham, AE&P Iceland and Norway 1988;

Molgat, Daniel Albert Bernard, AE&P Portugal 1977; AE&P Spain 1985; HOM and AMB European Communities 1987;

Montgomery, William Harp, AE&P Indonesia 1979;

Moore, Victor Campbell, A/HC Pakistan 1960; COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1965; HC Jamaica 1968 and COMNR Bahamas and Belize 1971; HC Malawi and Zambia and AE&P Mozambique 1976;

Moran, Herbert Owen, AE&P Turkey 1952; HC Pakistan 1957; AE&P Japan and Korea 1966;

Morantz, Aubrey Lawrence, AE&P Ethiopia 1978 and Djibouti 1979; AE&P Benin, Liberia and Togo and HC Ghana 1985;

Morin, Jean, AE&P Colombia 1959 and AE&P Ecuador 1960; AE&P Portugal 1961;

Mullin, Scott J., AE&P Somalia 1983; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Iran 1988;

Munro, Donald Wallace, COMNR Laos/ICSC 1964; AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama 1968;

Murison, Michael William, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Kuwait 1978;

Nadeau, Jean, AE&P Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe 1988 and
Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guinea 1988;

Nelson, John Howard, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1965;

Newton, Theodore Francis Moorhouse, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Japan 1957; AE&P
Indonesia 1958; AE&P Colombia and Ecuador 1961;

Noble, Kenneth Frederick, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Dominican Republic 1962;

Noiseux, Jacques, AE&P Lebanon 1984 and Syria 1985;

Norman, Egerton Herbert, HOM Japan 1946; HC New Zealand 1953; AE&P Egypt and
EEMP Lebanon 1956;

Norman, Henry Gordon, AE&P Venezuela 1952;

Nutt, Jim Sutcliffe, COMNR Bermuda 1979;

Nutting, Sinclair Holmes, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ecuador 1963; COMNR
Cambodia/ICSC 1966; AE&P Ecuador 1980;

Odlum, Maj.-Gen. Victor Wentworth, HC Australia 1941; EEMP China 1942; AE&P
China 1943; AE&P Turkey 1947;

Olivier, William George Marcel, COMNR Laos\ICSC 1957; AE&P Costa Rica, El
Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 1964; AE&P Indonesia 1966; HC
Kenya and Uganda 1972;

Ouellette, J. André, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Gabon 1980;

Pacaud, Lucien Turcotte, A/HC United Kingdom 1930;

Palmer, Frederic Herbert, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Sweden 1947;

Panneton, Philippe, AE&P Portugal 1957;

Pardy, Henry G., AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama
1989;

Patterson, George Sutton, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. China 1944;

Payne, Julian H., HC Guyana and AE&P Suriname 1981;

Paynter, John Lawrence, AE&P Laos, Socialist Republic of Vietnam and Thailand
1983;

Pearson, Geoffrey A.H., AE&P Mongolia and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
1980;

Pearson, Lester Bowles, AE&P United States 1945;

Peel, Hugh David, AE&P Czechoslovakia 1981;

Pelletier, Hon. Gérard, AE&P France 1975; AMB and PERM REP United Nations (New
York) 1981;

Perley, Hon. Sir George Halsey, A/HC United Kingdom 1914; HC United Kingdom 1917;

Perron, Marc J.P.V., AE&P Cape Verde, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Mauritania and Senegal and HC Gambia 1980; AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1985;

Picard, Louis Phillippe, AE&P Argentina 1955;

Pick, Alfred John, A/HC South Africa 1946; AE&P Peru 1958 and AE&P Bolivia 1961; AE&P Tunisia 1966 and Libya 1968; AE&P Netherlands 1969; AMB & PERM OBS Organization of American States 1972;

Pierce, Sydney David, AE&P Mexico 1947; REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1950; AE&P Brazil 1953; AE&P Belgium and EEMP Luxembourg 1958, AE&P Luxembourg and HOM European Communities 1960;

Pinnacle, Trevor John, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Iceland and Norway 1976; A/HC Barbados 1977;

Pope, Lt.-Gen. Maurice Arthur, HoM Germany 1949; AE&P Belgium and EEMP Luxembourg 1950; AE&P Spain 1953;

Pope, Thomas Maurice du Monceau, A/COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1961;

Potvin, André Réal, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1966; AE&P Chile 1975; AE&P Guatemala and Honduras 1985;

Pouliot, François P., AE&P Algeria 1985;

Power, Noble Edward Charles, AE&P Benin and Togo and HC Ghana 1971; HC Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, Saint Kits and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 1983;

Rae, Saul Forbes, AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1962; AE&P Guatemala and Mexico 1967; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1972; AE&P Netherlands 1976;

Rankin, Bruce Irving, AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1964; AE&P Japan 1976;

Rau, Gerald Anthony, HC Barbados and Trinidad and Tobago 1969; HC Kenya and Uganda 1975;

Reading, Paul, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Finland 1955;

Reece, David Chalmer, HC Barbados and Trinidad and Tobago 1972; AE&P Benin, Liberia and Togo and HC Ghana 1974; AMB & HOD Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction Talks 1978; HC Bahamas, Belize and Jamaica 1982; HC Malawi and Zambia 1987;

Reid, Escott Meredith, HC India 1952; AE&P Germany 1958;

Renaud, Paul Émile, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Switzerland 1947 and 1948; Deputy PERM DEL United Nations (Geneva) 1949; AE&P Chile 1954;

Rettie, Edward Rose, A/HC India 1964; HC Malaysia, Singapore, and AE&P Myanmar 1971;

Reynolds, Ralph Edward, AE&P Ethiopia, Madagascar and Somalia 1971; AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 1975;

Rezek, Gustav Gad, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Ireland 1985;

Riddell, Gordon George, HC Gambia and AE&P Guinea, Mali, Mauritania and Senegal 1969; HC Bangladesh and AE&P Thailand 1972 and AE&P South Vietnam 1973;

Riddell, Robert Gerald, A/PERM DEL 1950 and PERM DEL United Nations (New York) 1950;

Riddell, Walter Alexander, Canadian Advisory Officer, League of Nations (Geneva) 1924; HC New Zealand 1940;

Ritchie, Albert Edgar, AE&P United States 1966; AE&P Ireland 1976;

Ritchie, Charles Stewart Almon, AE&P Germany 1954; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1957; AE&P United States 1962; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1966; HC United Kingdom 1967;

Rive, Alfred, HC New Zealand 1946; AE&P Ireland 1955;

Robbins, John Everett, AE&P Holy See 1969;

Roberts, James Alan, AE&P Algeria and Switzerland 1968;

Roberts, Peter McLaren, AE&P Romania 1979; AE&P Mongolia and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1983;

Robertson, Angus Waldron John, AE&P Finland 1979;

Robertson, Norman Alexander, HC United Kingdom 1946 and 1952; AE&P United States 1957;

Roger, Allan Barclay, HC Guyana and AE&P Suriname 1976; HC Barbados, Dominica, Grenada and Saint Lucia 1978 and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 1979; accredited to Antigua and Barbuda as COMNR in 1979 and HC 1981;

Rogers, Evan Benjamin, A/HC Australia 1941; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Brazil 1947; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia 1950; AE&P Peru 1955; AE&P Turkey 1957; AE&P Morocco and Spain 1964; AE&P Italy 1969 and HC Malta 1970;

Rogers, Robert Louis, AE&P Israel 1965; AE&P Bulgaria, Romania and Yugoslavia 1972; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1977;

Rohringer, Leslie Andrew Michael, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Lebanon 1988;

Ronning, Chester Alvin, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. China 1949; EEMP Iceland and Norway 1954 and AE&P Norway 1955; HC India 1957;

Rose, John David Logan, AE&P Madagascar and HC Mauritius, Seychelles and Tanzania 1987;

Ross, Andrew Donald, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Venezuela 1961; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Dominican Republic 1967; AE&P Chile 1971;

Rousseau, Charles Odilon Roger, AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad and Gabon 1969; AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1977; HC Fiji, Kiribati, New Zealand, Tonga, Tuvalu and Western Samoa 1981;

Roy, Jacques Silva, AE&P Arab Republic of Yemen, Oman, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, Saudi Arabia and Somalia 1981;

Roy, Joseph Raymond, AE&P Algeria 1978;

Roy, Lionel Victor Joseph, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Argentina 1951; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Mexico 1958; PERM DEL UNESCO 1960;

Roy, Hon. Phillippe, COMNR GENERAL France 1911; EEMP France 1928;

Rufelds, Carl Ernest, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1978;

Saint-Martin, Jean-Guy Joseph Bernard, AE&P Burundi, Congo, Rwanda and Zaire; AE&P Côte d'Ivoire and Niger 1987 and AE&P Burkina-Faso and Mali 1988;

Saint-Pierre, Claude Jean, AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe 1982;

Sarafian, Haig Edouard, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Lebanon 1989;

Schioler, John Pontoppidan, AE&P Burundi, Congo, Rwanda and Zaire 1974; AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1983;

Schreyer, Rt. Hon. Edward Richard, HC Australia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands and Vanuatu 1984;

Schumacher, William Brian, AE&P Korea 1988;

Schwarzmann, Maurice, AE&P Guatemala and Mexico 1972; AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1975;

Scott, Harry Albert, AE&P Cuba 1951 and AE&P Dominican Republic and Haiti 1954;

Scott, Seaman Morley, HC Pakistan 1954;

Scrimshaw, Sandelle D., AE&P Benin, Liberia and Togo and HC Ghana 1987;

Seaborn, James Blair, COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1964;

Seymour, George Wesley, HC Singapore 1982;

Shannon, George James, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. United Arab Emirates 1986;

Shannon, Gerald Edward, AE&P Korea 1977; AMB and PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1989;

Sheehan, Terrence Bernard, HC Jamaica and Bahamas and COMNR Belize 1978; HC Belize 1981; AE&P Turkey 1987;

Shenstone, Michael, AE&P Arab Republic of Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and Saudi Arabia 1974; AE&P Austria 1985 and AMB and HOD Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction Talks 1986;

Sherwood, Arthur Percy, AE&P Iraq 1983;

Shortliffe, Glen Scott, AE&P Indonesia 1977;

Sigvaldason, John Peter, A/HC Pakistan 1957; AE&P Indonesia 1960; AE&P Iceland and Norway 1964;

Simard, André S., A/COMNR Laos/ICSC 1973; AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic and Chad 1987; AE&P Philippines 1989;

Simard, Jacques T., AE&P Romania 1983;

Simard-Andujar, Hélène, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. El Salvador and Honduras 1975;

Sinclair, William E., HC Guyana and AE&P Suriname 1986;

Singleton, Howard Barham, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Jordan, Syria and Lebanon 1976; AE&P Haiti 1980;

Sirrs, Robert Douglas, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1966; AE&P Costa Rica, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama 1979;

Small, Albert Douglas, AE&P Afghanistan and Pakistan 1978; HC Fiji, Kiribati, New Zealand, Tonga, Tuvalu and Western Samoa 1985 and AE&P Fiji 1988;

Small, Charles John, PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1965; AE&P Afghanistan and HC Pakistan 1969 and AE&P Pakistan 1972; AE&P China 1972 and AE&P Socialist Republic of Vietnam 1973; HC Malaysia and COMNR Brunei 1983 and HC Brunei 1983;

Smith, Arnold Cantwell, COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1955; AE&P Egypt 1958; AE&P Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1960;

Smith, Hon. Sir Donald Alexander, Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal, HC United Kingdom 1896;

Smith, Gordon Scott, AMB and PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1985;

Smith, Lawrence Austin Hayne, HC Barbados 1973 and Grenada 1974; AE&P Netherlands 1983; AE&P Thailand 1987 and Laos and Socialist Republic of Vietnam 1988;

Smith, Robert Guy Carrington, COMNR 1958 and A/HC Trinidad and Tobago 1962;

Southam, Gordon Hamilton, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. 1959 and AE&P Poland 1960;

Stanford, Joseph Stephen, HC Cyprus and AE&P Israel 1979;

Stansfield, David, AE&P Egypt and Sudan 1971 and Libya 1972; HC Malaysia and Singapore and AE&P Myanmar 1974;

Starnes, John Kennett, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Allied Governments in exile - Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Netherlands, Norway, Poland and Yugoslavia 1944; AE&P Germany 1962; AE&P Egypt 1966 and Sudan 1967;

Steers, Barry Connell, AE&P Brazil 1971; COMNR Bermuda 1976; AE&P Japan 1981;

Stephens, Llewellyn Aikins Douglas, HC Pakistan 1963;

Stiles, John Alexander, HC Guyana 1970; AE&P Korea 1973;

Stiles, Nancy M., HC Maldives and Sri Lanka 1989;

Stone, James Howard, AE&P Brazil 1976;

Stone, Thomas Archibald, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Allied Governments in exile - Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Netherlands, Norway, Poland and Yugoslavia 1944; EEMP Finland and Sweden 1949; AE&P Netherlands 1952;

Stone, William Frank, AE&P Afghanistan and Pakistan 1977;

Strathcona, Baron, HC United Kingdom 1896;

Strong, James Alexander, AE&P Peru 1947;

Sullivan, Alan William, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Lebanon, Syria and Jordan 1976; AE&P Ireland 1981; AE&P Austria 1983; AE&P Italy and Libya and HC Malta 1988;

Summers, George Bernard, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia 1957; EEMP 1959 and AE&P Iran 1961; AE&P Chile 1962;

Tait, Richard Marcus, COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1968; HOM European Communities 1978;

Tanguay, Pierre, AE&P Guatemala and Honduras 1982;

Taylor, James Hutchings, AMB and PERM REP North Atlantic Council 1982; AE&P Japan 1989;

Taylor, Kenneth Douglas, AE&P Bahrain, Iran, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar and United Arab Emirates 1977;

Taylor, Lewis James, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1976;

Teakles, John McLaurin, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Czechoslovakia 1952;

Theberge, Paul Arthur, AE&P Ecuador 1982;

Thibault, J.E., Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Iceland and Norway 1957; AE&P Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad and Gabon 1967; AE&P Romania 1976;

Thomas, John Maldwyn Turner, AE&P Indonesia 1983;

Thomson, Robert Key, HC Singapore 1975;

Timmerman, John, HC Sri Lanka 1967;

Touchette, Jean-Marcel, AE&P Egypt, Libya and Sudan 1974; AE&P Tunisia 1977; AE&P Greece 1982;

Tovell, Freeman Massey, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Peru 1946; AE&P Peru 1962 and AE&P Bolivia 1963;

Towe, Peter Milburn, AMB & PERM REP Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 1972; AE&P United States 1977;

Tregaskes, Stuart Gerald, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Guatemala 1968;

Tremblay, Paul, AE&P Chile 1959; AMB & PERM REP United Nations (New York) 1962; AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg and HOM European Communities 1966; AE&P Holy See 1973;

Trottier, Pierre L., AE&P Bolivia and Peru 1973; AMB & PERM DEL UNESCO 1978;

Tupper, Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert, Bart., HC United Kingdom 1883 and reappointed 1888;

Turcotte, Edmond, AE&P Colombia 1952; AE&P Switzerland 1957;

Turgeon, Hon. William Ferdinand Alphonse, EEMP Argentina and Chile 1941; AE&P Mexico 1944; AE&P Belgium and EEMP Luxembourg 1944; HC Ireland 1946; AE&P Ireland 1950 and EEMP Portugal 1951; AE&P Portugal 1955;

Turner, Vernon George, HC Cyprus and AE&P Israel 1982; AE&P Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1985 and Mongolia 1986;

Vaillancourt, Joseph Jacques Janvier Emile, EEMP Cuba 1945; EEMP Yugoslavia 1947; AE&P Peru 1950;

Valentine, George Douglas, AE&P Colombia 1980; AE&P Arab Republic of Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and Saudi Arabia 1985;

Van Tighem, Clarence Joseph, AE&P Dominican Republic and Venezuela 1972;

Vandenhoff, Mary Elizabeth, AE&P Finland 1988;

Vanier, Lt.-Col. (later Maj.-Gen.) George Philias, EEMP France 1938; EEMP to Allied Governments in exile - Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Netherlands, Norway, Poland and Yugoslavia 1942; REP French National Committee, London 1942, REP French Committee of National Liberation, Algiers 1943, AE&P France 1944;

Vincent, Anthony Gustave, HC Bangladesh and AE&P Myanmar 1985;

Von Nostitz, Manfred Gustav, HC Brunei and Malaysia 1984; AE&P Pakistan 1988;

Wadds, Jean Casselman, HC United Kingdom 1979;

Wadsworth, Michael A., AE&P Ireland 1989;

Wainman-Wood, Thomas Blake Burrill, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Finland 1952; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Poland 1958; HC Cyprus 1965; AE&P Czechoslovakia and Hungary 1968;

Wales, Robert L., COMNR Hong Kong 1971;

Wang, Erik Benkestock, AE&P Denmark 1984; AE&P Iraq 1986;

Warden, William Thomas, COMNR Hong Kong 1977; AE&P Pakistan 1981; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1983;

Wardroper, Wilfrid Kenneth, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Finland 1960; HC Nigeria and Sierra Leone 1972; AE&P Iceland and Norway 1981;

Warren, Jack Hamilton, HC United Kingdom 1971; AE&P United States 1975;

Watkins, John Benjamin Clark, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1948; EEMP Iceland and Norway 1952; AE&P Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1954; AE&P Denmark 1958;

Webster, Clifford Johnston, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Indonesia 1960; COMNR Cambodia/ICSC 1965;

Wershof, Max Hirsch, AMB & PERM REP United Nations (Geneva) 1957; AE&P Denmark 1967; AE&P Czechoslovakia and Hungary 1971;

Westdal, Christopher William, HC Bangladesh and AE&P Myanmar 1982;

Weynerowski, Witold Maciej, AE&P Iraq 1980; AE&P Tunisia and Libya 1983;

Whittleton, Jack Alexander, AE&P Indonesia 1986;

Wilgress, Leolyn Dana, EEMP 1942 and AE&P Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 1943; EEMP Switzerland 1947; PERM DEL United Nations (Geneva) 1948; HC United Kingdom 1949; AMB & PERM REP North Atlantic Council and REP Organization for European Economic Cooperation 1953;

Williams, Bruce MacGillivray, SEC'TY and OFFR I/C PERM DEL United Nations (Geneva) 1952; COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1956; HC Ghana 1959 and AE&P Burkina-Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea, Togo and Upper Volta 1962; AE&P Turkey 1962; AE&P Bulgaria, Romania and Yugoslavia 1967; HC India and AE&P Nepal 1972;

Williams, Timothy Angus, AE&P Tunisia 1986;

Williamson, Kenneth Bryce, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Chile 1959; AE&P Turkey 1974; AMB and PERM OBS Organization of American States 1980; AE&P Cuba 1984;

Winfield, David John Sydney, AE&P Guatemala and Mexico 1989;

Wood, Francis Ian, AE&P Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar and United Arab Emirates 1981 and Oman 1982;

Wood, William McKenzie, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Israel 1965; Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Haiti 1971; AE&P Burundi and Congo 1976 and Rwanda and Zaire 1977;

Woodford, Edward Henry, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. Greece 1984;

Woodsworth, Charles James, COMNR Vietnam/ICSC 1960; AE&P South Africa 1965 and HC Lesotho 1967 and Botswana and Swaziland 1968; AE&P Ethiopia, Madagascar and Somalia 1969;

Woolham, Robert Gordon, HC Bahamas, Belize and Jamaica 1985;

Wright, Arthur Robert, HC Bangladesh and AE&P Myanmar 1979; HC Antigua, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada and Barbuda, Saint Kits and Nevis, Saint Lucia and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 1987;

Wrong, Humphrey Hume, Chargé d'Affaires a.i. United States 1930 and 1935; Canadian Advisory Officer League of Nations 1937 and PERM DEL 1938; AE&P United States 1946;

Yalden, Maxwell Freeman, AE&P Belgium and Luxembourg 1984.

CANADIAN HEADS OF POST ABROAD 1880-1989

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS

p. 39 **COLOMBIA**

- change Appointment date for "Dean John Browne" from "28 Sep 1989" to "29 Sep 1989"

p. 53 **ECUADOR**

- change Appointment date for "Dean John Browne" from "28 Sep 1989" to "29 Sep 1989"

p. 59 **EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

- under the entry for "Paul Tremblay" add the following line:

"A. Randolph A. Gherson C Chargé d'affaires a.i. 17 Feb 1970 ----- 28 Jan 1971"

p. 96 **ITALY**

- under the entry for "Klaus Goldschlag" add the following line:

"Roger Anthony Bull C Chargé d'affaires a.i. 23 Jan 1976 ----- 14 Jul 1976"

p. 108 **LEBANON**

- under the entry for "Elizabeth Pauline MacCallum" add the following line:

"Lionel Victor Joseph Roy C Chargé d'affaires a.i. 1956 ----- 1958"

- change the name of "Jacques Noiseaux" to "Jacques Noisseux"

p. 112 **LIBYA**

- under the entry for "Jean-Marie Gaétan Déry" add the following line:
"Michael Charles Temple C Chargé d'affaires a.i. 1979 ----- 1980"
- at the next line beginning with "Vacant" change "1980-1981" to "1980-1982"
- remove the next entry starting with "Robert David Jackson"

p. 123 **MEXICO**

- under the entry for "Raymond A.J. Chrétien" add the following line:
"James Darrell Leach C Chargé d'affaires a.i. 29 Oct 1988 ----- 17 Oct 1989"
- at the entry for "James Russell McKinney" add the following date under Termination of Mission:
"28 Jun 1985"

p. 143 **ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT (OECD)**

- at the entry for "A. Randolph A. Gherson," change "NC" to "C" under the Career column
- footnote 1, last two lines to be removed and replaced by:
"By 1961, the Organization, with the addition of the United States and Canada, transformed itself into the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Since 1962, Canada has been represented at the seat of the Organization in Paris by a resident Head of Mission, who, since 1969, has held the rank of Ambassador."
- at the entry for "James Russell McKinney" change the entry under Termination of Mission from "03 May 1972" to "10 Aug 1972"

SOUTH AFRICA p. 171

SRI LANKA 175

- at the entry for "David Martin Collacott" add the following date under Termination of Mission:

"31 JUL 1986"

- change the name of "John McLeod Fraser" to John MacLeod Fraser" — add 'C' under Career

INDEX

- "Chargé d'affaires a.i. Italy 1976;" to be followed by existing text i.e. "AE&P
Angola . . ."

INDEX p. 227

"Chargeé d'affaires a.i. European Communities 1970;" to be followed by existing text
i.e. "AMB and PERM REP . . ."

p. 228 **INDEX**

- under the entry for "Gorham, Richard Vessot" add the following line:
"Gosselin, Pierre, PERM REP Food and Agriculture Organization 1982;"

p. 229 **INDEX**

- under the entry for "Higginbotham, John P." add the following line:
"Higham, Kenneth Robert, PERM REP Food and Agriculture Organization 1978;"

p. 230 **INDEX**

- at the entry for "Hurley, James Joseph" add:
"AE&P South Africa 1961;" after "HC after South Africa 1957;"

p. 232 **INDEX**

- under the entry for "Lavigne, Joseph Walter Lorne Hunter" add the following line:
"Leach, James Darrell, Chargé d'affaires a.i. Mexico 1988;"

p. 236 **INDEX**

- under the entry for "Murison, Michael William" add the following line:
"Musgrove, George H., PERM REP Food and Agriculture Organization 1985;"

p. 239 **INDEX**

- at the entry for "Roy, Lionel Victor Joseph" add "Chargé d'affaires a.i. Lebanon 1956;"
after "... Argentina 1951;"

p. 241 **INDEX**

- under the entry for "Teakles, John McLaurin" add the following line:
"Temple, Michael Charles, Chargé d'affaires a.i. Libya 1979;"

p. 242 **INDEX**

- under the entry for "Westdal, Christopher William" add the following line:
"Weybrecht, Earl William, PERM REP Food and Agriculture Organization 1988;"
- under the entry for "Whittleton, Jack Alexander" add the following line:
"Wightman, V., PERM REP Food and Agriculture Organization 1976;"

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)¹

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Career</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>Appointment</u> | <u>Presentation of Credentials</u> | <u>Termination of Mission</u> |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Vivian Wightman | | PERM REP | 1976 | | 1978 |
| Kenneth Robert Higham | C | PERM REP | Jul 1978 | | Jun 1982 |
| Pierre Gosselin | C | PERM REP | Sep 1982 | | Oct 1984 |
| George H. Musgrave | C | PERM REP | Jan 1985 | | Jul 1988 |
| Earl William Neybrecht | C | PERM REP | 1988 | | |

¹: The Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) is a specialized agency of the United Nations, founded on October 16, 1945 with headquarters in Rome. Since 1976 the senior economic adviser to Canada's Ambassador to Italy has also been designated Permanent Representative to the FAO.

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External Affairs and
International Trade Canada

Affaires extérieures et
Commerce extérieur Canada



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